

TRADE AND PAYMENTS

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM 5)

\$ Million

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 T	July-November		2008/09 E
						2007/08	2008/09	
Current account	-1,534	-5,015	-6,878	-14,016	-10,978	-4,745	-6,855	-10,622
Balance on goods	-4,514	-8,464	-9,711	-15,286	-13,691	-4,807	-6,602	-13,273
Exports, f.o.b.	14,482	16,553	17,278	20,125	22,939	7,716	8,631	22,537
Imports, f.o.b.	-18,996	-25,017	-26,989	-35,411	-36,630	-12,523	-15,233	-35,810
Services (net)	-3,293	-4,432	-4,170	-6,307	-6,238	-2,844	-2,061	-6,164
Income (net)	-2,386	-2,667	-3,582	-3,909	-3,940	-1,705	-2,051	-3,704
<i>Of which:</i> interest payments	-1,036	-1,238	-1,417	-2,156	-1,945	877	990	-1,813
Current transfers (net)	8,659	10,548	10,585	11,475	12,891	4,611	3,859	12,519
<i>of which:</i> Workers' remittances	4,168	4,600	5,494	6,451	7,612	2587	2965	7692
Capital account	685	241	304	119	107	74	63	108
Financial account	446	5,855	10,149	7,657	7,009	3,775	1,436	6,176
Direct investment in Pakistan	1,525	3,521	5,140	5,153	4,770	1712	1602	4589
Portfolio investment (net), <i>of which:</i>	620	986	3,283	-423	878	-1605	-1765	28
Eurobond/GDR	600	800	1,866	-25	-423	56	-17	600
Other investment liabilities	-281	1,271	2,425	2,762	3,057	1131	-253	-295
Disbursements (medium and long term)	1,892	2,069	2,444	2,549	4,069	1238	1032	4,146
Amortization (medium and long term)	-1,434	-1,059	-1,031	-1,108	-1,093	646	975	-1,342
Reserves and related items	410	-1,334	-3,713	5,771	3,863	908	5,717	4,338
Memorandum items:								
Current account (% of GDP; incl. official transfers)	-1.4	-3.9	-5.0	-8.5	-6.4	-2.8	-4.0	-6.5
Exports f.o.b. (growth rate, in percent)	16.2	14.3	4.4	16.5	14.0	-	11.9	12.0
Imports f.o.b. (growth rate, in percent)	38.3	31.7	7.9	31.2	3.4	-	21.6	1.1
Terms of trade (growth rate, in percent)	-8.3	-11.7	-3.7	-10.2	-	-	-	-
External debt (in millions of U.S. dollars)	34,037	35,679	39,008	44,467	46,273	-	-	50,245
End-period gross official reserves (millions of U.S. dollars)	9,805	10,765	14,285	8,591	8,591	14,299	6,655	8,591

T : Target

E : Estimate

Source: SBP

TABLE 8.1

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

		(US \$ million)									
Items	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	
Trade Balance	-2764	-3450	-2989	-3324	-3552	-3042	-2294	-2557	-2573	-2485	
1. Merchandise Exports	2799	2319	2627	2669	2457	2942	3498	4362	4634	4926	
2. Merchandise Imports	-5563	-5769	-5616	-5993	-6009	-5984	-5792	-6919	-7207	-7411	
3. Non-Factor Services (Net)	-254	-176	-189	-275	-309	-376	-287	-553	-586	-650	
4. Investment Income (Net)	-261	-320	-420	-442	-506	-640	-695	-828	-875	-966	
Income	95	130	121	196	155	112	92	105	138	108	
Payments	-356	-450	-541	-638	-661	-752	-787	-933	-1013	-1074	
5. Private Transfers (net)	2242	2412	3081	3044	2687	2822	2557	2256	2100	2210	
Workers Remittances	2,116	2,225	2,886	2,737	2,446	2,595	2,279	2,013	1,897	1,942	
Current Account Balance	-1037	-1534	-517	-997	-1680	-1236	-719	-1682	-1934	-1891	
6. Private Capital (net)	+261	+364	+673	+265	+108	757	320	330	328	473	
6.1 Direct Investment (a)	71	122	26	43	100	168	129	155	177	200	
6.2 Other Long-term	137	205	371	119	206	159	93	164	184	181	
6.3 Short-term	53	37	276	103	-198	430	98	11	-33	92	
7. Public Capital (net)	+811	+605	+522	+652	+586	939	656	1242	1659	1840	
7.1 Disbursements, Long-term (b)	843	886	969	1061	1006	1296	1317	1679	2467	2213	
7.2 Less: Repayments, Long-term	-270	-266	-396	-499	-449	-515	-722	-714	-706	-757	
7.3 Other (Short-term and Long-term)(c)	238	-15	-51	90	29	158	61	277	-102	384	
8. Change in Reserves (- = increase)	-45	580	-698	86	1017	-434	-264	140	-11	-377	
9. Errors & Omissions (net)	-25	-15	20	-6	-31	-26	7	-30	-42	-45	

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.1

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

	(US \$ million)								
Items	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
Trade Balance	-2483	-2236	-3267	-2000	-2537	-3704	-3145	-1867	-2,085
1. Exports (f.o.b)	5902	6762	6782	6685	7759	8311	8096	8434	7,528
2. Imports (f.o.b.)	-8385	-8998	-10049	-8685	-10296	-12015	-11241	-10301	-9,613
3. Non-Factor Services (Net)	-630	-958	-1250	-757	-613	-1296	-1492	-934	-810
4. Investment Income (Net)	-1160	-1266	-1498	-1598	-1771	-1953	-2167	-2330	-1,808
Income	82	69	71	96	182	184	155	124	95
Payments	-1242	-1335	-1569	-1694	-1953	-2137	-2322	-2454	-1,903
5. Private Transfers (net)	2102	3114	2327	2390	2437	2378	2958	3210	2,274
Workers Remittances	1,848	1,468	1,562	1,446	1,866	1,461	1,409	1,490	1,060
Current Account Balance	-2171	-1346	-3688	-1965	-2484	-4575	-3846	-1921	-2,429
6. Private Capital (net)	506	568	1175	1958	1725	2681	1832	-331	-1,901
6.1 Direct Investment (a)	254	562	447	649	1529	1311	968	793	456
6.2 Other Long-term	187	446	804	719	101	223	325	-176	10
6.3 Short-term	65	-440	-76	590	95	1147	539	-948	-2,367
7. Public Capital (net)	1737	942	1898	1513	1072	1514	916	1512	196
7.1 Disbursements, Long-term (b)	2013	2339	2346	2470	2559	2577	2280	2788	2,852
7.2 Less: Repayments, Long-term	-785	-794	-1156	-1293	-1455	1503	1592	1724	2,038
7.3 Other (Short-term and Long-term)(c)	509	-603	708	336	-32	440	228	448	-618
8. Change in Reserves (- = increase)	-6	-130	589	-1585	-238	431	1032	306	-824
9. Financing accumulation of arrears	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	3,966
10. Errors & Omissions (net)	-66	-34	26	79	-75	-51	66	434	992

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.1

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

	(US \$ million)								
Items	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 P
Trade Balance	-1,412	-1,269	-294	-444	-1,208	-4,352	-8,236	-9,495	-15,133
1. Exports (f.o.b)	8,190	8,933	9,140	10,889	12,396	14,401	16,388	17,119	19,904
2. Imports (f.o.b.)	-9,602	-10,202	-9,434	-11,333	-13,604	-18,753	-24,624	-26,614	-35,037
3. Non-Factor Services (Net)	-776	-981	-298	83	-1,387	-3,455	-4,635	-4,386	-6,469
4. Investment Income (Net)	-2,018	-2,161	-2,319	-2,211	-2,207	-2,386	-2,667	-3,582	-3,909
Income	117	113	111	170	187	437	784	940	1,613
Payments	-2,135	-2,274	-2,430	-2,381	-2,394	-2,823	-3,451	-4,522	-5,522
5. Private Transfers (net) (Workers Remittances)	3,063	3,898	4,249	5,737	6,116	8,440	9,914	10,102	11,048
Current Account Balance	-1,143	-513	1,338	3,165	1,314	-1,753	-5,624	-7,361	-14,463
6. Private Capital (net)	-2,504	-380	-144	612	331	374	3,936	8,174	5,000
6.1 Direct Investment (a)	546	146	475	793	881	1,621	3,823	7,331	5,093
6.2 Other Long-term	-269	-214	-652	-568	-190	-400	330	495	835
6.3 Short-term	-2,781	-312	33	387	-360	-847	-217	348	-928
7. Public Capital (net)	-748	577	532	290	-986	1,813	2,308	3,231	2,946
7.1 Disbursements, Long-term (b)	2,230	2,302	2,911	2,240	1,549	2,301	2,944	3,231	3,095
7.2 Less:Repayments, Long-term	1,967	1,795	1,513	2,421	2,419	1,434	1,059	1,031	1,108
7.3 Other(Short-term and Long-term)(c)	-1,011	70	-866	471	-116	946	423	1,031	959
8. Change in Reserves (- = increase)	-71	-1,001	-2,792	-5,209	-826	-372	-818	-4,303	6,014
9. Financing accumulation of arrears	3,966	692	138	620	-55	-55	-55	100	0
10. Errors & Omissions (net)	499	625	928	522	222	-7	253	159	503

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

(a) Includes Portfolio Investment except Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates, Dollar Bearer Certificates, Euro Bond and FCBC.

(b) Includes Net Official Transfers

(c) Includes Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates (Introduced w.e.f. August, 1991), Dollar Bearer Certificates, Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates & Euro bonds and special US \$ bonds.

(P) Provisional

TABLE 8.2

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

	(US \$ million)						
Items	1987-88	88-89	89-90	90-91	91-92	92-93	93-94
Trade Balance	-2557	-2573	-2485	-2483	-2236	-3267	-2000
Exports (f.o.b)	4362	4634	4926	5902	6762	6782	6685
Imports (f.o.b)	-6919	-7207	-7411	-8385	-8998	-10049	-8685
Services (Net)	-1381	-1461	-1616	-1790	-2224	-2748	-2355
Receipts	970	1081	1398	1630	1581	1628	1720
Payments	-2351	-2542	-3014	-3420	-3805	-4376	-4075
Shipment	(602)	(630)	(642)	(709)	(734)	(880)	(784)
Investment Income	(933)	(1,013)	(1,074)	(1,242)	(1,335)	(1,569)	(1,694)
Others	(816)	(899)	(1,298)	(1,467)	(1,736)	(1,927)	(1,597)
Private Unrequited Transfers (net)	2256	2100	2210	2102	3114	2327	2390
Workers Remittances	2,013	1,897	1,942	1,848	1,468	1,562	1,446
Current Account Balance	-1682	-1934	-1891	-2171	-1346	-3688	-1965
Long-term Capital (net)	1299	1952	1671	1729	2541	2515	2503
Private Capital (net)	431	390	466	510	1061	1384	1368
Official Capital (net) [@]	868	1562	1205	1219	1480	1131	1135
Basic Balance	-383	18	-220	-442	1195	-1173	538
Errors and Omissions (net)*	-19	-75	47	-1	-474	-50	669
Balance Requiring Official Financing	-402	-57	-173	-443	721	-1223	1207
Official Borrowings	262	68	550	449	-591	634	
Official Short-term Capital (net)	253	-88	324	440	-600	630	378
Balance of Payments Borrowings	9	156	226	9	9	4	422
IMF Trust Fund	(-)	(147)	(217)	(-)	(-)	(-)	-44
Others(Debt Cancellation)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	9	4	
Change in Reserves (- = increase)	140	-11	-377	-6	-130	589	-1585

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.2

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Items	(US \$ Million)						
	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
1. Trade Balance	-2537	-3704	-3145	-1867	-2085	-1412	-1269
Exports (f.o.b)	7759	8311	8096	8434	7528	8190	8933
Imports (f.o.b)	-10296	-12015	-11241	-10301	-9613	-9602	-10202
2. Services (Net)	-2384	-3249	-3659	-3264	-2618	-2794	-3142
Receipts	2150	2100	1840	1708	1409	1501	1464
Payments	-4534	-5349	-5499	-4972	-4027	-4295	-4606
Shipment	(918)	(1,045)	(978)	(921)	(844)	(802)	-877
Investment Income	(1,953)	(2,137)	(2,322)	(2,454)	(1,903)	(2,135)	-2274
Others	(1,663)	(2,167)	(2,199)	(1,597)	(1,280)	(1,358)	-1455
3. Private Unrequited Transfers (net)	2437	2378	2958	3210	2274	3063	3898
Workers Remittances	1,866	1,461	1,409	1,490	1,060	983	1087
4. Current Account Balance	-2484	-4575	-3846	-1921	-2429	-1143	-513
5. Long-term Capital (net)	2702	2599	2018	1707	1836	525	171
Private Capital (net)	1630	1534	1293	617	466	277	-68
Official Capital (net) [@]	1072	1065	725	1090	1370	248	239
6. Basic Balance	218	-1976	-1828	-214	-593	-618	-342
7. Errors and Omissions (net) [*]	20	1096	605	-514	-1375	-2282	313
8. Balance Requiring Official Financing	238	-880	-1223	-728	-1968	-2900	-29
9. Official Assistance & Debt Relief	0	449	191	422	-1174	-996	338
Medium and Short-Term Capital	269	341	-446	390	-863	-221	431
Other Short-Term Assets/ Liabilities FEBC, DBC							
FEBC & Euro Bonds (Net)	-269	108	637	32	-311	-775	-93
10 Financing Accumulation of Arrears	-	0	0	0	3966	3966	692
11. Change in Reserves (-ve = increase)	-238	431	1032	306	-824	-71	-1001

[@] Includes Official Unrequited Transfers

Source : State Bank of Pakistan

^{*} Includes Private Short-term Capital

P Provisional

Note: Figures may not tally with table 8.1 due to some changes in nomenclature and rearrangement of some components in the light of 4th edition of IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

TABLE 8.2

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Items	(US \$ Million)						
	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 P
1. Trade Balance	-294	-444	-1208	-4352	-8236	-9495	-15133
Exports (f.o.b)	9140	10889	12396	14401	16388	17119	19904
Imports (f.o.b)	-9434	-11333	-13604	-18753	-24624	-26614	-35037
2. Services (Net)	-2617	-2128	-3594	-5841	-7302	-7968	-10378
Receipts	2027	2967	2894	3837	4718	5239	5421
Payments	-4644	-5095	-6488	-9678	-12020	-13207	-15799
Shipment	-809	-951	-1253	-1713	-2201	-2337	-3049
Investment Income	-2430	-2381	-2394	-2823	-3450	-4521	-5522
Others	-1405	-1763	-2841	-5142	-6369	-6349	-7228
3. Private Unrequited Transfers (net) (Workers Remittances)	4249	5737	6116	8440	9914	10102	11048
4. Current Account Balance	2389	4237	3,871	4,168	4600	5494	6451
5. Long-term Capital (net)	1338	3165	1314	-1753	-5624	-7361	-14463
Private Capital (net)	1280	1035	-201	2562	6017	10006	7844
Official Capital (net) [@]	-177	225	691	1221	4153	7826	5878
6. Basic Balance	1457	810	-892	1341	1864	2180	1966
7. Errors and Omissions (net)*	2618	4200	1113	809	393	2645	-6619
8. Balance Requiring Official Financing	961	909	-137	-854	36	507	-375
9. Official Assistance & Debt Relief	3579	5109	976	-45	429	3152	-6994
Medium and Short-Term Capital	-925	-520	-95	472	444	1051	980
Other Short-Term Assets/ Liabilities FEBC, DBC	-334	-180	-317	147	-218	-83	367
FEBC & Bonds (Net), GDR	-591	-340	222	325	662	1134	613
10 Financing Accumulation of Arrears	138	620	-55	-55	-55	100	0
11. Change in Reserves (-ve = increase)	2792	-5209	-826	-372	-818	-4303	6014

[@] Includes Official Unrequited Transfers

Source : State Bank of Pakistan

* Includes Private Short-term Capital

P Provisional

Note: Figures may not tally with table 8.1 due to some changes in nomenclature and rearrangement of some components in the light of 4th edition of IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

TABLE 8.3

COMPONENTS OF BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (AS PERCENT OF GDP)

Year	Exports ^	Imports ^	Trade Deficit ^	Worker's Remittances #	Current Account Balance *
1980-81	10.5	19.3	8.7	7.5	-3.7
1981-82	8.0	18.3	10.3	7.2	-5.0
1982-83	9.4	18.7	9.3	10.1	-1.8
1983-84	8.9	18.3	9.4	8.8	-3.2
1984-85	8.0	19.0	11.0	7.9	-5.4
1985-86	9.6	17.7	8.0	8.1	-3.9
1986-87	11.1	16.1	5.1	6.8	-2.2
1987-88	11.6	16.7	5.0	5.2	-4.4
1988-89	11.7	17.6	5.9	4.7	-4.8
1989-90	12.4	17.4	4.9	4.9	-4.7
1990-91	13.5	16.7	3.3	4.1	-4.8
1991-92	14.2	19.1	4.8	3.0	-2.8
1992-93	13.3	19.4	6.1	3.0	-7.2
1993-94	13.1	16.6	3.4	2.8	-3.8
1994-95	13.5	17.2	3.7	3.1	-4.1
1995-96	13.8	18.7	4.9	2.3	-7.2
1996-97	13.4	19.1	5.7	2.3	-6.2
1997-98	13.9	16.3	2.4	2.4	-3.1
1998-99	13.3	16.1	2.8	1.8	-4.1
1999-00	11.7	14.1	2.4	1.3	-1.6
2000-01	12.9	15.1	2.1	1.5	-0.7
2001-02	12.8	14.4	1.7	3.3	1.9
2002-03	13.5	14.8	1.3	5.1	4.9
2003-04	12.6	15.9	3.3	3.9	1.8
2004-05	13.0	18.6	5.6	3.8	-1.4
2005-06	13.0	22.5	9.5	3.6	-4.4
2006-07	11.9	21.3	9.4	3.8	-5.2
2007-08 P	11.4	23.9	12.5	3.9	-8.6

^ Based on the data compiled by FBS.

Source: FBS, SBP & E.A.Wing, Finance Division.

Based on the data compiled by SBP.

* Excluding official transfers

TABLE 8.4

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND TRADE BALANCE

Year	(Rs million)						(US \$ million)					
	Current Prices			Growth Rate (%)			Current Prices			Growth Rate (%)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1950-51	1,343	1,167	176	-	-	-	406	353	53	-	-	-
1951-52	922	1,474	-552	-31.35	26.31	-413.64	279	445	-166	-31.28	26.06	-413.21
1952-53	867	1,017	-150	-5.97	-31.00	-72.83	262	307	-45	-6.09	-31.01	-72.89
1953-54	641	824	-183	-26.07	-18.98	22.00	194	249	-55	-25.95	-18.89	22.22
1954-55	491	783	-292	-23.40	-4.98	59.56	149	237	-88	-23.20	-4.82	60.00
1955-56	742	965	-223	51.12	23.24	-23.63	156	203	-47	4.70	-14.35	-46.59
1956-57	698	1,516	-818	-5.93	57.10	266.82	147	319	-172	-5.77	57.14	265.96
1957-58	434	1,314	-880	-37.82	-13.32	7.58	91	276	-185	-38.10	-13.48	7.56
1958-59	444	1,025	-581	2.30	-21.99	-33.98	93	215	-122	2.20	-22.10	-34.05
1959-60	763	1,806	-1043	71.85	76.20	79.52	160	379	-219	72.04	76.28	79.51
1960-61	540	2,173	-1633	-29.23	20.32	56.57	114	457	-343	-28.75	20.58	56.62
1961-62	543	2,236	-1693	0.56	2.90	3.67	114	470	-356	0.00	2.84	3.79
1962-63	998	2,800	-1802	83.79	25.22	6.44	210	588	-378	84.21	25.11	6.18
1963-64	1,075	2,982	-1907	7.72	6.50	5.83	226	626	-400	7.62	6.46	5.82
1964-65	1,140	3,672	-2532	6.05	23.14	32.77	239	772	-533	5.75	23.32	33.25
1965-66	1,204	2,880	-1676	5.61	-21.57	-33.81	253	605	-352	5.86	-21.63	-33.96
1966-67	1,297	3,626	-2329	7.72	25.90	38.96	273	762	-489	7.91	25.95	38.92
1967-68	1,645	3,327	-1682	26.83	-8.25	-27.78	346	699	-353	26.74	-8.27	-27.81
1968-69	1,700	3,047	-1347	3.34	-8.42	-19.92	357	640	-283	3.18	-8.44	-19.83
1969-70	1,609	3,285	-1676	-5.35	7.81	24.42	338	690	-352	-5.32	7.81	24.38
1970-71	1,998	3,602	-1604	24.18	9.65	-4.30	420	757	-337	24.26	9.71	-4.26
1971-72	3,371	3,495	-124	68.72	-2.97	-92.27	591	638	-47	40.71	-15.72	-86.05
1972-73	8,551	8,398	153	153.66	140.29	-223.39	817	797	20	38.24	24.92	-142.55
1973-74	10,161	13,479	-3318	18.83	60.50	-2268.63	1,026	1,362	-336	25.58	70.89	-1780.00
1974-75	10,286	20,925	-10639	1.23	55.24	220.64	1,039	2,114	-1075	1.27	55.21	219.94
1975-76	11,253	20,465	-9212	9.40	-2.20	-13.41	1,137	2,067	-930	9.43	-2.22	-13.49
1976-77	11,294	23,012	-11718	0.36	12.45	27.20	1,141	2,325	-1184	0.35	12.48	27.31
1977-78	12,980	27,815	-14835	14.93	20.87	26.60	1,311	2,810	-1499	14.90	20.86	26.60
1978-79	16,925	36,388	-19463	30.39	30.82	31.20	1,710	3,676	-1966	30.43	30.82	31.15
1979-80	23,410	46,929	-23519	38.32	28.97	20.84	2,365	4,740	-2375	38.30	28.94	20.80

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.4

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND TRADE BALANCE

Year	(Rs million)						(US \$ million)					
	Current Prices			Growth Rate (%)			Current Prices			Growth Rate (%)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1980-81	29,280	53,544	-24264	25.07	14.1	3.17	2,958	5,409	-2451	25.07	14.11	3.2
1981-82	26,270	59,482	-33212	-10.28	11.09	36.88	2,464	5,622	-3158	-16.70	3.94	28.85
1982-83	34,442	68,151	-33709	31.11	14.57	1.50	2,694	5,357	-2663	9.33	-4.71	-15.67
1983-84	37,339	76,707	-39368	8.41	12.55	16.79	2,768	5,685	-2917	2.75	6.12	9.54
1984-85	37,979	89,778	-51799	1.71	17.04	31.58	2,491	5,906	-3415	-10.01	3.89	17.07
1985-86	49,592	90,946	-41354	30.58	1.30	-20.16	3,070	5,634	-2564	23.24	-4.61	-24.92
1986-87	63,355	92,431	-29076	27.75	1.63	-29.69	3,686	5,380	-1694	20.07	-4.51	-33.93
1987-88	78,445	112,551	-34106	23.82	21.77	17.30	4,455	6,391	-1936	20.86	18.79	14.29
1988-89	90,183	135,841	-45658	14.96	20.69	33.87	4,661	7,034	-2373	4.62	10.06	22.57
1989-90	106,469	148,853	-42384	18.06	9.58	-7.17	4,954	6,935	-1981	6.29	-1.41	-16.52
1990-91	138,282	171,114	-32832	29.88	14.96	-22.54	6,131	7,619	-1488	23.76	9.86	-24.89
1991-92	171,728	229,889	-58161	24.19	34.35	77.15	6,904	9,252	-2348	12.61	21.43	57.80
1992-93	177,028	258,643	-81615	3.09	12.51	40.33	6,813	9,941	-3128	7.62	6.46	5.82
1993-94	205,499	258,250	-52751	16.08	-0.15	-35.37	6,803	8,564	-1761	5.75	23.32	33.25
1994-95	251,173	320,892	-69719	22.23	24.26	32.17	8,137	10,394	-2257	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
1995-96	294,741	397,575	-102834	17.35	23.90	47.50	8,707	11,805	-3098	7.01	13.58	37.26
1996-97	325,313	465,001	-139688	10.37	16.96	35.84	8,320	11,894	-3574	-4.44	0.75	15.36
1997-98	373,160	436,338	-63178	14.71	-6.16	-54.77	8,628	10,118	-1490	3.70	-14.93	-58.31
1998-99	390,342	465,964	-75622	4.60	6.79	19.70	7,779	9,432	-1653	-9.84	-6.78	10.94
1999-00	443,678	533,792	-90114	13.66	14.56	19.16	8,569	10,309	-1740	10.15	9.30	5.26
2000-01	539,070	627,000	-87930	21.50	17.46	-2.42	9,202	10,729	-1527	7.39	4.07	-12.24
2001-02	560,947	634,630	-73683	4.06	1.22	-16.20	9,135	10,340	-1205	-0.73	-3.63	-21.09
2002-03	652,294	714,372	-62078	16.28	12.57	-15.75	11,160	12,220	-1060	22.17	18.18	-12.03
2003-04	709,036	897,825	-188789	8.70	25.68	204.12	12,313	15,592	-3279	10.33	27.59	209.34
2004-05	854,088	1,223,079	-368991	20.46	36.23	95.45	14,391	20,598	-6207	16.88	32.11	89.30
2005-06	984,841	1,711,158	-726317	15.31	39.91	96.84	16,451	28,581	-12130	14.31	38.76	95.42
2006-07	1,029,312	1,851,806	-822494	4.52	8.22	13.24	16,976	30,540	-13564	3.19	6.80	11.82
2007-08 P	1,196,638	2,512,072	-1315434	16.26	35.66	59.93	19,052	39,966	-20914	12.23	30.86	54.19

Source: FBS & E. A. Wing, Finance Division.

TABLE 8.5

UNIT VALUE INDICES AND TERMS OF TRADE (T.O.T) (1980-81 = 100)

(Indices)										
Groups	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
All Groups										
Exports	98.40	106.16	118.77	124.32	118.71	132.05	163.89	167.99	192.93	197.05
Imports	110.78	119.38	125.18	133.01	132.21	136.89	170.15	187.54	215.00	252.79
T.O.T.	88.82	88.93	94.88	93.47	89.79	96.46	96.32	89.58	89.73	77.95
Food & Live Animals										
Exports	102.91	104.18	103.95	114.59	117.65	131.30	148.01	160.22	174.38	145.92
Imports	104.51	109.49	139.31	165.74	143.79	136.91	128.44	143.75	183.26	182.59
T.O.T.	98.47	95.15	74.62	69.14	81.82	95.90	115.24	111.46	95.15	79.92
Beverages & Tobacco										
Exports	110.91	127.55	151.82	163.21	175.69	163.69	174.99	156.64	300.99	252.54
Imports	107.02	98.92	109.12	106.81	109.57	127.37	127.34	149.92	170.08	156.01
T.O.T.	103.63	128.94	139.13	152.80	160.34	128.52	137.42	104.48	176.97	161.87
Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)										
Exports	90.42	95.50	115.56	113.00	86.89	81.73	140.71	130.07	182.65	200.28
Imports	101.41	104.29	105.69	119.73	116.07	121.81	132.60	164.74	180.29	186.22
T.O.T.	89.16	91.57	109.34	94.38	74.86	67.10	106.12	78.95	101.31	107.55
Minerals, Fuels & Lubricants										
Exports	95.34	117.14	115.67	117.22	98.46	70.01	76.37	77.74	89.33	162.04
Imports	109.62	125.50	114.75	126.08	111.38	78.86	95.01	87.42	109.43	158.40
T.O.T.	86.97	93.34	100.80	92.97	88.40	88.78	80.38	88.93	81.63	102.30
Chemicals										
Exports	111.03	107.02	103.96	108.05	116.47	133.28	155.88	190.80	216.27	247.88
Imports	108.92	112.25	123.08	124.84	138.24	137.76	184.10	226.47	219.41	244.44
T.O.T.	101.94	75.34	84.47	86.55	84.25	96.75	84.67	84.25	98.57	101.41
Animal & Vegetable										
Oils, Fats & Waxes	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..
Exports	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..
Imports	96.17	98.67	150.18	185.14	139.95	100.70	131.30	171.99	160.05	179.23
T.O.T.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..
Manufactured Goods										
Exports	100.15	110.67	130.82	134.53	131.52	156.84	184.39	192.05	209.00	223.13
Imports	115.21	122.18	122.23	126.51	156.07	169.09	210.35	208.39	275.88	309.16
T.O.T.	86.93	90.58	107.03	106.34	84.27	92.76	87.66	92.16	75.76	72.17
Machinery and Transport										
Equipment										
Exports	126.21	108.66	100.65	97.85	114.06	118.09	83.83	160.56	187.31	183.63
Imports	124.43	130.36	147.57	128.33	155.51	288.63	394.35	463.23	507.82	583.35
T.O.T.	101.43	83.35	68.20	76.25	73.35	40.91	21.26	34.66	36.89	31.48
Miscellaneous Manufac- tured Articles										
Exports	98.20	115.36	116.00	142.44	152.70	173.28	209.91	215.40	238.53	265.09
Imports	107.62	118.64	120.71	120.15	139.52	194.30	199.41	297.71	281.10	356.27
T.O.T.	91.25	97.24	96.10	118.55	109.45	89.18	105.27	72.35	84.86	74.41

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.5

UNIT VALUE INDICES AND TERMS OF TRADE (T.O.T) (1990-91 = 100)

(Indices)										
Groups	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01
All Groups										
Exports	119.92	123.54	142.93	168.61	185.36	204.85	245.62	258.40	253.77	271.47
Imports	131.89	133.49	141.16	164.22	185.48	201.71	198.87	223.32	259.03	298.44
T.O.T.	90.92	92.55	101.25	102.67	99.94	101.56	123.51	115.71	97.97	90.96
Food & Live Animals										
Exports	106.61	118.30	127.47	137.17	159.21	180.63	203.20	221.84	234.95	249.32
Imports	111.66	115.32	127.25	152.02	181.19	191.78	217.54	225.64	248.38	278.82
T.O.T.	95.48	102.58	100.17	90.23	87.87	94.19	93.41	98.32	94.59	89.42
Beverages & Tobacco										
Exports	122.06	150.13	138.85	155.04	128.51	141.10	143.35	106.30	143.34	171.44
Imports	119.04	158.71	232.30	280.40	357.50	381.24	399.60	561.35	532.21	698.92
T.O.T.	102.54	94.59	59.77	55.29	35.95	37.01	35.87	18.94	26.93	24.53
Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)										
Exports	94.36	84.74	97.62	145.78	167.34	181.16	186.45	214.68	169.85	192.12
Imports	113.53	113.42	158.62	138.96	175.15	193.03	186.22	198.56	198.06	218.95
T.O.T.	83.11	74.71	61.54	104.91	95.54	93.85	100.12	108.12	85.76	87.75
Minerals, Fuels & Lubricants										
Exports	96.61	117.05	124.60	132.03	133.15	200.53	176.62	166.47	283.63	373.65
Imports	86.81	86.94	85.59	95.63	110.70	134.14	121.46	108.55	206.30	276.87
T.O.T.	111.29	134.63	145.58	138.06	120.28	149.49	145.41	153.36	137.48	134.96
Chemicals										
Exports	113.94	118.90	125.65	206.64	221.42	219.09	257.86	263.37	276.51	282.36
Imports	116.51	116.72	128.32	154.31	187.06	193.88	185.97	196.20	208.54	228.06
T.O.T.	97.79	101.87	97.92	133.91	118.37	113.00	138.66	134.23	132.59	123.81
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes										
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	108.90	132.95	152.44	233.27	267.05	242.61	303.07	326.86	229.68	195.10
T.O.T.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufactured Goods										
Exports	126.36	131.48	153.43	186.63	199.88	210.74	267.89	275.59	266.96	279.04
Imports	124.63	132.02	146.47	161.17	198.76	203.43	220.74	226.26	224.61	251.50
T.O.T.	101.39	99.59	104.75	115.80	100.56	103.59	121.36	121.80	118.86	110.95
Machinery and Transport Equipment										
Exports	138.56	149.78	139.75	160.05	227.85	187.95	227.85	291.07	396.34	453.20
Imports	224.00	220.97	215.17	244.86	245.52	268.00	250.35	355.79	417.87	470.20
T.O.T.	61.86	67.78	64.95	65.36	92.74	70.13	91.01	81.81	94.85	96.38
Miscellaneous Manufac- tured Articles										
Exports	115.46	125.64	148.06	147.66	174.29	213.59	246.64	259.80	263.04	292.47
Imports	152.83	159.45	193.45	203.86	210.15	224.52	230.03	240.08	278.99	323.02
T.O.T.	75.55	78.80	76.54	72.43	82.94	95.13	107.22	108.21	94.28	90.54

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.5

UNIT VALUE INDICES AND TERMS OF TRADE (T.O.T) (1990-91 = 100)

							(Indices)
Groups	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 P
All Groups							
Exports	271.18	254.02	279.65	288.84	299.31	310.03	350.40
Imports	298.56	309.52	355.43	392.45	460.38	495.33	632.30
T.O.T.	90.83	82.07	78.68	73.60	65.01	62.59	55.42
Food & Live Animals							
Exports	260.55	258.11	267.55	303.93	327.47	350.75	496.58
Imports	277.41	259.76	282.18	314.36	323.95	431.20	551.25
T.O.T.	93.92	99.36	94.82	96.68	101.09	81.34	90.08
Beverages & Tobacco							
Exports	169.82	146.52	175.33	162.96	191.13	208.44	202.67
Imports	790.14	598.00	521.88	561.23	621.67	675.14	635.41
T.O.T.	21.49	24.50	33.60	29.04	30.74	30.87	31.02
Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)							
Exports	158.90	171.58	218.86	195.64	209.97	225.52	328.53
Imports	228.14	232.37	245.01	293.06	329.71	350.19	445.35
T.O.T.	69.65	73.84	89.33	66.76	63.68	64.40	73.77
Minerals, Fuels & Lubricants							
Exports	314.40	365.14	416.09	525.75	644.33	733.54	979.83
Imports	249.66	297.20	306.38	389.16	615.00	632.08	877.47
T.O.T.	125.93	122.86	135.81	135.10	104.77	116.05	111.67
Chemicals							
Exports	281.54	270.05	265.61	277.23	312.89	362.50	397.29
Imports	239.29	245.60	313.15	334.10	372.17	392.87	471.77
T.O.T.	117.66	109.96	84.82	82.98	84.07	92.27	84.21
Animal & Vegetable Oils, Fats & Waxes							
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	224.82	300.36	347.94	358.48	341.40	406.00	647.28
T.O.T.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufactured Goods							
Exports	281.83	248.93	274.02	284.72	289.58	300.76	318.97
Imports	244.97	240.82	287.80	301.00	340.71	375.06	427.60
T.O.T.	115.05	103.37	95.21	94.59	84.99	80.19	74.60
Machinery and Transport Equipment							
Exports	579.13	572.31	396.09	342.97	414.01	430.91	518.62
Imports	481.18	450.67	537.55	561.15	538.14	580.85	639.86
T.O.T.	120.36	126.99	73.68	61.12	76.93	74.19	81.05
Miscellaneous Manufac- tured Articles							
Exports	298.40	294.67	318.55	324.17	342.71	340.99	351.77
Imports	320.35	299.60	333.22	343.13	414.94	418.65	605.24
T.O.T.	93.15	98.35	95.60	94.47	82.59	81.45	58.12

- Not applicable

P Provisional

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 8.6

ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (A. EXPORTS)

Year	(Rs million)						
	Primary Commodities		Semi-Manufactures		Manufactured Goods		Total Value
	Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	
1970-71	650	33	472	24	876	44	1,998
1971-72	1,510	45	914	27	947	28	3,371
1972-73	3,366	39	2,583	30	2,602	30	8,551
1973-74	4,007	39	2,294	23	3,860	38	10,161
1974-75	4,933	48	1,308	13	4,047	39	10,286
1975-76	4,902	44	2,068	18	4,283	38	11,253
1976-77	4,622	41	1,888	17	4,783	42	11,294
1977-78	4,633	36	1,912	15	6,435	50	12,980
1978-79	5,475	32	3,489	21	7,963	47	16,925
1979-80	9,838	42	3,519	15	10,053	43	23,410
1980-81	12,824	44	3,320	11	13,136	45	29,280
1981-82	9,112	35	3,507	13	13,651	52	26,270
1982-83	10,326	30	4,618	13	19,498	57	34,442
1983-84	10,789	29	5,172	14	21,378	57	37,339
1984-85	10,981	29	6,664	17	20,334	54	37,979
1985-86	17,139	35	7,892	16	24,561	49	49,592
1986-87	16,796	26	13,214	21	33,345	53	63,355
1987-88	22,163	28	15,268	20	41,012	52	78,445
1988-89	29,567	33	16,937	19	43,679	48	90,183
1989-90	21,641	20	25,167	24	59,661	56	106,469
1990-91	25,820	19	33,799	24	78,663	57	138,282
1991-92	32,645	19	36,731	21	102,352	60	171,728
1992-93	26,133	15	36,507	21	114,388	64	177,028
1993-94	21,321	10	48,748	24	135,430	66	205,499
1994-95	28,113	11	62,624	25	160,436	64	251,173
1995-96	47,852	16	63,802	22	183,087	62	294,741
1996-97	36,452	11	66,889	21	221,972	68	325,313
1997-98	47,357	13	64,683	17	261,120	70	373,160
1998-99	45,143	12	70,288	18	274,911	70	390,342
1999-00	53,833	12	68,208	15	321,637	73	443,678
2000-01	67,783	13	81,288	15	389,999	72	539,070
2001-02	60,346	11	80,438	14	420,163	75	560,947
2002-03	71,194	11	71,323	11	509,777	78	652,294
2003-04	70,716	10	83,361	12	554,959	78	709,036
2004-05	92,018	11	86,483	10	675,586	79	854,088
2005-06	112,268	11	106,029	11	766,543	78	984,841
2006-07 *	113,954	11	121,930	12	793,428	77	1,029,312
2007-08	171,670	14	127,090	11	897,877	75	1,196,638

* Revised

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.6

ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS (B. IMPORTS)

(Rs million)

Year	Capital Goods		Industrial Raw Material For				Consumer Goods		Total Value
	Value	Percentage Share	Capital Goods		Consumer Goods		Value	Percentage Share	
			Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share			
1970-71	1,885	52	382	11	950	26	385	11	3,602
1971-72	1,482	42	367	11	851	24	795	23	3,495
1972-73	2,499	30	830	10	2,584	31	2,485	30	8,398
1973-74	3,975	30	904	7	5,386	40	3,214	24	13,479
1974-75	6,152	29	1,802	9	8,257	40	4,714	23	20,925
1975-76	7,158	35	1,261	6	7,709	28	4,337	21	20,465
1976-77	8,750	38	1,463	6	9,148	40	3,651	16	23,012
1977-78	9,316	34	1,921	7	11,023	40	5,555	20	27,815
1978-79	10,970	30	2,160	6	15,416	42	7,842	22	36,388
1979-80	16,679	36	2,916	6	19,834	42	7,500	16	46,929
1980-81	14,882	28	4,055	8	26,832	50	7,775	15	53,544
1981-82	17,504	30	4,861	8	28,710	48	8,407	14	59,482
1982-83	21,135	31	4,040	6	33,383	49	9,593	14	68,151
1983-84	24,419	32	4,525	6	37,017	48	10,746	14	76,707
1984-85	28,968	32	4,859	6	41,579	46	14,372	16	89,778
1985-86	33,195	37	4,966	5	36,353	40	16,432	18	90,946
1986-87	33,841	37	6,150	7	36,227	39	16,213	17	92,431
1987-88	40,350	36	8,021	7	48,153	43	16,027	14	112,551
1988-89	49,498	37	9,929	7	53,055	39	23,359	17	135,841
1989-90	48,420	33	10,439	7	61,562	41	28,432	19	148,853
1990-91	56,303	33	11,621	7	76,290	44	26,900	16	171,114
1991-92	96,453	42	15,167	7	88,791	38	29,478	13	229,889
1992-93	108,993	42	14,304	6	99,290	38	36,056	14	258,643
1993-94	97,301	38	15,692	6	110,291	43	34,966	13	258,250
1994-95	112,305	35	16,754	5	148,419	46	43,414	14	320,892
1995-96	140,405	35	22,541	6	180,539	45	54,090	14	397,575
1996-97	169,774	37	22,259	5	202,379	43	70,589	15	465,001
1997-98	139,618	32	23,344	5	195,528	45	77,848	18	436,338
1998-99	146,450	31	25,646	6	220,563	47	73,305	16	465,964
1999-00	140,045	26	30,712	6	287,801	54	75,234	14	533,792
2000-01	157,091	25	34,371	6	345,770	55	89,768	14	627,000
2001-02	176,702	28	39,038	6	346,865	55	72,025	11	634,630
2002-03	220,942	31	41,216	6	380,035	53	72,179	10	714,372
2003-04	316,082	35	57,310	7	441,586	49	82,847	9	897,825
2004-05	441,528	36	101,719	8	557,226	46	122,607	10	1,223,079
2005-06	631,644	37	124,480	7	769,336	45	185,698	11	1,711,158
2006-07 *	670,539	36	134,519	7	864,736	47	182,011	10	1,851,806
2007-08	731,017	29	202,538	8	1,322,329	53	256,187	10	2,512,072

* Revised

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS BY VALUE, QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE

Year	Fish & Fish Preparations			Rice			Hides and Skins			Raw Wool		
	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.kg	U.V. Rs/kg
1970-71	61	17	4	173	182	951	17	136	123	21	4.5	4.7
1971-72	111	22	5	274	198	1,384	20	185	106	25	4.3	5.8
1972-73	234	20	12	1,136	789	1,440	17	140	121	83	5.9	14.1
1973-74	276	17	16	2,098	597	3,515	24	139	169	64	3.0	21.3
1974-75	157	14	12	2,304	478	4,819	46			20	1.3	15.4
1975-76	279	12	24	2,479	782	3,170	30	..	..	66	4.5	14.7
1976-77	381	14	27	2,478	945	2,622	2	..	..	76	4.2	18.1
1977-78	341	13	25	2,409	879	2,740	..	..	..	73	4.9	14.9
1978-79	462	14	34	3,380	1,015	3,330	..	..	..	100	5.3	18.9
1979-80	531	13	40	4,179	1,087	3,846	..	..	..	95	4.2	22.6
1980-81	559	20	28	5,602	1,244	4,503	23	34	676	50	2.7	18.5
1981-82	790	18	43	4,128	951	4,340	6	13	462	112	5.8	19.3
1982-83	897	17	54	3,683	905	4,070	2	3	667	169	7.1	23.8
1983-84	1,007	28	37	5,688	1,265	4,496	5	7	714	171	8.2	20.9
1984-85	1,231	36	34	3,340	719	4,645	4	7	571	261	10.8	24.2
1985-86	1,335	36	37	5,527	1,316	4,200	4	11	364	274	9.8	28.0
1986-87	1,930	40	48	5,139	1,270	4,046	3	7	429	315	8.6	37.0
1987-88	2,186	44	50	6,404	1,210	5,293	5	15	333	298	6.1	49.0
1988-89	2,096	45	47	5,967	854	6,987	2	7	285	358	6.8	53.0
1989-90	2,024	45	45	5,144	744	6,915	1	3	333	367	8.4	43.6
1990-91	2,576	48	54	7,848	1,205	6,515	1	3	435	196	4.2	47.1
1991-92	2,852	64	44	10,340	1,512	6,839	1	2	368	204	5.5	37.3
1992-93	4,733	87	55	8,214	1,032	7,958	2	4	487	155	4.8	32.6
1993-94	4,644	69	67	7,319	984	7,435	1	9	131	181	4.3	42.5
1994-95	4,760	63	76	14,026	1,852	7,572	1	8	127	331	5.9	56.1
1995-96	4,702	66	71	17,141	1,601	10,706	10	53	198	431	7.0	61.6
1996-97	5,798	80	73	18,453	1,767	10,443	4	45	97	528	8.2	64.5
1997-98	7,374	77	95	24,562	2,091	11,745	-	-	-	293	3.8	76.9
1998-99	6,175	79	78	26,825	1,789	14,996	1	7	104	134	1.7	77.8
1999-00	7,191	90	80	27,944	1,916	14,584	4	124	35	61	0.9	68.3
2000-01	7,994	82	97	30,849	2,294	13,446	13	359	37	37	0.5	69.3
2001-02	7,746	84	92	27,509	1,684	16,333	24	580	41	58	1.1	53.4
2002-03	7,867	93	84	32,433	1,820	17,820	10	157	61	78	1.5	52.4
2003-04	8,806	103	85	36,535	1,823	20,044	49	727	67	81	1.5	53.0
2004-05	8,259	97	85	55,392	2,891	19,159	10	101	103	60	1.0	62.7
2005-06	11,624	128	90	69,325	3,689	18,794	2	-	-	128	2.5	50.7
2006-07	11,419	124	92	68,286	3,129	21,823	15	55	273	124	2.2	55.1
2007-08	13,228	132	101	117,088	2,809	41,681	-	-	-	250	4.1	60.7

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS BY VALUE, QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE

Year	Raw Cotton			Cotton Waste			Leather			Cotton Yarn		
	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Value Rs mln.	Qty m kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.sq.m	U.V. Rs/sq.m	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.kg	U.V. Rs/kg
1970-71	270	100	2,700	15	13.5	1.1	107	16.1	6.6	344	101.3	3.4
1971-72	955	196	4,871	27	21.0	1.3	174	16.1	10.8	592	129.2	4.6
1972-73	1,167	216	5,403	31	15.0	2.1	545	21.8	25.0	1,941	182.3	10.6
1973-74	367	37	9,922	35	12.9	2.7	419	13.1	32.0	1,811	98.2	18.4
1974-75	1,544	200	7,720	19	5.2	3.7	367	11.4	32.2	851	75.8	11.2
1975-76	981	113	8,681	10	2.7	3.7	596	4.3	138.6	1,422	110.4	12.9
1976-77	292	18	16,222	24	4.3	5.6	647	8.5	76.1	1,172	66.6	17.6
1977-78	1,102	101	10,911	16	2.8	5.7	637	8.7	73.2	1,060	60.0	17.7
1978-79	655	55	12,000	15	2.9	5.2	1,247	12.7	98.2	1,956	97.9	20.0
1979-80	3,321	251	13,231	19	2.7	7.0	1,264	10.2	123.9	2,038	99.8	20.4
1980-81	5,203	325	16,010	19	2.7	7.0	892	8.8	101.4	2,050	95.2	21.5
1981-82	2,938	231	12,719	12	1.6	7.5	1,152	11.0	104.7	2,075	95.6	21.7
1982-83	3,897	255	15,282	82	8.9	9.2	1,195	10.7	111.7	3,146	134.1	23.5
1983-84	1,772	98	18,082	195	18.5	10.5	1,972	16.6	118.8	2,931	101.8	28.8
1984-85	4,368	263	16,608	137	12.3	11.1	2,325	15.7	148.1	3,974	125.9	31.6
1985-86	8,291	639	12,975	85	9.5	8.9	2,900	17.7	163.8	4,511	157.9	28.6
1986-87	7,676	641	11,975	101	10.3	10.0	4,079	20.0	204.0	8,709	259.7	34.0
1987-88	10,759	502	21,432	162	16.5	10.0	5,042	20.0	252.0	9,530	210.9	45.0
1988-89	18,032	840	21,467	240	22.2	10.8	4,702	16.5	285.0	11,645	292.0	39.9
1989-90	9,550	295	32,426	597	43.8	13.6	6,002	20.6	291.9	17,917	377.4	47.5
1990-91	9,553	282	33,910	1,255	79.1	15.9	6,184	18.3	337.6	26,675	501.1	53.3
1991-92	12,944	455	28,435	1,482	93.8	15.9	5,991	15.6	383.5	29,170	505.9	57.7
1992-93	7,001	263	26,627	1,281	88.2	14.5	5,769	15.2	379.8	29,183	555.3	52.6
1993-94	2,383	75	31,400	1,878	114.1	16.5	6,772	16.2	416.9	38,076	578.6	65.8
1994-95	1,924	31	62,057	1,952	95.6	20.4	8,401	18.1	464.9	47,191	522.1	90.4
1995-96	17,421	311	56,017	1,931	82.1	23.5	8,726	16.4	531.5	52,164	535.9	97.3
1996-97	1,239	21	59,018	1,632	79.9	20.4	9,322	14.3	651.9	55,239	508.2	108.7
1997-98	5,483	89	61,846	1,812	84.9	21.3	8,970	12.9	698.0	49,988	461.9	108.2
1998-99	116	2	66,564	1,406	67.5	20.8	8,895	12.6	705.5	47,421	421.5	112.5
1999-00	3,761	83	45,333	1,887	90.2	20.9	9,071	12.9	703.3	55,485	513.0	108.2
2000-01	8,072	135	59,755	2,279	95.2	23.9	13,723	17.5	782.7	62,914	545.1	115.4
2001-02	1,502	35	42,969	2,187	95.3	23.0	14,740	17.3	852.5	57,135	540.0	105.8
2002-03	2,873	55	52,134	2,111	93.5	22.6	13,733	15.3	894.7	54,314	519.3	104.6
2003-04	2,741	37	73,484	2,196	95.3	23.0	14,491	16.0	902.9	64,851	499.1	129.9
2004-05	6,549	117	55,936	2,399	93.1	25.8	18,013	18.4	977.1	62,749	504.7	124.3
2005-06	4,080	63	65,111	2,622	87.1	30.1	17,505	17.4	1007.3	82,794	671.7	123.3
2006-07	3,048	45	67,632	2,502	70.5	35.5	19,474	21.3 r	1014.9 r	86,588	665.5	130.1
2007-08	443	56	79,134	2,476	61.7	40.1	26,027	26.0	1072.9	81,320	554.8	146.6

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TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS BY VALUE, QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE

Year	Cotton Thread			Cotton Cloth			Petroleum & Products			Synthetic Textiles		
	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.sq.m	U.V. Rs/sq.m	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.sq.m	U.V. Rs/sq.m
1970-71	13	1.8	7.2	311	332.7	0.9	39	595	65	15	11.2	1.3
1971-72	13	1.6	8.2	387	382.1	1.0	41	551	75	12	8.3	1.4
1972-73	33	2.1	15.7	1,247	516.3	2.4	129	814	158	57	13.9	4.1
1973-74	53	2.4	22.1	1,417	347.7	4.1	176	297	591	65	16.6	3.9
1974-75	57	2.5	22.8	1,313	397.1	3.3	139	162	855	22	7.5	2.9
1975-76	40	1.7	23.5	1,359	463.8	2.9	192	323	594	34	11.8	2.9
1976-77	43	1.5	28.7	1,603	416.8	3.8	269	291	923	36	9.2	3.9
1977-78	71	2.2	32.3	1,741	453.5	3.8	626	759	825	154	31.3	4.9
1978-79	58	1.4	41.4	2,135	531.8	4.0	608	681	893	65	10.3	6.3
1979-80	70	2.0	35.0	2,416	545.8	4.4	1,764	1,037	1,701	54	5.1	10.6
1980-81	101	3.2	31.6	2,390	500.9	4.8	1,675	1,005	1,667	1,272	90.8	14.0
1981-82	81	2.5	32.4	2,949	584.4	5.0	2,047	1,002	2,043	248	12.3	20.2
1982-83	162	3.6	45.0	3,579	605.3	5.9	985	363	2,713	2,798	140.2	20.0
1983-84	116	1.8	64.4	4,856	664.4	7.3	543	185	2,935	1,452	66.1	22.0
1984-85	72	1.3	55.4	4,638	687.7	6.7	525	149	3,523	636	28.6	22.2
1985-86	61	1.2	50.8	5,083	727.3	7.0	507	175	2,897	802	99.9	8.0
1986-87	57	0.9	63.0	5,931	693.5	9.0	444	191	2,325	2,698	277.6	10.0
1987-88	67	1.0	67.0	8,540	848.6	10.1	479	200	2,395	3,478	298.0	12.0
1988-89	58	0.7	82.9	8,947	845.3	10.6	352	133	2,647	2,240	213.1	10.5
1989-90	65	0.8	81.3	12,000	1,018.0	11.8	235	76	3,086	4,556	338.2	13.5
1990-91	76	0.9	85.3	15,199	1,056.5	14.3	2,228	605	3,565	7,807	504.5	15.5
1991-92	93	0.9	108.2	20,372	1,196.1	17.1	2,048	630	3,251	10,403	510.7	20.4
1992-93	125	1.1	111.4	22,431	1,127.6	19.9	2,137	558	3,833	13,078	601.4	21.8
1993-94	121	1.1	106.0	24,789	1,046.8	23.7	1,621	407	3,985	19,610	875.2	22.4
1994-95	59	0.5	130.7	33,373	1,160.6	28.8	2,493	586	4,255	17,748	670.6	26.5
1995-96	50	0.3	162.9	43,279	1,323.1	32.7	2,242	495	4,528	15,436	506.4	30.5
1996-97	69	0.4	182.3	49,354	1,257.4	39.3	3,212	485	6,623	20,049	593.9	33.8
1997-98	79	0.3	235.0	53,991	1,271.3	42.5	1,526	247	6,176	26,729	710.1	37.6
1998-99	76	0.3	242.6	55,980	1,355.2	41.3	2,374	442	5,375	19,971	505.5	39.5
1999-00	66	0.3	250.5	56,757	1,574.9	36.0	4,238	440	9,638	23,697	640.6	37.0
2000-01	61	0.2	268.9	60,486	1,735.8	34.8	10,833	825	13,138	31,911	843.0	38.0
2001-02	31	0.1	255.1	69,297	1,909.3	36.3	11,764	1,021	11,517	25,232	654.9	38.5
2002-03	28	0.1	292.1	78,665	2,036.3	38.6	14,507	1,005	14,439	33,534	787.9	42.6
2003-04	17	0.1	298.0	98,542	2,409.4	40.9	16,958	987	17,182	27,114	654.6	44.4
2004-05	56	0.2	287.5	110,579	2,399.5	46.1	28,281	1,205	23,462	17,812	402.3	44.3
2005-06	19	0.1	242.8	126,195	2,634.0	47.9	49,438	1,566	31,567	11,991	289.5	41.4
2006-07	82	0.4	226.0	122,873	2,211.7	55.6	52,043	1,475	35,287	25,463	533.8	47.7
2007-08	426	1.9	226.5	126,172	2,035.1	62.0	79,336	1,687	47,017	25,493	254.9	57.6

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(Contd.)

TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS BY VALUE, QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE

Year	Foot Wear			Animal Casings			Cement & Products			Guar & Products		
	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.pair	U.V. Rs/pair	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Value Rs mln.	Qty 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt
1970-71	29	8.1	3.6	8	424	20	21	308	67	40	49	808
1971-72	39	9.9	3.9	10	248	38	44	590	74	39	55	712
1972-73	84	12.2	6.9	21	265	80	106	701	151	96	119	804
1973-74	95	10.5	9.0	29	489	60	167	78	214	176	67	2,622
1974-75	126	11.7	10.8	21	165	128	280	577	484	164	48	3,410
1975-76	66	7.1	9.3	35	256	137	51	99	514	197	91	2,164
1976-77	89	9.3	9.6	33	213	155	6	13	431	182	82	2,216
1977-78	72	6.6	10.9	26	182	145	3	4	800	203	89	2,276
1978-79	97	8.0	12.1	31	224	139	..	..	..	273	110	2,479
1979-80	106	8.0	13.3	41	231	314	..	..	..	333	85	3,913
1980-81	101	6.7	15.1	60	269	223	..	..	..	287	49	5,849
1981-82	100	6.2	16.1	57	270	210	..	2	..	305	56	5,450
1982-83	148	6.4	23.1	53	262	201	1	1	..	288	63	4,571
1983-84	214	9.6	22.3	56	287	195	..	..	..	322	79	4,076
1984-85	248	6.4	38.8	69	338	204	..	5	..	341	67	5,090
1985-86	248	6.8	36.5	99	482	205	..	..	..	444	73	6,082
1986-87	281	7.9	36.0	144	493	292	..	..	..	582	74	7,865
1987-88	376	10.0	38.0	210	579	363	..	..	..	923	51	18,098
1988-89	365	9.4	38.8	222	540	411	..	..	..	763	86	8,872
1989-90	504	9.6	52.7	260	565	460	31	37	827	896	132	6,806
1990-91	724	11.1	65.3	309	562	550	159	229	673	653	68	9,442
1991-92	997	11.3	88.6	289	468	618	115	..	..	616	54	11,365
1992-93	979	9.7	101.2	262	537	489	55	..	..	658	65	10,081
1993-94	1,135	9.4	120.5	226	506	446	2	..	..	919	56	16,374
1994-95	1,514	10.8	140.7	371	613	604	3	..	..	901	54	16,576
1995-96	1,723	8.6	199.9	561	747	751	3	..	..	1,447	61	23,600
1996-97	2,014	8.2	245.6	594	686	866	61	..	..	1,253	39	32,119
1997-98	1,865	8.1	231.0	618	696	888	69	..	..	1,409	24	59,802
1998-99	1,756	8.5	206.0	576	698	826	32	..	..	1,652	19	84,994
1999-00	1,928	7.5	256.7	566	719	787	75	..	..	1,865	26	71,991
2000-01	2,400	7.5	318.5	590	835	707	47	..	..	1,205	22	54,431
2001-02	3,327	9.2	361.2	528	668	791	198	..	..	1,008	23	42,953
2002-03	5,018	13.3	377.0	593	1,539	385	635	..	..	1,389	26	54,464
2003-04	5,114	12.4	413.8	803	1,392	577	1,572	..	..	1,162	24	47,449
2004-05	8,180	18.7	437.6	909	1,547	588	3,650	..	..	1,571	25	63,038
2005-06	8,694	22.2	391.6	919	1,154	796	6,227	..	..	1,109	16	69,063
2006-07	6,941	15.1	460.6	791	1,102	718	8,864	..	..	520	7	73,754
2007-08	7,811	13.6	572.6	159	134	1,192	25,992	..	..	2,300	30	77,220

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS BY VALUE, QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE

Year	Paints & Varnishes			Tobacco Raw & Manufactured			Ready Made Garments & Hosiery		
	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Value Rs mln.	Qty	U.V.	Value Rs mln.	Qty	U.V.
1970-71	4	1.7	2.4	14	..	..	25	..	..
1971-72	5	2.2	2.3	25	..	..	36	..	..
1972-73	5	1.0	5.0	49	..	..	97	..	..
1973-74	6	1.1	5.5	104	..	..	167	..	..
1974-75	7	0.8	8.8	133	..	..	245	..	..
1975-76	8	1.4	5.7	160	..	..	328	..	..
1976-77	10	1.0	10.0	164	..	..	418	..	..
1977-78	8	0.7	11.4	126	..	..	139	..	..
1978-79	8	0.6	13.3	101	..	..	377	..	..
1979-80	9	0.6	15.0	81	..	..	731	..	..
1980-81	14	0.6	23.3	54	..	..	745	..	..
1981-82	9	0.4	22.5	106	..	..	1,294	..	..
1982-83	9	0.5	18.0	123	..	..	2,025	..	..
1983-84	45	2.0	22.5	143	..	..	2,950	..	..
1984-85	15	0.8	18.8	158	..	..	2,662	..	..
1985-86	7	0.5	14.0	195	..	..	4,214	..	..
1986-87	11	0.7	16.0	219	..	..	7,759	..	..
1987-88	15	0.9	17.0	318	..	..	8,521	..	..
1988-89	13	0.6	22.0	22	..	..	9,692	..	..
1989-90	6	0.3	18.9	213	..	..	14,341	..	..
1990-91	16	0.5	31.1	116	..	..	18,666	..	..
1991-92	8	0.3	24.7	271	..	..	25,823	..	..
1992-93	5	0.2	22.7	171	..	..	28,154	..	..
1993-94	12	0.3	40.4	134	..	..	33,850	..	..
1994-95	13	0.3	44.7	185	..	..	41,051	..	..
1995-96	10	0.1	99.5	91	..	..	45,663	..	..
1996-97	33	0.4	88.6	95	..	..	55,533	..	..
1997-98	25	0.3	93.6	212	..	..	62,359	..	..
1998-99	28	0.3	98.7	235	..	..	69,846	..	..
1999-00	22	0.2	105.8	280	..	..	85,870	..	..
2000-01	17	0.2	113.7	587	..	..	101,560	..	..
2001-02	54	0.4	134.3	286	..	..	105,854	..	..
2002-03	117	1.4	85.9	362	..	..	130,935	..	..
2003-04	302	3.4	89.7	767	..	..	141,221	..	..
2004-05	2989	21.3	140.49	674	..	..	161,493	..	..
2005-06	1275	20.3	62.9	386	..	..	183,252	..	..
2006-07	886	7.8	112.9	570	..	..	202,829	..	..
2007-08	884	6.9	128.1	454	..	..	208,144	..	..

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.7

MAJOR EXPORTS BY VALUE, QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE

Year	Drugs & Chemicals			Surgical Instruments			Wollen Carpets & Rugs			Sports Goods			Other Exports		
	Value Rs mln.	Qty	U.V.	Value Rs mln.	Qty	U.V.	Value Rs mln.	Qty m.sq.m	U.V. Rs/sq.m	Value Rs mln.	Qty	U.V.	Value Rs mln.	Qty	U.V.
1970-71	12	..	..	18	..	..	65	..	..	33	..	..	337	..	..
1971-72	11	..	..	23	..	..	109	..	..	51	..	..	345	..	..
1972-73	37	..	..	45	..	..	282	..	..	136	..	..	894	..	..
1973-74	103	..	..	85	..	..	457	..	..	188	..	..	..	..	..
1974-75	116	..	..	129	..	..	456	..	..	205	..	..	1,565	..	..
1975-76	133	..	..	131	..	..	719	2.0	359.5	189	..	..	1,748	..	..
1976-77	134	..	..	134	..	..	912	2.1	434.3	199	..	..	1,988	..	..
1977-78	146	..	..	161	..	..	1,171	1.9	616.3	195	..	..	2,401	..	..
1978-79	131	..	..	211	..	..	1,765	2.5	706.0	212	..	..	2,966	..	..
1979-80	122	..	..	240	..	..	2,198	2.7	814.1	245	..	..	3,512	..	..
1980-81	149	..	..	264	..	..	2,243	2.5	897.2	312	..	..	5,181	..	..
1981-82	125	..	..	252	..	..	1,679	1.9	883.7	320	..	..	5,485	..	..
1982-83	128	..	..	287	..	..	1,913	2.2	869.5	442	..	..	8,430	..	..
1983-84	157	..	..	430	..	..	2,323	4.7	494.3	665	..	..	9,326	..	..
1984-85	127	..	..	774	..	..	2,031	2.1	967.1	674	..	..	9,369	..	..
1985-86	84	..	..	842	..	..	2,693	2.7	997.4	787	..	..	10,599	..	..
1986-87	105	..	..	956	..	..	2,439	2.8	1,228.0	1,000	..	..	11,775	..	..
1987-88	216	..	..	998	..	..	4,445	3.1	1,434.0	1,145	..	..	14,324	..	..
1988-89	267	..	..	1,221	..	..	4,451	3.1	1,435.8	1,369	..	..	17,159	..	..
1989-90	476	..	..	1,502	..	..	4,923	3.3	1,497.4	2,311	..	..	22,548	..	..
1990-91	350	..	..	1,901	..	..	5,003	3.5	1409.7	3,099	..	..	29,093	..	..
1991-92	555	..	..	2,253	..	..	5,709	3.9	1453.8	3,515	..	..	35,677	..	..
1992-93	620	..	..	2,661	..	..	4,524	3.3	1368.0	3,423	..	..	41,407	..	..
1993-94	730	..	..	2,819	..	..	4,583	3.1	1468.9	6,028	..	..	47,664	..	..
1994-95	1,222	..	..	3,513	..	..	6,116	3.4	1,812.0	8,165	..	..	55,860	..	..
1995-96	1,544	..	..	4,293	..	..	7,131	3.7	1,946.0	8,375	..	..	60,367	..	..
1996-97	1,435	..	..	4,941	..	..	7,820	3.7	2,113.5	12,131	..	..	74,565	..	..
1997-98	1,907	..	..	5,411	..	..	8,709	3.5	2,522.0	16,593	..	..	93,176	..	..
1998-99	1,762	..	..	5,597	..	..	10,209	3.8	2,681.0	12,851	..	..	116,424	..	..
1999-00	3,040	..	..	6,221	..	..	13,686	5.1	2,662.1	14,457	..	..	125,506	..	..
2000-01	6,077	..	..	7,293	..	..	17,015	6.3	2,666.1	15,919	..	..	157,099	..	..
2001-02	6,176	..	..	8,896	..	..	15,275	5.1	3,006.9	18,623	..	..	183,497	..	..
2002-03	14,746	..	..	8,767	..	..	12,690	3.6	3,489.4	19,579	..	..	217,316	..	..
2003-04	14,786	..	..	7,631	..	..	13,173	3.7	3,604.3	18,700	..	..	231,424	..	..
2004-05	23,817	..	..	10,860	..	..	16,217	4.5	3,621.6	18,236	..	..	295,333	..	..
2005-06	24,582	..	..	9,762	..	..	15,248	3.8	4,003.3	20,560	..	..	337,104	..	..
2006-07	22,741	..	..	11,571	..	..	13,924	3.4	4,040.9	17,483	..	..	348,108	..	..
2007-08	38,915	..	..	16,366	..	..	13,295	3.2	4,092.5	19,013	..	..	391,046	..	..

.. not available

Qty Quantity

U.V. Unit value

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.8

RICE EXPORTS

(US \$ million)

Year	Basmati		Other Varieties		Total	
	Qty(ton)	Value	Qty(ton)	Value	Qty(ton)	Value
1974-75	153,427	119.28	273,403	90.19	426,830	209.47
1975-76	236,461	124.08	526,480	98.59	762,941	222.67
1976-77	401,974	138.79	481,322	86.76	883,296	225.55
1977-78	246,613	111.25	556,737	129.10	803,350	240.35
1978-79	180,727	134.28	829,021	204.46	1,009,748	338.74
1979-80	314,880	225.07	771,794	194.80	1,086,674	419.87
1980-81	409,653	292.02	835,019	271.97	1,244,672	563.99
1981-82	261,808	188.84	689,278	205.27	951,086	394.11
1982-83	228,575	146.07	676,270	143.19	904,845	289.26
1983-84	405,927	245.05	853,809	179.09	1,259,736	424.14
1984-85	174,042	109.37	544,627	112.65	718,669	222.02
1985-86	260,901	175.22	1,056,062	169.03	1,316,963	344.25
1986-87	187,829	135.24	1,082,699	166.49	1,270,528	301.73
1987-88	221,387	160.56	988,566	204.49	1,209,953	365.05
1988-89	215,462	150.64	633,551	151.49	849,013	302.13
1989-90	207,972	142.53	535,917	96.68	743,889	239.21
1990-91	466,391	218.45	738,184	127.77	1,204,575	346.22
1991-92	557,898	230.42	953,946	185.26	1,511,844	415.68
1992-93	462,224	199.36	569,908	117.75	1,032,132	317.11
1993-94	305,714	125.96	678,611	116.21	984,325	242.17
1994-95	452,300	183.74	1,399,967	270.51	1,852,267	454.25
1995-96	716,392	295.27	884,132	208.69	1,600,524	503.96
1996-97	457,245	204.94	1,309,961	263.62	1,767,206	468.56
1997-98	552,419	253.35	1,538,824	309.07	2,091,243	562.42
1998-99	588,763	283.33	1,200,011	250.24	1,788,774	533.57
1999-00	569,823	290.47	1,346,231	249.20	1,916,054	539.67
2000-01	502,061	236.46	1,792,224	289.09	2,294,285	525.55
2001-02	550,033	257.97	1,134,265	190.26	1,684,298	448.23
2002-03	716,726	360.81	1,103,256	194.65	1,819,982	555.46
2003-04	816,339	421.75	1,006,400	212.71	1,822,739	634.46
2004-05	814,857	439.24	2,076,396	493.31	2,891,253	932.55
2005-06	839,002	479.62	2,849,740	678.20	3,688,742	1,157.81
2006-07	907,906	556.32	2,221,236	569.50	3,129,142	1,125.82
2007-08	1,138,093	1,068.86	1,671,055	767.20	2,809,148	1,836.06

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.9

QUANTITY AND UNIT VALUE OF SELECTED IMPORTS

Year	Wheat unmilled		Tea		Edible Oil		Crude Petroleum		Petroleum Products		Chemical Fertilizer	
	Quantity 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Quantity 000 kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Quantity 000 kg	U.V. Rs/kg	Quantity 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Quantity 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt	Quantity 000 mt	U.V. Rs/mt
1970-71	285	220	2,555	4.42	180,131	0.75	2,884	57.91	663	144.80	306	580.0
1971-72	690	391	31,405	5.11	52,078	1.63	1,067	161.20	586	145.00	159	332.0
1972-73	1,359	818	38,052	8.85	68,976	3.25	2,477	186.92	621	299.52	335	1,198.0
1973-74	1,229	1,258	37,881	9.06	142,337	5.76	2,854	369.66	844	537.91	631	1,419.0
1974-75	1,344	1,831	50,894	13.06	194,015	7.01	2,562	845.82	1,219	957.34	370	2,762.0
1975-76	1,186	1,505	52,514	11.74	241,459	4.34	2,791	905.05	1,219	999.18	380	1,469.0
1976-77	499	1,323	51,099	14.70	289,722	5.10	2,882	943.44	1,169	1,166.81	395	1,578.0
1977-78	1,052	1,271	61,932	20.31	267,788	5.80	3,368	1,003.56	1,302	1,181.26	604	1,735.0
1978-79	2,236	1,567	61,117	16.35	420,383	7.02	2,946	1,033.94	1,681	1,309.34	1,575	1,783.0
1979-80	602	1,729	60,912	15.65	345,557	6.64	1,619	3,617.67	4,820	109.66	1,112	2,438.0
1980-81	305	2,076	72,531	16.32	466,936	5.62	3,955	2,487.99	1,652	3,243.95	1,203	2,938.0
1981-82	360	2,224	69,453	15.70	624,054	5.42	4,478	2,706.79	1,634	3,626.07	314	2,843.0
1982-83	396	2,204	81,239	20.62	655,687	5.59	4,019	3,207.27	1,923	3,972.44	717	2,952.0
1983-84	291	2,952	95,873	26.77	857,033	8.35	4,108	2,957.40	2,015	3,479.90	490	3,141.0
1984-85	980	2,807	84,256	41.62	663,555	10.48	4,365	3,293.23	1,954	3,781.10	496	3,609.0
1985-86	1,909	2,472	83,099	26.18	825,167	7.43	3,727	2,854.87	1,949	3,147.91	544	3,822.0
1986-87	378	3,132	92,786	28.53	710,142	5.72	3,714	1,907.17	2,954	2,333.64	1,018	3,190.0
1987-88	601	3,079	90,004	24.95	1,013,258	7.67	3,810	2,353.31	3,055	2,718.28	885	3,573.0
1988-89	2,171	3,229	104,505	28.51	1,144,807	7.49	3,566	1,965.90	4,387	2,620.96	752	4,700.0
1989-90	2,047	4,197	107,622	36.01	962,006	8.58	3,516	2,576.72	5,084	3,123.08	1,127	3,935.0
1990-91	972	3,208	104,056	35.92	959,622	9.39	4,038	3,358.05	4,315	5,622.26	1,177	5,021.0
1991-92	2,018	4,205	110,235	39.06	1,045,948	9.59	4,076	3,316.05	5,206	4,012.80	1,269	5,019.0
1992-93	2,868	4,212	125,651	42.87	1,230,907	12.34	4,178	3,294.16	6,531	4,027.58	1,427	4,511.0
1993-94	1,902	3,804	116,140	48.39	1,131,334	13.00	4,102	3,279.18	7,474	3,843.58	1,524	5,261.0
1994-95	2,617	4,874	116,629	49.68	1,394,523	22.08	3,928	3,890.42	8,177	4,128.17	602	6,572.0
1995-96	1,968	7,718	114,760	49.73	1,142,843	25.09	3,992	4,285.78	10,370	4,843.90	1,493	7,881.0
1996-97	2,500	7,570	85,426	61.09	1,056,824	22.62	3,844	5,918.81	10,418	6,296.81	1,703	8,776.0
1997-98	4,088	7,413	98,649	99.52	1,178,612	28.25	4,048	4,964.39	9,670	4,902.44	1,049	8,651.0
1998-99	3,240	5,866	119,695	93.15	1,324,876	30.60	4,476	4,497.92	10,659	4,574.83	1,612	8,259.0
1999-00	2,006	7,316	108,644	100.27	1,050,941	20.36	4,453	9,361.15	11,810	8,768.20	1,121	9,124.0
2000-01	80	10,922	111,867	107.54	1,143,538	16.65	6,855	11,563.92	10,129	11,486.34	954	10,316.0
2001-02	267	11,437	99,396	96.69	1,196,807	19.42	7,140	10,620.30	9,229	10,483.27	1,219	8,943.0
2002-03	148	11,486	108,147	93.35	1,293,539	26.51	6,792	11,768.20	8,450	11,762.44	1,295	10,862.0
2003-04	108	12,550	115,967	95.53	1,360,717	27.87	7,892	12,879.68	5,412	14,909.32	1,348	12,171.0
2004-05	427	12,924	134,610	98.08	1,604,536	28.03	7,851	16,234.90	5,721	19,214.34	1,654	14,988.0
2005-06	816	9,730	127,071	104.95	1,695,834	26.07	8,738	25,992.58	6,092	28,322.62	2,445	16,679.36
2006-07	136	18,520	112,136	115.62	1,758,929	32.97	8,208	26,592.54	8,586	26,361.75	1,466	18,486.61
2007-08	1,820	29,717	100,391	126.04	1,770,400	60.82	8,460	38,965.95	10,151	38,878.97	1,998	27,613.72

U.V. Unit value

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.10

MAJOR IMPORTS

Items	(Rs million)											
	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1. Chemicals	483	550	648	815	895	2413	2699	3423	4587	5,604	6,602	8,846
2. Drugs and medicines	272	348	513	601	751	936	1222	1390	1800	1,974	2,253	2,638
3. Dyes and colours	280	281	363	311	392	462	493	578	613	682	729	1,042
4. Chemical Fertilizers	558	624	1048	2808	2711	3537	893	2117	1539	1,790	2,079	3,247
5. Electrical goods	1189	1302	1594	1699	1804	1915	1687	2079	2391	2,477	3,114	3,118
6. Machinery (non-electrical)	2797	3312	4147	4251	5590	5684	6845	9312	10828	13,437	14,956	15,635
7. Transport equipment	1353	2016	1635	2474	4903	4686	5170	5424	6307	7,816	9,178	8,791
8. Paper, board and stationery	270	341	387	493	608	741	922	1054	1172	1,559	1,626	1,963
9. Tea	617	752	1258	1000	954	1184	1091	1676	2567	3,507	2,175	2,648
10. Sugar-refined	-	1	1	3	494	473	1	14	1	-	930	2,763
11. Art-silk yarn	127	117	804	1138	1547	1301	1570	1607	1586	1,589	1,321	1,626
12. Iron, steel & manufactured thereof	1699	1881	2660	2668	2992	2779	4163	4475	4096	3,938	4,355	4,666
13. Non-ferrous metals	119	339	344	327	484	582	638	647	677	934	862	1,143
14. Petroleum & products	3744	4083	4918	5247	10685	15199	18046	20529	19161	21,763	16,775	13,977
15. Edible oils	1047	1478	1553	2953	2295	2625	3450	3670	6518	6,954	6,129	4,062
16. Grains, pulses & flours	1792	665	1339	3507	1050	637	806	880	866	2,910	5,067	1,754
17. Other imports	4118	4922	4612	6093	8774	8390	9786	9276	11998	12,844	12,795	14,512
Grand Total	20465	23012	27815	36388	46929	53544	59482	68151	76707	89,778	90,946	92,431

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.10

MAJOR IMPORTS

Items	(Rs million)											
	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
1. Chemicals	10,394	13,046	15,259	15,448	21,997	23,144	25,946	32,700	45,897	46,189	51,747	57,613
2. Drugs and medicines	2,852	3,318	3,723	4,408	5,184	5,980	6,992	8,147	11,007	10,634	10,745	13,027
3. Dyes and colours	1,204	1,419	1,868	2,136	2,945	3,219	4,109	4,174	4,982	5,249	5,927	6,535
4. Chemical Fertilizers	3,162	3,534	4,437	5,911	6,367	6,438	8,018	3,954	11,767	14,948	9,079	13,311
5. Electrical goods	3,688	4,962	4,259	4,929	7,469	6,955	8,901	8,561	14,815	16,525	13,236	7,435
6. Machinery (non-electrical)	19,617	26,597	25,438	30,195	54,547	55,650	48,037	64,616	71,125	90,666	69,341	75,703
7. Transport equipments	9,564	8,403	10,119	11,443	20,638	32,745	25,029	19,057	18,749	21,658	20,849	27,208
8. Paper, board and stationery	2,388	2,734	2,876	3,216	4,027	3,663	3,848	4,036	5,412	5,159	5,435	5,880
9. Tea	2,246	2,975	3,876	3,729	4,306	5,386	5,619	5,794	5,707	5,218	9,818	11,150
10. Sugar-refined	958	204	1,920	3,596	913	551	447	69	54	9,862	1,686	153
11. Art-silk yarn	2,170	2,527	2,298	1,980	2,605	1,968	1,763	1,355	1,962	1,951	1,656	2,241
12. Iron, steel & manufactures thereof	5,053	7,131	6,993	7,100	10,236	9,758	11,940	14,839	20,555	23,625	19,003	18,370
13. Non-ferrous metals	1,711	2,018	2,594	2,110	2,784	2,857	3,054	3,773	6,131	5,034	4,260	4,502
14. Petroleum & products	17,270	18,509	24,937	37,823	34,406	40,066	42,177	48,978	67,338	88,353	67,507	68,896
15. Edible oils	7,769	8,576	8,262	9,020	10,025	15,185	14,699	30,781	28,675	23,906	33,304	40,536
16. Grains, pulses & flours	2,357	8,598	9,241	3,855	9,979	14,330	8,847	15,297	18,604	20,646	32,697	22,274
17. Other imports	20,148	21,290	20,753	29,144	31,461	30,748	38,824	54,761	64,795	75,378	80,048	91,130
Grand Total	112,551	135,841	148,853	171,114	229,889	258,643	258,250	320,892	397,575	465,001	436,338	465,964

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.10
MAJOR IMPORTS

Items	(Rs. Million)									
	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	
1. Chemicals	72,797	80,106	82,263	90,953	119,683	160,711	176,200	200,333	r	256,618
2. Drugs and medicines	13,429	13,965	13,988	12,964	15,812	17,343	20,091	26,080	r	33,867
3. Dyes and colours	6,950	7,346	7,775	8,419	9,218	11,101	13,272	14,889		18,486
4. Chemical Fertilizers	10,227	9,842	10,904	14,068	16,405	24,794	40,787	27,306	r	55,165
5. Electrical goods	8,026	7,695	7,835	12,661	14,862	21,121	30,463	39,824	r	48,148
6. Machinery (non-electrical)	66,206	88,551	96,832	119,256	140,907	254,452	334,445	368,226	r	416,538
7. Transport equipments	29,202	24,918	30,587	39,984	87,374	75,981	133,480	140,919	r	137,701
8. Paper, board and stationery	6,352	7,646	8,608	10,451	12,138	14,850	19,135	24,061	r	28,817
9. Tea	10,895	12,030	9,611	10,095	11,078	13,202	13,336	12,965		12,653
10. Sugar-refined	769	14,488	1,485	153	189	5,229	37,366	15,722		912
11. Art-silk yarn	2,460	3,509	5,054	5,375	6,793	7,730	14,204	15,164		18,474
12. Iron, steel & manufactures thereof	18,864	20,267	24,633	28,813	35,942	62,444	96,043	89,985	r	105,494
13. Non-ferrous metals	5,016	5,964	6,757	8,430	10,544	15,547	20,665	27,395	r	25,641
14. Petroleum & products	145,238	195,611	172,578	179,317	182,332	237,387	399,667	444,610		724,333
15. Edible oils	21,402	19,045	24,034	34,288	37,917	44,975	44,212	57,996		108,427
16. Grains, pulses & flours	19,639	7,987	11,636	9,290	6,338	26,117	20,910	18,683		70,902
17. Other imports	96,320	108,030	120,050	129,855	190,293	391,573	296,882	327,648		449,896
Grand Total	533,792	627,000	634,630	714,372	897,825	1,223,079	1,711,158	1,851,806		2,512,072

r : revised

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)

Year	A. Organization of Islamic Countries (OIC)*														
	(a) Arab League														
	Algeria	Bahrain	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Soma lia	UAE	South Yemen	Syria	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1974-75															
Exports	40	42	313	12	183	30	59	99	36	621	44	476	19	4	1978
Imports	-	57	188	11	1224	2	-	63	20	1559	-	244	-	-	3368
1975-76															
Exports	17	137	585	20	380	4	85	98	74	796	7	367	28	14	2612
Imports	-	173	106	17	781	10	9	-	-	1515	-	1065	-	-	3676
1976-77															
Exports	30	68	498	20	317	10	115	113	68	461	22	574	68	18	2382
Imports	-	113	145	12	1183	4	-	-	-	1594	-	1071	7	-	4129
1977-78															
Exports	45	76	652	8	278	15	87	327	28	426	66	236	77	4	2325
Imports	-	17	118	39	1469	2	-	7	99	2489	4	992	-	-	5236
1978-79															
Exports	27	87	325	6	215	5	116	89	111	945	108	615	100	96	2845
Imports	-	14	128	40	2310	5	-	11	300	1962	6	1319	-	-	6095
1979-80															
Exports	10	175	393	20	487	27	55	69	85	1269	63	1130	289	111	4183
Imports	-	115	1570	76	4739	8	3	30	47	3235	-	1992	-	-	11815
1980-81															
Exports	65	111	537	33	510	12	186	91	152	1743	48	1468	108	29	5093
Imports	-	942	817	110	4276	3	-	12	77	6869	-	2986	-	-	16092
1981-82															
Exports	65	117	652	134	535	26	200	472	160	1938	40	1468	598	18	6423
Imports	-	8	2	111	5756	2	-	33	60	8497	-	3938	-	13	18429
1982-83															
Exports	6	216	292	28	474	33	44	308	256	3208	28	2853	533	56	8335
Imports	-	24	6	169	6386	1	-	287	80	9098	4	3783	-	29	19867
1983-84															
Exports	53	191	163	27	703	17	98	348	213	2928	38	2827	10	4	7620
Imports	7	92	3	278	6197	8	-	2	72	7594	-	4392	1	24	18670
1984-85															
Exports	23	181	166	53	392	28	59	550	89	2627	75	1936	207	4	6390
Imports	-	51	12	398	7105	1	-	195	66	9570	-	4608	4	1	22011
1985-86															
Exports	71	193	64	42	579	35	12	523	184	3470	24	2346	289	4	7836
Imports	3	83	23	271	6015	1	-	339	71	6719	-	2648	-	13	16186
1986-87															
Exports	20	202	34	18	530	37	59	356	165	4510	23	2348	141	5	8448
Imports	7	246	21	574	6871	2	-	9	117	4920	1	2434	-	117	15317
1987-88															
Exports	10	265	91	31	874	52	59	251	167	3892	31	2765	261	11	8760
Imports	-	363	68	402	9210	12	-	498	103	5622	-	2461	1	9	18749
1988-89															
Exports	1	85	21	44	625	62	83	135	314	2128	39	3680	47	10	7274
Imports	-	200	49	291	11267	10	-	15	135	5541	-	1890	3	160	19561
1989-90															
Exports	21	252	201	46	606	37	78	262	206	2792	44	3400	113	31	8089
Imports	34	259	455	432	15888	24	2	13	308	6724	7	2832	2	12	26992
1990-91															
Exports	99	303	88	65	162	63	115	496	364	4936	43	4247	1061	78	12120
Imports	731	3947	19	352	1185	103	245	872	772	10726	5	5088	899	..	24944

* Excluding Maldives, Malaysia and Indonesia.

(Contd...)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)

Year	A. Organization of Islamic Countries (OIC)*														
	(a) Arab League														
	Al-geria	Bahrain	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Soma-lia	UAE	Yemen	Syria	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1991-92															
Exports	32	632	32	861	627	133	135	571	313	7339	15	7657	776	71	19194
Imports	2	6028	4	226	2131	14	2	147	2437	12047	16	8136	8	2	31200
1992-93															
Exports	26	582	274	589	1016	128	131	607	282	8280	34	10592	653	21	23215
Imports	26	2707	2	309	8477	8	225	287	2419	14083	31	7870	400	3	36847
1993-94															
Exports	72	561	460	154	788	111	101	736	367	7182	123	12997	588	89	24329
Imports	3	5562	8	1010	13734	9	2	1218	3921	13965	42	8500	38	2	48014
1994-95															
Exports	116	832	355	491	742	265	218	849	456	6898	481	10154	842	377	23076
Imports	-	2770	1	493	18673	24	-	2550	3289	15871	77	12778	1277	264	58067
1995-96															
Exports	43	1080	294	351	923	215	143	1209	677	7170	88	13988	619	304	27104
Imports	2	3973	-	601	25499	9	371	813	2053	23507	8	19562	776	6	77180
1996-97															
Exports	70	1302	241	229	1206	363	249	1652	1176	8452	79	15611	489	134	31253
Imports	3	3321	345	803	32243	19	1	1436	537	27793	13	37879	67	12	104472
1997-98															
Exports	125	1601	288	242	1355	448	238	2308	1347	9365	98	18974	712	278	37379
Imports	4	4904	-	1321	23802	11	4	1301	484	29317	11	28843	164	8	90174
1998-99															
Exports	85	1742	480	238	1852	377	310	2420	1601	9275	172	21226	817	148	40748
Imports	13	3881	1	1071	27617	12	-	1852	629	31774	159	31419	131	448	99007
1999-00															
Exports	105	2227	119	316	2103	516	202	2746	2162	11121	125	25513	980	291	48526
Imports	3	5934	1	2780	64053	12	-	1602	646	47790	17	46993	96	515	170442
2000-01															
Exports	224	2574	963	932	2680	615	115	2562	2124	16060	161	36825	1602	346	67783
Imports	8	4435	11	1860	56047	17	1	1493	1592	73212	49	78130	164	107	217126
2001-02															
Exports	334	2646	1865	1752	3586	663	182	2903	2001	20239	170	44625	2165	329	83469
Imports	3	3609	14	1738	45072	32	6	419	2388	73793	49	83104	396	815	211438
2002-03															
Exports	371	2461	918	1571	4133	565	106	2486	1903	27845	177	60647	2782	1042	107007
Imports	17	2191	-	2865	47108	13	4	639	1352	76192	61	88250	242	401	219335
2003-04															
Exports	438	2190	162	1260	4136	771	154	2878	2163	20071	346	54304	2921	1430	93224
Imports	35	4283	9	1634	57062	131	9	888	5632	102437	91	98392	494	942	272039
2004-05															
Exports	780	2517	736	1246	4717	956	226	2934	2008	20937	123	65054	3435	897	106566
Imports	20	3476	58	1947	55810	605	57	2291	9059	147166	235	101054	302	955	323035
2005-06															
Exports	671	2744	1449	1271	4345	1216	158	3342	2538	19710	281	785873	443	428	120183
Imports	369	3230	108	1716	101935	904	47	4209	29137	179258	264	203923	162	146	525408
2006-07															
Exports	1528	3256	2932	1556	5116	700	275	3860	3646	17530	208	83990	4723	642	129962
Imports	106	10388	83	1500	104850	1712	142	4810	35745	211751	253	167907	242	95	539584
2007-08															
Exports	1555	4811	1494	1678	7592	981	305	14411	8676	23981	374	130549	7121	1010	204538
Imports	251	5734	94	1637	188502	1811	46	5948	45047	336590	620	214561	429	184	801452

* Excluding Maldives, Malaysia and Indonesia.

(Contd...)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

Year	(Rs million)														
	(b) E.C.O			(c) Other Asian			(d) Other African					Total (OIC)	B.OECD		
	Iran	Turkey	Total	Afgha- nistan	Others	Total	Egypt	Came- roun	Sierra- leone	Others	Total		(a) Consortium		
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1974-75															
Exports	594	6	600	128	130	258	12	-	3	320	335	3171	384	77	
Imports	117	21	138	229	7	236	-	1	-	-	1	3743	3097	648	
1975-76															
Exports	176	82	258	95	35	130	20	22	2	103	147	3147	646	88	
Imports	63	16	79	244	45	289	-	-	-	10	10	4054	3743	619	
1976-77															
Exports	879	69	948	128	110	238	7	35	8	147	197	3765	582	72	
Imports	31	21	52	303	13	316	8	-	-	1	9	4506	3393	510	
1977-78															
Exports	525	244	769	207	80	287	35	64	2	273	374	3755	656	74	
Imports	57	57	114	361	24	385	-	-	-	9	9	5744	3496	575	
1978-79															
Exports	464	160	624	217	38	255	7	446	2	105	560	4284	1164	98	
Imports	59	82	141	457	28	485	-	-	-	11	11	6732	5791	769	
1979-80															
Exports	1040	128	1168	220	353	573	12	459	1	224	696	6620	1201	137	
Imports	95	68	163	431	26	457	5	-	-	4	9	12444	5219	825	
1980-81															
Exports	2295	243	2538	211	114	325	7	874	1	153	1035	8991	1770	138	
Imports	25	35	60	629	37	666	9	10	-	2	21	16839	5851	619	
1981-82															
Exports	823	59	882	172	70	242	25	619	2	179	825	8372	1897	150	
Imports	23	282	305	715	-	716	18	-	-	2	20	19470	5252	1012	
1982-83															
Exports	4225	66	4291	213	116	329	10	733	-	199	942	13897	2071	190	
Imports	1145	306	1451	404	4	408	14	-	-	10	24	21750	6619	907	
1983-84															
Exports	6053	146	6199	220	810	1030	32	375	2	321	730	15579	3261	268	
Imports	1202	307	1509	336	13	349	21	-	-	342	363	20891	8742	998	
1984-85															
Exports	1132	115	1247	270	11	281	10	269	10	351	640	8558	3965	355	
Imports	1061	339	1400	302	15	317	20	-	-	30	50	23778	11289	1214	
1985-86															
Exports	1024	34	1059	324	24	348	12	331	12	395	750	9993	5139	494	
Imports	2125	270	2395	273	6	279	20	-	3	21	44	18904	10842	2158	
1986-87															
Exports	968	81	1049	464	51	515	14	193	-	600	807	10819	6411	706	
Imports	1003	269	1272	259	6	265	13	5	8	24	50	16904	10195	974	
1987-88															
Exports	470	192	662	627	66	693	23	121	-	733	877	10992	8603	1125	
Imports	2384	833	3217	223	8	231	79	1	3	86	169	22366	12471	1332	
1988-89															
Exports	1452	191	1643	101	38	139	46	23	-	1014	1083	10139	10348	1377	
Imports	1932	1082	3014	158	19	177	66	-	-	93	159	22911	21355	1763	
1989-90															
Export	1946	956	2902	25	56	81	28	43	-	434	505	11577	14084	1739	
Import	2585	842	3427	86	8	94	85	-	-	127	212	30725	20496	1151	
1990-91															
Exports	2194	1866	4060	68	30	98	49	145	112	943	1249	17527	14893	2323	
Imports	4063	1111	5174	151	2	153	288	1	-	46	335	30606	20224	1944	

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

Year	(Rs million)													
	(b) E.C.O			(c) Other Asian			(d) Other African					Total (OIC)	B.OECD	
	Iran	Turkey	Total	Afghanistan	Others	Total	Egypt	Came-roun	Sierra-leone	Others	Total		(a) Consortium	USA	Canada
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1991-92														
Exports	3576	872	4448	316	37	353	46	18	2	997	1063	25058	22006	3293
Imports	3842	1690	5532	134	3	137	672	-	1	397	1070	37939	24124	2069
1992-93														
Exports	1130	2413	3543	432	19	451	169	33	-	1000	1202	28411	24542	4020
Imports	4601	1633	6234	227	18	245	237	-	-	177	414	43740	24396	2528
1993-94														
Exports	574	1460	2034	464	62	526	406	93	-	746	1245	28134	29502	4871
Imports	3927	1200	5127	338	6	344	222	6	1	208	437	53922	27367	1241
1994-95														
Exports	2369	3425	5794	1010	111	1121	1076	110	1	1138	2325	32316	40600	5153
Imports	5076	2983	8059	351	8	359	1488	-	-	463	1951	68436	30111	3794
1995-96														
Exports	3998	2839	6837	450	76	526	1719	23	-	1752	3494	37961	45692	4451
Imports	6150	2660	8810	755	9	764	1012	4	3	1119	2138	88892	35574	3454
1996-97														
Exports	622	2448	3070	596	40	636	1654	30	-	1629	3313	38272	57629	5885
Imports	11177	2781	13958	1273	15	1288	366	-	-	779	1145	120863	55966	2256
1997-98														
Exports	1018	3022	4040	1352	31	1383	1961	23	1	1961	3946	46748	76664	7172
Imports	6809	1813	8622	1190	28	1218	1025	7	3	786	1821	101835	49018	5426
1998-99														
Exports	567	1756	2323	2433	86	2519	1766	127	8	1960	3861	49451	85081	7949
Imports	3853	6553	10406	1831	177	2008	1514	5	5	312	1836	113257	35841	3263
1999-00														
Exports	595	3162	3757	5969	111	6080	1831	168	37	2313	4349	62712	109937	9497
Imports	6746	5516	12262	2115	24	2139	1913	1	8	1009	2931	187774	33476	4027
2000-01														
Exports	1406	5868	7274	8353	91	8444	2401	339	20	2645	5405	88906	131263	10659
Imports	21656	2774	24430	1758	24	1782	1758	38	3	1389	3188	246526	32902	4722
2001-02														
Exports	1789	6016	7805	10314	96	10410	2387	156	2	3482	6027	107711	138789	10729
Imports	9659	2130	11789	1398	110	1508	2035	120	5	1882	4042	228777	42155	4654
2002-03														
Exports	3694	8538	12232	18380	226	18606	3269	189	20	3933	7111	145256	153061	12047
Imports	17692	7357	25049	2035	79	2114	2053	245	3	2632	4933	251431	42985	7081
2003-04														
Exports	5324	12598	17922	28393	196	28589	2669	311	99	4287	7368	147103	169512	10460
Imports	16349	4482	20831	2732	13	2745	2393	614	-	3865	6872	302487	76513	11824
2004-05														
Exports	8728	15340	24068	44393	57	44450	2785	2180	219	6807	11991	187075	204426	11511
Imports	14375	6109	20484	2314	72	2386	6033	511	2	4367	10913	356818	92813	11672
2005-06														
Exports	11258	18228	29486	63671	144	63815	3677	1205	574	1047	815934	229418	250990	12510
Imports	26942	11302	38244	2843	54	2897	7284	490	4	2900	10678	577227	99220	19242
2006-07														
Exports	10161	23645	33806	45686	37	45723	4626	857	1203	6356	13042	222533	253584	12222
Imports	24596	9283	33879	4622	6	4628	7157	379	-	6300	13837	591928	139453	29982
2007-08														
Exports	13727	27244	40971	71974	18	71992	5517	1796	5061	1646	19465	336966	232758	12347
Imports	34654	9742	44396	5683	21	5704	14226	390	461	1618	26280	877832	153278	31927

(contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)

Year	B. Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)														
	(a) Consortium										(b) Other than Consortium				
	Bel- gium	France	West Germany	Italy	Nether- lands	U.K.	Nor- way	Swe- den	Japan	Total	Den- mark	Finland	Aust- ria	Portu- gal	Switzer- land
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
1974-75															
Exports	148	195	462	250	136	687	20	92	699	3150	59	9	12	10	131
Imports	387	501	1558	599	392	1230	80	211	2633	11336	64	61	73	32	100
1975-76															
Exports	82	229	598	431	151	711	41	93	786	3856	76	5	20	9	146
Imports	315	548	1242	669	260	1551	68	71	2498	11584	54	27	84	31	205
1976-77															
Exports	109	262	648	421	215	808	40	94	913	4164	100	19	19	5	167
Imports	256	201	1463	717	516	1861	69	109	3292	12687	84	21	45	310	187
1977-78															
Exports	97	253	732	377	233	861	24	65	1108	4480	119	3	25	4	180
Imports	368	808	2174	783	700	2306	74	238	3322	14844	70	4	50	16	227
1978-79															
Exports	161	423	1037	678	335	1289	18	126	1670	6999	123	8	28	5	347
Imports	389	1061	2084	1254	1862	2279	159	220	4149	20017	147	16	72	37	279
1979-80															
Exports	318	581	1430	882	376	1128	38	162	1813	8066	150	14	46	26	411
Imports	615	2149	2309	1854	1094	2878	134	291	5422	22790	369	57	122	42	431
1980-81															
Exports	226	623	1260	750	375	1163	45	159	1877	8386	115	22	62	34	398
Imports	592	1509	2694	1590	1041	3297	207	332	6188	23920	201	19	105	31	510
1981-82															
Exports	239	607	1018	873	307	1350	47	202	2222	8912	130	29	46	13	328
Imports	539	986	3497	1565	1080	3769	159	519	7346	25724	172	21	142	42	654
1982-83															
Exports	384	617	1545	1041	316	1659	90	218	2819	10950	133	35	64	31	378
Imports	621	1173	3885	2245	901	4379	166	442	9128	30466	440	201	148	47	852
1983-84															
Exports	332	767	1778	1309	457	1632	116	352	3210	13482	199	35	79	56	396
Imports	727	1425	4940	2189	856	5116	192	544	10957	36686	187	40	139	98	1182
1984-85															
Exports	482	978	2163	1564	581	2538	107	473	4573	17779	185	294	59	123	385
Imports	923	1582	5163	2164	947	5277	344	805	12002	41710	168	221	113	38	1257
1985-86															
Exports	630	1382	2984	2175	911	2731	147	925	4746	22264	312	794	81	303	414
Imports	720	1385	7860	3475	1426	5976	302	654	13518	48316	246	176	230	23	1739
1986-87															
Exports	1050	2111	4454	3675	1029	4528	250	761	6882	31857	509	435	230	570	641
Imports	1217	2370	6958	2543	2470	6175	704	912	15145	49663	414	271	186	27	2598
1987-88															
Exports	1093	2513	5491	4522	1610	5323	282	1006	8847	40415	687	726	330	1161	868
Imports	1383	4911	8769	2698	2162	7625	618	917	16910	59796	287	274	283	46	2593
1988-89															
Exports	959	2580	5608	4120	1536	5615	391	900	10468	43902	636	478	234	1075	769
Imports	1655	3710	9796	3957	2605	8005	395	1059	18802	73102	293	332	874	48	2775
1989-90															
Exports	1738	3941	8472	5063	2088	7234	517	2496	9824	57196	923	1686	390	828	837
Imports	2089	2768	11414	2705	2395	7861	876	1248	18777	71780	313	596	447	33	3325
1990-91															
Exports	2380	5300	12281	5200	2753	10051	563	2620	11448	69812	1093	1285	683	810	857
Imports	2493	4949	12429	5919	3061	8435	428	1651	22161	83694	370	452	653	275	4377

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)

Year	B. Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)														
	(a) Consortium										(b) Other than Consortium				
	Bel- gium	France	West Germany	Italy	Nether- lands	U.K.	Nor- way	Swe- den	Japan	Total	Den- mark	Finland	Aust- ria	Portu- gal	Switzer- land
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
1991-92															
Exports	2398	6667	12175	5482	3707	11375	705	2564	14226	84598	986	522	681	812	827
Imports	2785	10883	18277	9537	3719	12533	625	2009	32934	119495	1308	588	667	87	6024
1992-93															
Exports	3001	7630	13803	4520	4679	12654	759	1954	12109	89671	1025	528	663	1229	943
Imports	2768	10747	19354	8719	5154	13414	442	2857	41091	131470	1095	560	1012	50	5888
1993-94															
Exports	4762	8371	16428	5582	6292	16031	861	2112	16460	111272	1080	344	822	1385	1087
Imports	3649	10374	19971	6224	4174	12657	394	2796	30407	119251	707	648	628	47	5350
1994-95															
Exports	6530	8319	17620	7375	8088	17725	1009	2319	16753	131491	1464	527	955	2408	984
Imports	2958	7761	21714	16754	4309	16410	321	2184	30667	136983	1817	927	594	48	7498
1995-96															
Exports	7003	9167	20066	8227	8920	18811	952	2565	19544	145398	1779	589	768	2853	1087
Imports	4361	7553	23145	13547	6473	17310	786	2644	42653	157500	3229	2297	834	203	18880
1996-97															
Exports	8453	9377	24408	9455	10616	23282	1273	3270	18700	172348	1764	758	861	3906	1397
Imports	4778	9016	26209	15665	8323	23356	463	2863	40137	189032	2183	4925	618	200	11937
1997-98															
Exports	10201	10754	23340	10052	11779	25597	1501	3331	15583	195974	2017	707	767	4753	1292
Imports	4840	8139	22506	10168	5881	17718	369	4402	34247	162714	1004	611	497	133	13736
1998-99															
Exports	9374	12458	25767	10367	12182	25915	1521	3234	13616	207464	2134	802	898	3616	1415
Imports	6783	8898	19250	12892	7402	20264	236	1976	38817	155622	765	644	636	260	17936
1999-00															
Exports	10470	14637	26543	10836	11863	30007	1419	3174	13850	242233	2088	812	908	4006	1843
Imports	6286	11640	21914	8867	7918	18415	554	2563	33681	149341	896	702	1010	134	18145
2000-01															
Exports	10247	15534	28978	13549	13641	33769	1494	3600	11246	273980	2162	880	1073	5156	1414
Imports	10703	8530	22380	10487	10475	20569	223	2786	33747	157524	1284	852	766	79	13483
2001-02															
Exports	10935	15189	27763	15511	15823	40485	1634	3681	10250	290789	2156	1079	1675	4367	1382
Imports	15870	8167	26984	13124	10748	21880	253	2073	31825	177733	1298	1228	1036	126	10350
2002-03															
Exports	14018	17028	33867	19920	16768	46075	1570	3415	8312	326081	2345	1184	1523	4264	1209
Imports	17272	9476	32883	15070	11334	20751	453	2307	47012	206694	1984	1946	1530	217	11072
2003-04															
Exports	15109	19502	34927	26147	19296	54174	1573	4119	7759	362578	2607	1306	1402	5842	1806
Imports	15079	9245	35227	18002	12686	25228	405	3879	53913	262001	1627	3334	1667	661	19013
2004-05															
Exports	18567	21809	40862	34920	20477	52993	2289	4675	9758	422287	2809	1863	1752	6137	1838
Imports	10511	12324	53267	21598	8718	31602	949	11950	86046	341450	3323	9197	4305	315	25123
2005-06															
Exports	19266	20155	41142	35045	23889	53530	3630	5688	7668	473513	3265	2335	1889	7328	2189
Imports	21137	20380	70424	31353	14940	48194	547	27554	110175	463166	6414	26668	5549	549	28231
2006-07															
Exports	21833	20988	42527	38794	26799	57610	2839	5840	7524	490560	3860	2917	2192	9575	1233
Imports	13617	25399	73073	32977	14894	42383	1620	25144	105484	504026	4648	20324	5080	678	19488
2007-08															
Exports	25743	22905	51255	45391	32303	64597	3068	6089	8585	505041	4740	3310	1198	10226	1445
Imports	14946	30776	79950	34639	22282	48373	1889	26895	114510	559466	3683	23058	6836	703	23475

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)

Year	B. Organisation for Economic Cooperation & Development (OECD)						Total (OECD)	C. Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)								D. SAARC	
	(b) Other than Consortium					Total		Russian								Bangladesh	India
	Spain	Greece	Australia	New Zealand	Total			USSR	Federation	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Total		
	48	49	50	51	52			53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60			61	62	63	64
1974-75																	
Exports	123	57	50	16	467	3617	317	-	13	37	30	165	62	624	138	-	
Imports	44	17	1254	11	1645	12981	109	-	31	77	40	228	179	734	35	-	
1975-76																	
Exports	275	56	69	7	663	4519	195	-	21	17	40	119	106	498	220	150	
Imports	25	25	139	82	672	12256	469	-	47	54	22	144	149	926	77	13	
1976-77																	
Exports	242	10	84	12	658	4822	251	-	55	28	38	27	48	447	73	1	
Imports	43	4	559	65	1318	14005	431	-	114	64	86	92	63	850	257	236	
1977-78																	
Exports	162	15	70	6	584	5064	273	-	86	60	52	24	62	557	260	347	
Imports	58	23	592	32	1072	15916	357	-	35	88	57	211	92	840	491	471	
1978-79																	
Exports	322	17	131	13	994	7993	296	-	38	45	49	100	100	628	294	167	
Imports	256	47	806	77	1737	21754	548	-	52	115	77	133	217	1142	421	209	
1979-80																	
Exports	230	77	130	24	1107	9173	424	-	18	61	94	129	82	908	579	479	
Imports	141	65	906	157	2290	25080	512	-	112	136	107	171	318	1356	493	130	
1980-81																	
Exports	158	60	252	26	1127	9513	448	-	135	108	345	39	56	1131	646	962	
Imports	807	51	502	197	1923	25843	456	-	237	152	236	346	281	1708	711	22	
1981-82																	
Exports	236	30	344	36	1192	10104	485	-	116	113	208	49	112	1083	708	602	
Imports	412	34	752	154	2383	28107	308	-	347	157	120	470	411	1811	580	79	
1982-83																	
Exports	236	49	215	41	1182	12132	689	-	333	156	131	96	48	1453	558	340	
Imports	327	62	981	367	3425	33891	332	-	516	106	100	163	237	1454	871	60	
1983-84																	
Exports	264	28	337	53	1447	14929	983	-	97	170	139	83	193	1665	624	343	
Imports	959	184	739	211	3739	40425	551	-	188	196	221	338	836	2330	911	148	
1984-85																	
Exports	387	93	366	65	1957	19736	951	-	646	125	112	172	86	2092	695	498	
Imports	570	192	2391	190	5140	46850	438	-	128	218	220	123	281	1408	869	261	
1985-86																	
Exports	446	285	509	79	3223	25487	1168	-	803	528	343	52	46	2940	1066	465	
Imports	540	121	2713	213	6001	54317	577	-	327	257	185	171	126	1643	855	197	
1986-87																	
Exports	868	256	746	150	4405	36262	1507	-	366	131	184	49	34	2271	1100	324	
Imports	830	65	1447	287	6125	55788	529	-	83	375	311	291	176	1765	680	166	
1987-88																	
Exports	1467	501	1036	153	6929	47344	1895	-	406	304	259	155	127	3146	1862	483	
Imports	1094	59	1665	543	6844	66640	645	-	106	334	436	146	412	2079	857	341	
1988-89																	
Exports	1720	249	1399	297	6857	50759	1427	-	126	179	211	49	46	2038	1453	940	
Imports	934	21	2748	526	8551	81653	606	-	71	383	834	230	292	2416	790	614	
1989-90																	
Exports	1814	412	1342	266	8498	65694	1646	-	1161	386	464	21	25	3703	2230	757	
Imports	1186	34	4054	529	10517	82297	1325	-	311	248	734	301	354	3273	863	816	
1990-91																	
Exports	2242	480	1478	381	9309	79121	1283	-	1358	657	426	86	295	4105	2160	933	
Imports	1478	571	3070	363	11609	95303	1256	-	172	425	427	500	389	3169	758	1026	

(.Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)

Year	B. Organisation for Economic Cooperation & Development (OECD)						Total (OECD)	C. Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)								D. SAARC				
	(b) Other than Consortium					Total		Russian								Total	Bangladesh	India		
	Spain	Greece	Australia	New Zealand	Total			USSR	Federation	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Total				Bangladesh	India
	48	49	50	51	52			53	55	56	57	58	59	60							61	62	63	64
1991-92																				
Exports	3046	280	2103	471	9728	94326	1519	-	127	210	295	79	229	2459	3218	2814				
Imports	1283	121	4946	389	15413	134908	3553	-	632	1076	703	307	635	6906	1183	1213				
1992-93																				
Exports	2524	403	2664	628	10607	100278	-	1174	72	343	77	24	72	1762	2890	2175				
Imports	985	191	5708	442	15931	147401	-	1317	149	724	663	240	245	3338	1129	1748				
1993-94																				
Exports	3037	518	3078	704	12055	123327	-	773	38	54	118	33	34	1050	3092	1288				
Imports	1356	489	5529	471	15225	134476	-	2093	98	129	917	344	590	4171	864	2126				
1994-95																				
Exports	4220	852	3458	801	15669	147160	-	408	233	40	245	96	110	1132	5233	1284				
Imports	1603	420	5326	442	18675	155658	-	4372	104	36	578	1169	387	6646	964	1974				
1995-96																				
Exports	4327	1510	3786	956	17655	163053	-	577	39	199	380	163	184	1542	3956	1379				
Imports	2883	144	8354	486	37310	194810	-	4149	370	208	717	837	1573	7854	1194	3172				
1996-97																				
Exports	5335	2043	4755	999	21818	194166	-	1115	66	268	254	348	139	2190	3413	1412				
Imports	3587	161	10438	434	34483	223515	-	3348	161	155	835	940	819	6258	1499	7980				
1997-98																				
Exports	7981	2095	5299	1160	26071	222045	-	1163	30	322	392	272	135	2314	4257	3912				
Imports	3446	446	17624	763	38260	200974	-	1949	252	220	601	499	393	3914	1654	6675				
1998-99																				
Exports	7350	2174	5339	1151	24915	232379	-	259	79	403	472	353	135	1701	5999	8714				
Imports	2329	541	14107	814	38032	193654	-	2865	141	191	412	805	268	4682	1593	7205				
1999-2000																				
Exports	7783	2181	5794	1357	26772	269005	-	177	79	347	432	433	130	1598	6237	2777				
Imports	2492	512	18980	786	43657	192998	-	4656	74	152	355	785	405	6427	1527	6595				
2000-01																				
Exports	9512	2620	6581	1465	30863	304843	-	475	141	390	470	447	189	2112	7841	3246				
Imports	2737	417	13267	739	33624	191148	-	3610	217	148	349	687	407	5418	1944	13928				
2001-02																				
Exports	10679	3096	6223	1583	32240	323029	-	361	126	481	673	1148	182	2971	6193	3027				
Imports	3579	488	17676	585	36366	214099	-	4835	170	115	356	595	1031	7102	1689	11471				
2002-03																				
Exports	13366	3930	7034	1775	36630	362711	-	600	83	520	967	1400	249	3819	6676	4122				
Imports	3283	500	11167	687	32386	239080	-	2958	239	182	1229	421	516	5545	1908	9737				
2003-04																				
Exports	17356	5186	7494	2077	45076	407654	-	1179	148	570	1059	1759	287	5002	11226	5398				
Imports	4542	517	17700	823	49884	311885	-	7730	288	308	1033	563	1203	11125	2644	22004				
2004-05																				
Exports	20232	6055	6600	2113	49399	471686	-	2607	215	622	1070	2296	460	7270	12226	17126				
Imports	5124	1472	33270	1297	83426	424876	-	16604	312	556	3508	2039	2065	25084	3635	32488				
2005-06																				
Exports	24876	4922	7362	2308	56474	529987	-	3137	419	752	1481	2286	566	8641	16075	17557				
Imports	5778	1382	14611	2163	91345	554511	-	27491	450	869	2145	3738	2567	37260	3864	48072				
2006-07																				
Exports	28231	5756	7462	1985	63211	553771	-	5060	270	1170	1550	3123	747	11921	15884	20805				
Imports	6223	1716	17984	3684	79825	583851	-	16727	3489	1849	7273	1254	3158	33750	3540	74938				
2007-08																				
Exports	33992	6291	8689	2252	72142	577184	-	6194	977	1386	1222	3561	1326	14666	21501	15905				
Imports	7919	2553	32589	3818	104634	664100	-	21791	1164	3620	6682	2235	2614	38106	4352	106872				

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)

Year	D. SAARC			E. Association of South East Asian Countries (ASEAN)							F. Central America	G. South America	H. Other European Countries			
	Maldi- Nepal		Sri Lanka	Total	Malay- sia	Singa- pore	Indone- sia	Thai- land	Philip- pines	Total			Malta	Yugo- slavia	Others	Total
	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81
1974-75																
Exports	9	1	600	743	65	117	131	20	72	405	39	46	15	119	35	169
Imports	2	23	546	606	700	195	324	72	6	1297	37	33	-	136	234	370
1975-76																
Exports	5	1	360	736	19	152	133	8	15	327	57	10	18	64	12	94
Imports	2	12	505	609	310	205	411	92	8	1026	33	31	-	95	13	108
1976-77																
Exports	5	1	437	517	18	134	187	36	3	378	56	9	13	19	56	88
Imports	5	3	444	945	414	213	384	40	12	1063	12	99	1	122	62	185
1977-78																
Exports	1	4	232	844	12	250	310	55	35	662	49	101	12	12	20	44
Imports	5	7	633	1607	587	293	532	38	26	1476	20	71	1	203	24	228
1978-79																
Exports	27	3	423	914	16	237	75	57	31	416	11	41	8	25	31	64
Imports	2	26	423	1081	830	922	447	84	53	2336	58	645	1	220	34	255
1979-80																
Exports	5	1	381	1445	24	291	152	49	48	564	121	421	17	74	34	125
Imports	6	43	443	1115	1291	944	496	108	66	2905	16	695	-	223	41	264
1980-81																
Exports	2	4	300	1914	42	555	73	38	27	735	376	240	14	56	45	115
Imports	7	26	419	1185	1506	762	245	137	38	2688	39	1055	-	231	117	348
1981-82																
Exports	1	-	296	1607	37	625	294	16	7	979	233	15	2	15	4	21
Imports	1	12	485	1157	1648	932	428	352	63	3423	6	552	-	326	46	372
1982-83																
Exports	1	2	121	1022	185	635	147	78	14	1059	316	20	8	8	100	116
Imports	3	7	515	1456	2107	801	376	262	102	3648	51	569	11	235	192	438
1983-84																
Exports	10	1	232	1210	250	506	312	71	21	1160	64	83	2	2	107	111
Imports	17	9	386	1471	3233	846	432	264	24	4799	139	875	6	293	329	628
1984-85																
Exports	21	1	369	1584	123	294	173	236	40	866	23	18	3	10	62	75
Imports	3	9	588	1731	4677	1531	653	327	41	7229	33	1318	54	220	323	497
1985-86																
Exports	2	6	879	2418	206	258	421	416	299	1600	48	647	5	48	118	171
Imports	1	47	434	1534	3498	1221	937	335	28	6019	109	1193	28	306	471	805
1986-87																
Exports	2	14	749	2189	126	524	439	989	240	2318	110	385	6	37	163	206
Imports	24	18	597	1485	2798	1476	410	605	44	5333	163	984	12	398	484	894
1987-88																
Exports	10	23	1359	3737	213	550	611	1007	300	2681	78	64	12	62	184	258
Imports	1	21	833	2053	3784	1531	585	657	103	6660	157	1171	13	447	459	919
1988-89																
Exports	13	17	1282	3705	250	940	1314	2143	559	5206	117	111	13	76	204	293
Imports	1	19	1028	2452	4731	2032	946	1086	18	8813	314	1533	2	587	431	1020
1989-90																
Exports	16	22	1098	4123	443	1735	1048	1237	464	4927	129	130	40	171	208	417
Imports	-	14	787	2480	5260	2621	1019	2231	150	11281	257	1623	-	446	469	915
1990-91																
Exports	29	9	1711	4842	697	3093	706	1760	769	7025	196	272	28	511	267	806
Imports	2	10	782	2578	6836	5528	1448	1437	25	15274	332	2819	221	528	587	1336

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)

Year	D. SAARC			E. Association of South East Asian Countries (ASEAN)						F. Central America	G. South America	H. Other European Countries				
	Maldi-Nepal		Sri Lanka	Malay-sia	Singa-pore	Indone-sia	Thai-land	Philip-pines	Total			Malta	Yugo-slavia	Others	Total	
	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81
1991-92																
Exports	35	25	2017	8109	1547	3067	2129	2359	463	9565	319	889	43	136	368	547
Imports	3	156	849	3404	9663	3315	2007	1838	43	16866	237	3014	89	475	661	1225
1992-93																
Exports	35	18	1601	6719	1407	3542	1608	1987	689	9233	487	964	78	153	429	660
Imports	1	34	959	3871	13300	4072	2821	1637	127	21957	144	4193	76	98	673	847
1993-94																
Exports	29	77	1989	6475	1469	2724	996	1569	855	7613	954	1798	82	29	469	580
Imports	3	21	1160	4174	14207	5056	3366	1884	70	24583	260	2546	44	19	1145	1208
1994-95																
Exports	32	96	1869	8514	1571	3181	2745	1617	1025	10139	961	2429	76	24	646	746
Imports	5	13	1529	4485	28159	5732	3780	2629	72	40372	190	4632	6	4	2463	2473
1995-96																
Exports	87	141	2223	7786	1390	3100	5361	3822	1876	15549	922	4219	78	15	744	837
Imports	10	15	1535	5926	28619	6948	4375	4367	292	44601	699	4804	78	1	3341	3420
1996-97																
Exports	72	174	3222	8293	1222	2662	2567	821	1003	8275	1570	4066	115	24	885	1024
Imports	38	14	1632	11163	22001	7477	6445	5468	511	41902	930	7946	45	23	2579	2647
1997-98																
Exports	77	246	4385	12877	1226	1899	6294	1656	745	11820	2640	5982	92	5	1009	1106
Imports	7	34	1639	10009	30809	9388	8462	5896	185	54740	424	4978	19	23	1878	1920
1998-99																
Exports	67	249	4606	19635	1682	2097	6293	1393	826	12291	3138	4877	97	15	1211	1323
Imports	7	67	1593	10465	31292	16058	10545	7683	221	65799	1304	9868	72	23	2802	2897
1999-2000																
Exports	63	106	5000	14183	2368	2532	2738	3182	1600	12420	3785	5131	113	92	1664	1869
Imports	8	124	1789	10043	22745	13831	9093	8252	328	54249	1103	5517	15	7	3293	3315
2000-01																
Exports	103	131	4397	15718	2969	2819	7964	3736	1901	19389	4566	6630	130	16	2258	2404
Imports	10	57	2057	17996	25083	19075	9487	12218	489	66352	1370	10018	7	16	3489	3512
2001-02																
Exports	92	147	4420	13879	3173	2755	4743	3402	1361	15434	5640	4828	109	38	2466	2613
Imports	10	51	1751	14972	27997	19811	14859	10899	470	74036	892	4245	169	8	3502	3679
2002-03																
Exports	194	179	4447	15618	4583	5058	4305	3496	1506	18948	6227	4308	156	-	3345	3501
Imports	4	80	2236	13965	33145	24936	15084	13329	468	86961	630	4354	63	-	6604	6667
2003-04																
Exports	109	266	5633	22632	4804	6738	2563	3642	1521	19268	6479	5327	207	-	4576	4783
Imports	10	197	2786	27641	34697	28292	20593	15499	621	99702	646	4910	590	-	6780	7370
2004-05																
Exports	152	163	9260	38927	3891	3379	4188	4578	1956	17992	7782	7940	108	-	5817	5925
Imports	205	223	2663	39214	40266	22172	34131	24579	1013	122161	1398	13522	1026	-	39941	40967
2005-06																
Exports	153	187	9531	43503	3830	2276	3474	4043	2991	16614	9015	10151	148	-	8618	8766
Imports	9	197	4269	56411	42405	27735	45379	3892	41614	1560	5722	23240	5423	-	30851	30874
2006-07																
Exports	221	99	12166	49175	4406	4140	4418	4077	2900	19941	11246	14220	169	-	8778	8947
Imports	2	192	3843	82515	57319	29225	51333	36201	1991	176069	2725	14310	253	-	33464	33717
2007-08																
Exports	283	49	13413	51151	5967	2815	3848	4370	6952	23952	12645	18268	97	-	11882	11979
Imports	-	75	3852	115151	96935	48764	73998	37259	2882	259838	2804	42756	21	-	61807	61828

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs million)

Year	I. Other Asian Countries							J. Central Asian States*						
	China	Hong Kong	N. Korea	S. Korea	Burma/ Myanmar	Others	Total	Kazakhs- tan	Kyrghyzs- tan	Uzbek- istan	Tajik- istan	Turkmen- istan	Total	
	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
1974-75														
Exports	151	787	5	9	40	148	1140		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	535	105	57	102	114	40	953		-	-	-	-	-	-
1975-76														
Exports	176	1240	18	9	24	58	1525		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	549	135	22	137	53	33	929		-	-	-	-	-	-
1976-77														
Exports	96	711	4	3	27	50	891		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	634	175	10	253	18	34	1124		-	-	-	-	-	-
1977-78														
Exports	368	794	-	30	31	73	1296		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	629	261	4	487	46	40	1467		-	-	-	-	-	-
1978-79														
Exports	143	1394	27	119	1	60	1744		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	981	239	20	567	97	66	1970		-	-	-	-	-	-
1979-80														
Exports	1442	1841	18	80	1	40	3422		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1464	228	2	824	55	83	2656		-	-	-	-	-	-
1980-81														
Exports	3571	1141	11	143	9	248	5123		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1765	259	3	766	52	218	3063		-	-	-	-	-	-
1981-82														
Exports	1559	1210	6	82	3	147	3007		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1891	254	9	1309	70	526	4059		-	-	-	-	-	-
1982-83														
Exports	1680	1502	6	178	1	315	3682		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1791	234	12	1222	56	762	4077		-	-	-	-	-	-
1983-84														
Exports	770	500	14	320	3	304	1911		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1906	233	-	1148	31	737	4055		-	-	-	-	-	-
1984-85														
Exports	1032	1073	2	470	15	835	3427		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	2465	377	1	1217	56	809	4925		-	-	-	-	-	-
1985-86														
Exports	275	1294	1	1202	20	1516	4308		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1954	335	-	1550	62	984	4885		-	-	-	-	-	-
1986-87														
Exports	330	1777	3	2009	3	2259	6381		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	3623	308	2	1997	100	1056	7086		-	-	-	-	-	-
1987-88														
Exports	877	2738	2	1933	24	1623	7197		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	3942	473	3	3288	99	1531	9336		-	-	-	-	-	-
1988-89														
Exports	3671	5052	-	3030	36	2903	14692		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	5944	658	2	4453	96	1848	13001		-	-	-	-	-	-
1989-90														
Exports	1541	4516	3	3155	41	2893	12149		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	5816	667	4	4360	64	2133	13044		-	-	-	-	-	-
1990-91														
Exports	1364	8285	8	5421	48	5112	20238		-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	8658	780	6	4778	58	2088	16368		-	-	-	-	-	-

* Data available only from 1992-93 onward.

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Rs Million)

Year	I. Other Asian Countries							J. Central Asian States*						
	China	Hong Kong	N. Korea	S. Korea	Burma/ Myanmar	Others	Total	Kazakhs- tan	Kyrgyzs- tan	Uzbek- istan	Tajik- istan	Turkmen- istan	Total	
	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
1991-92														
Exports	1378	12503	32	5052	52	5657	24674	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	9932	1058	3	7625	452	2732	21802	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1992-93														
Exports	1080	11679	21	4283	53	5945	23061	79	1	84	2	2	168	
Imports	10928	1358	1	11566	744	4075	28672	-	-	-	-	1	1	
1993-94														
Exports	1619	14930	14	5483	94	6541	28681	271	9	541	35	50	906	
Imports	13242	1163	1	9528	611	3448	27993	2	4	2	-	-	8	
1994-95														
Exports	2796	16589	63	8385	157	9350	37340	243	31	707	48	303	1332	
Imports	14131	1310	2	10294	830	4188	30754	67	-	126	40	12	245	
1995-96														
Exports	4895	26907	88	9455	55	9069	50469	456	31	1468	202	372	2529	
Imports	18334	1679	1	11145	538	5674	37371	22	-	9	2	2	35	
1996-97														
Exports	4031	30462	70	8140	265	7708	50676	400	147	1486	175	260	2468	
Imports	21170	1616	11	11829	689	5250	40565	173	4	45	14	88	324	
1997-98														
Exports	6954	26401	113	7356	216	7010	48050	835	340	1431	434	313	3353	
Imports	22046	1938	52	15696	620	6238	46590	27	2	98	11	22	160	
1998-99														
Exports	7473	27561	56	9699	98	5187	50074	634	205	599	212	107	1757	
Imports	19487	2700	61	16885	341	8368	47842	15	-	3191	61	42	3309	
1999-2000														
Exports	9337	27180	64	12706	112	5584	54983	408	160	519	95	98	1280	
Imports	24416	2581	47	18343	845	8728	54960	31	4	1301	28	210	1574	
2000-01														
Exports	17773	29518	66	16343	228	6123	70051	559	152	578	118	41	1448	
Imports	30688	3918	57	20807	1134	9851	66455	26	1	309	37	75	448	
2001-02														
Exports	14070	27165	38	16087	251	6506	64117	529	67	318	101	229	1244	
Imports	35316	4194	30	18303	978	10250	69071	21	1	328	2	37	389	
2002-03														
Exports	14307	30216	66	12832	509	6604	64534	605	89	365	10	97	1166	
Imports	49047	9184	1	19705	609	10839	89385	2	-	104	10	28	144	
2003-04														
Exports	16588	33511	69	11625	209	5075	67077	518	378	187	18	77	1178	
Imports	66423	8416	149	21909	768	13001	110666	15	-	300	165	222	702	
2004-05														
Exports	21027	33121	515	10993	118	8321	74095	570	83	167	47	59	926	
Imports	109391	5619	784	32935	1874	417193	167796	62	3	669	582	803	2119	
2005-06														
Exports	27773	40660	107	11447	142	7802	87931	561	105	150	68	54	938	
Imports	161991	9800	640	36915	2189	21854	233388	60	24	643	302	397	1426	
2006-07														
Exports	34927	39645	64	10556	238	9327	94757	487	47	125	26	61	746	
Imports	214275	11714	1184	40699	3421	23842	295135	180	-	1396	142	599	2317	
2007-08														
Exports	43164	32595	24	12523	279	10808	99393	528	110	176	11	62	887	
Imports	294684	11797	909	42567	3540	28982	382479	2992	39	1132	746	1407	6316	

* Data available only from 1992-93 onward.

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

Year	K. Other African Countries									(Rs million)	
	Liberia	Ghana	Kenya	Mauritius	Nigeria	Tanzania	Malawi	Others	Total	Grand Total	
	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106
1974-75											
Exports		6	4	21	9	24	3	20	245	332	10286
Imports		1	1	112	1	-	27	-	29	171	20925
1975-76											
Exports		4	2	36	16	21	12	8	243	340	11253
Imports		2	-	137	-	-	25	-	329	493	20465
1976-77											
Exports		3	2	22	17	16	20	2	239	321	11294
Imports		9	1	140	-	-	20	-	53	223	23012
1977-78											
Exports		7	91	19	20	9	24	5	433	608	12980
Imports		56	-	286	5	-	56	-	50	446	27815
1978-79											
Exports		2	110	58	26	22	17	4	591	830	16925
Imports		17	-	269	2	-	16	19	92	415	36388
1979-80											
Exports		5	-	155	18	29	8	4	392	611	23410
Imports		6	-	329	5	-	28	12	18	398	46929
1980-81											
Exports		23	-	14	129	44	6	10	916	1142	29280
Imports		81	-	336	-	-	27	21	311	776	53544
1981-82											
Exports		31	1	20	70	17	18	6	686	849	26270
Imports		44	-	284	-	-	27	21	148	524	59482
1982-83											
Exports		78	1	18	21	26	10	3	588	745	34442
Imports		113	1	367	7	-	45	63	221	817	68151
1983-84											
Exports		113	-	70	104	7	1	3	329	627	37339
Imports		108	1	772	9	-	51	58	95	1094	76707
1984-85											
Exports		52	-	42	92	560	88	3	763	1600	37979
Imports		144	2	1496	71	-	69	82	145	2009	89778
1985-86											
Exports		115	2	78	89	7	255	2	1432	1980	49592
Imports		136	-	1218	20	-	50	25	88	1537	90946
1986-87											
Exports		168	1	132	163	77	683	3	1187	2414	63355
Imports		140	1	1557	22	-	114	54	142	2030	92431
1987-88											
Exports		240	7	112	353	37	462	2	1735	2948	78445
Imports		54	-	622	30	8	159	58	240	1171	112551
1988-89											
Exports		380	4	67	489	16	185	5	1977	3123	90183
Imports		1	-	950	33	14	229	96	405	1728	135841
1989-90											
Exports		296	5	160	563	51	98	17	2455	3618	106469
Imports		1	11	1861	6	1	311	107	660	2958	148853
1990-91											
Exports		23	31	332	384	62	201	3	3114	4150	138282
Imports		-	1	1812	18	6	369	162	961	3329	171114

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.11

DIRECTION OF TRADE

Year	K. Other African Countries									(Rs million)	
	Libe- ria	Ghana	Kenya	Mauri- tius	Nige- ria	Tanza- nia	Mala- wi	Others	Total	Grand Total	
	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106
1991-92											
Exports	21	320	584	297	148	504	11	3897	5782	171728	
Imports	2	2	2070	33	3	455	130	893	3588	229889	
1992-93											
Exports	34	227	551	480	173	460	8	3352	5285	177028	
Imports	1	2	2671	107	4	497	58	1138	4478	258643	
1993-94											
Exports	20	116	598	506	234	257	25	4225	5981	205499	
Imports	1	10	2833	52	3	497	121	1392	4909	258250	
1994-95											
Exports	53	19	837	460	324	497	35	6879	9104	251173	
Imports	246	12	3645	47	21	573	71	2386	7001	320892	
1995-96											
Exports	47	180	927	720	390	658	60	6892	9874	294741	
Imports	-	5	3898	56	14	594	111	4485	9163	397575	
1996-97											
Exports	78	72	2606	595	623	864	137	9338	14313	325313	
Imports	1	14	3511	5	95	595	78	4589	8888	465001	
1997-98											
Exports	129	252	3563	636	944	1391	172	9138	16225	373160	
Imports	76	8	5587	5	19	713	198	4188	10794	436338	
1998-99											
Exports	58	155	1590	897	1130	991	171	8724	13716	390342	
Imports	174	2	8088	11	5	546	126	3935	12887	465964	
1999-2000											
Exports	54	185	697	1277	1852	730	227	11690	16712	443678	
Imports	784	18	7912	9	32	697	117	6263	15832	533792	
2000-01											
Exports	21	100	1318	1680	2909	1186	98	15691	23003	539070	
Imports	-	8	8046	6	8	824	153	8712	17757	627000	
2001-02											
Exports	24	81	3173	1632	2268	1296	100	10907	19481	560947	
Imports	289	24	8010	230	9	706	51	8049	17368	634630	
2002-03											
Exports	46	187	6572	1621	4428	1917	80	11355	26206	652294	
Imports	2	3	7970	192	217	842	82	6971	16210	714372	
2003-04											
Exports	82	260	3450	2204	3857	811	52	11817	22533	709036	
Imports	1	6	8218	60	720	1075	73	10538	20691	897825	
2004-05											
Exports	295	931	3827	1910	3236	732	82	23457	34470	854088	
Imports	73	1	10101	68	418	622	110	17731	29124	1223079	
2005-06											
Exports	132	966	3914	2027	2474	1223	118	29023	39877	984841	
Imports	19	67	10061	77	898	1151	140	25314	37727	1711158	
2006-07											
Exports	17	668	5643	2185	1404	1434	125	30580	42055	1029312	
Imports	67	31	9258	36	603	1725	310	23459	35489	1851806	
2007-08											
Exports	68	1020	6393	2680	1578	1599	76	36133	49547	1196638	
Imports	1	200	8889	24	1824	2268	550	47106	60862	2512072	

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.12

DESTINATION OF EXPORTS AND ORIGIN OF IMPORTS

											(% share)
REGION	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1. Developed Countries											
Exports	41.0	43.5	39.3	47.6	39.7	32.9	38.6	35.5	40.3	52.2	51.7
Imports	60.4	61.7	58.0	60.5	54.0	48.9	47.9	50.3	53.5	52.7	60.6
a. OECD											
Exports	40.2	42.7	39.0	47.2	39.2	32.5	38.5	35.2	40.0	52.0	51.4
Imports	59.9	60.9	57.2	59.8	53.4	48.3	47.3	49.7	52.7	52.2	59.7
b. Other European Countries											
Exports	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Imports	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9
2. CMEA*											
Exports	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.5	5.9
Imports	4.5	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.1	3.0	1.6	1.8
3. Developing Countries											
Exports	54.6	52.5	56.4	48.7	56.4	63.2	57.4	60.3	55.2	42.3	42.4
Imports	35.1	34.6	39.2	36.4	43.1	47.9	49.1	47.5	43.5	45.7	37.6
a. OIC											
Exports	28.0	33.3	28.9	25.3	28.3	30.7	31.9	40.3	41.7	22.5	20.2
Imports	19.8	19.6	20.7	18.5	26.5	31.4	32.7	31.9	27.2	26.5	20.8
b. SAARC											
Exports	6.5	4.6	6.5	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.1	3.0	3.2	4.2	4.9
Imports	3.0	4.1	5.8	3.0	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
c. ASEAN											
Exports	2.9	3.3	5.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.3	3.2
Imports	5.0	4.6	5.3	6.4	6.2	5.0	5.8	5.4	6.3	8.1	6.6
d. Central America											
Exports	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
Imports	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
e. South America											
Exports	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3
Imports	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.3
f. Other Asian Countries											
Exports	13.6	7.9	10.0	10.3	14.6	17.5	11.5	10.7	5.1	9.0	8.7
Imports	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	6.9	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.4
g. Other African Countries											
Exports	3.0	2.8	4.7	4.9	2.6	3.9	3.2	2.2	1.7	4.2	4.0
Imports	2.4	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.12

DESTINATION OF EXPORTS AND ORIGIN OF IMPORTS

	(% share)										
REGION	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
1. Developed Countries											
Exports	57.5	60.7	56.6	62.1	60.8	56.7	57.1	60.3	58.9	55.6	60.0
Imports	61.3	60.6	60.9	55.9	58.3	62.2	58.6	52.6	49.3	49.9	48.7
a. OECD											
Exports	57.2	60.4	56.3	61.7	57.2	54.9	56.7	60.0	58.6	55.3	59.7
Imports	60.3	59.8	60.1	55.3	55.7	58.7	57.0	52.1	48.5	49.0	48.1
b. Other European Countries											
Exports	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Imports	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6
2. CMEA*											
Exports	3.6	4.0	2.3	3.5	3.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7
Imports	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	3.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.3
3. Developing Countries											
Exports	38.9	35.3	41.1	34.4	39.2	44.3	41.9	39.2	40.7	43.9	39.3
Imports	36.8	37.5	37.3	41.9	41.7	37.8	41.4	45.8	48.6	48.2	50.0
a. OIC											
Exports	17.1	14.0	11.2	10.9	12.7	14.6	16.0	13.7	12.9	12.9	11.8
Imports	18.3	19.0	16.9	20.6	17.9	16.5	16.9	20.9	21.3	22.4	26.0
b. SAARC											
Exports	3.5	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.7	3.8	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.5
Imports	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.4
c. ASEAN											
Exports	3.6	3.4	5.8	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.2	3.7	4.0	5.3	2.5
Imports	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.6	8.9	7.3	8.5	9.5	12.6	11.2	9.0
d. Central America											
Exports	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
Imports	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
e. South America											
Exports	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2
Imports	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.7
f. Other Asian Countries											
Exports	10.1	9.2	16.3	11.4	14.6	14.3	13.0	14.0	14.9	17.1	15.6
Imports	7.6	8.4	9.6	8.7	9.6	9.5	11.1	10.8	9.5	9.4	8.7
g. Other African Countries											
Exports	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.0	4.4	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.8	4.4
Imports	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9
h. Central Asian States											
Exports	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8
Imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	0.1	..	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.12

DESTINATION OF EXPORTS AND ORIGIN OF IMPORTS

	(% Share)										
REGION	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
1. Developed Countries											
Exports	59.4	59.9	61.0	56.7	58.1	56.1	58.2	55.9	54.7	54.7	51.0
Imports	46.5	42.2	36.7	31.0	34.3	34.4	35.5	38.0	34.2	33.3	30.2
a. OECD											
Exports	59.5	59.6	60.6	56.3	57.6	55.6	57.5	55.2	53.8	53.8	50.0
Imports	46.1	41.6	36.1	30.5	33.7	33.5	34.7	34.7	32.4	31.5	27.1
b. Other European Countries											
Exports	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
Imports	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	3.3	1.8	1.8	3.1
2. CMEA*											
Exports	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2
Imports	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.4
3. Developing Countries											
Exports	39.6	39.7	38.6	42.9	41.4	43.3	41.1	43.2	44.4	44.2	47.8
Imports	52.6	56.8	62.1	68.1	64.6	64.8	63.3	59.9	63.6	64.9	68.4
a. OIC											
Exports	12.5	12.7	14.1	16.5	19.2	22.3	20.7	21.9	23.3	21.6	26.4
Imports	23.3	24.3	35.2	39.3	36.0	35.2	33.7	29.2	33.7	32.0	33.4
b. SAARC											
Exports	3.5	5.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.4
Imports	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.5	5.0
c. ASEAN											
Exports	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.7
Imports	12.6	14.1	10.2	10.6	11.7	12.2	11.1	10.0	9.1	9.5	9.9
d. Central America											
Exports	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0
Imports	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
e. South America											
Exports	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6
Imports	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.8
f. Other Asian Countries											
Exports	12.9	12.8	12.4	13.0	11.4	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.9	9.2	8.4
Imports	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.9	12.5	12.3	13.7	13.7	15.9	15.7
g. Other African Countries											
Exports	4.3	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
Imports	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2
h. Central Asian States											
Exports	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Imports		0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

.. not available

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

- nil.

* Council for Mutual Economic Assistance.

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

COUNTRY	(US \$ million)									
	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Total Middle East	34.74	43.90	83.63	214.05	437.20	938.39	1100.91	1361.47	1666.44	1848.58
Abu-Dhabi	0.00	0.00	10.54	26.24	46.68	81.79	92.68	105.00	131.90	113.07
Bahrain	2.46	3.39	4.56	13.84	24.27	43.43	37.21	33.04	42.43	43.39
Dubai	0.00	0.00	9.92	28.87	55.19	96.55	88.13	86.87	102.04	83.29
Iran	0.66	1.33	2.39	7.26	14.40	26.40	26.85	16.49	11.18	5.05
Iraq	0.12	0.13	0.49	0.78	2.96	5.46	5.00	0.00	0.00	12.82
Kuwait	7.04	6.93	10.28	17.23	27.37	53.97	75.11	111.64	133.23	151.69
Libya	2.22	3.03	4.95	7.83	12.15	21.90	42.59	51.27	75.09	97.11
Qatar	2.17	2.63	5.46	10.85	24.41	50.93	52.24	63.20	62.55	65.67
Saudi Arabia	7.87	10.52	17.26	46.36	158.82	464.10	594.38	795.46	984.27	1129.45
Sharjah	0.00	0.00	1.88	7.31	15.90	29.93	24.94	24.93	31.49	28.52
Sultanat-e-Oman	12.20	15.94	15.90	47.48	55.05	63.93	61.78	73.57	92.26	118.52
Germany	1.32	2.73	3.49	5.27	9.04	16.95	37.36	57.38	59.14	51.90
Norway	0.67	1.65	2.58	4.68	6.49	9.26	10.37	14.46	16.54	14.86
United Kingdom	72.13	55.38	74.11	54.38	49.29	76.69	119.12	149.72	184.92	121.31
Canada	2.12	3.16	3.62	5.53	7.87	6.69	6.95	7.33	7.85	7.43
USA	9.98	14.41	19.18	25.77	29.32	51.53	53.64	61.47	70.97	72.11
Others	15.04	17.91	24.49	29.34	38.51	56.82	69.58	92.31	110.02	108.70
Total	136.00	139.14	211.10	339.02	577.72	1156.33	1397.93	1744.14	2115.88	2224.89

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

COUNTRY	(% Share)									
	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Total Middle East	25.54	31.55	39.62	63.14	75.68	81.15	78.75	78.06	78.76	83.09
Abu-Dhabi	0.00	0.00	4.99	7.74	8.08	7.07	6.63	6.02	6.23	5.08
Bahrain	1.81	2.44	2.16	4.08	4.20	3.76	2.66	1.89	2.01	1.95
Dubai	0.00	0.00	4.70	8.52	9.55	8.35	6.30	4.98	4.82	3.74
Iran	0.49	0.96	1.13	2.14	2.49	2.28	1.92	0.95	0.53	0.23
Iraq	0.09	0.09	0.23	0.23	0.51	0.47	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.58
Kuwait	5.18	4.98	4.87	5.08	4.74	4.67	5.37	6.40	6.30	6.82
Libya	1.63	2.18	2.34	2.31	2.10	1.89	3.05	2.94	3.55	4.36
Qatar	1.60	1.89	2.59	3.20	4.23	4.40	3.74	3.62	2.96	2.95
Saudi Arabia	5.79	7.56	8.18	13.67	27.49	40.14	42.52	45.61	46.52	50.76
Sharjah	0.00	0.00	0.89	2.16	2.75	2.59	1.78	1.43	1.49	1.28
Sultanat-e-Oman	8.97	11.46	7.53	14.01	9.53	5.53	4.42	4.22	4.36	5.33
Germany	0.97	1.96	1.65	1.55	1.56	1.47	2.67	3.29	2.80	2.33
Norway	0.49	1.19	1.22	1.38	1.12	0.80	0.74	0.83	0.78	0.67
United Kingdom	53.04	39.80	35.11	16.04	8.53	6.63	8.52	8.58	8.74	5.45
Canada	1.56	2.27	1.71	1.63	1.36	0.58	0.50	0.42	0.37	0.33
USA	7.34	10.36	9.09	7.60	5.08	4.46	3.84	3.52	3.35	3.24
Others	11.06	12.87	11.60	8.65	6.67	4.91	4.98	5.29	5.20	4.89
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(.Contd.)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

COUNTRY	(US \$ million)							
	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Total Middle East	2408.44	2344.28	2069.29	2021.51	1673.61	1418.51	1356.51	1322.56
Abu-Dhabi	163.68	169.92	144.70	145.07	101.41	75.83	66.06	67.20
Bahrain	46.80	52.48	51.07	61.92	51.58	41.10	42.40	46.00
Dubai	143.49	110.28	112.06	114.78	126.80	112.25	97.12	83.74
Iran	3.40	2.37	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.34	0.83
Iraq	22.22	13.67	6.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.10	1.08
Kuwait	210.88	239.35	205.39	225.18	208.21	193.90	172.00	167.25
Libya	99.27	50.11	31.65	10.57	3.16	2.71	2.46	3.47
Qatar	92.18	67.38	59.05	63.65	52.92	34.00	34.80	30.65
Saudi Arabia	1441.96	1441.08	1245.23	1162.87	945.52	827.75	819.95	792.19
Sharjah	37.51	28.78	45.17	51.62	49.95	28.25	28.19	30.18
Sultanat-e-Oman	147.05	168.86	166.41	185.85	134.06	102.72	91.09	99.97
Germany	49.87	36.18	36.43	35.27	34.77	35.75	27.92	31.54
Norway	14.30	13.85	13.47	21.51	24.77	29.16	22.27	19.75
United Kingdom	161.72	141.79	135.98	223.27	204.93	215.06	171.06	178.16
Canada	6.99	7.76	6.49	7.71	8.63	9.88	11.19	13.98
USA	133.52	105.82	105.35	194.46	191.94	178.33	174.78	209.24
Others	110.83	87.76	78.91	91.58	139.91	125.91	133.26	167.12
Total	2885.67	2737.44	2445.92	2595.31	2278.56	2012.60	1896.99	1942.35

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

COUNTRY	(% Share)							
	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Total Middle East	83.46	85.64	84.60	77.89	73.45	70.48	71.51	68.09
Abu-Dhabi	5.67	6.21	5.92	5.59	4.45	3.77	3.48	3.46
Bahrain	1.62	1.92	2.09	2.39	2.26	2.04	2.24	2.37
Dubai	4.97	4.03	4.58	4.42	5.56	5.58	5.12	4.31
Iran	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.04
Iraq	0.77	0.50	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.06
Kuwait	7.31	8.74	8.40	8.68	9.14	9.63	9.07	8.61
Libya	3.44	1.83	1.29	0.41	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.18
Qatar	3.19	2.46	2.41	2.45	2.32	1.69	1.83	1.58
Saudi Arabia	49.97	52.64	50.91	44.81	41.50	41.13	43.22	40.79
Sharjah	1.30	1.05	1.85	1.99	2.19	1.40	1.49	1.55
Sultanat-e-Oman	5.10	6.17	6.80	7.16	5.88	5.10	4.80	5.15
Germany	1.73	1.32	1.49	1.36	1.53	1.78	1.47	1.62
Norway	0.50	0.51	0.55	0.83	1.09	1.45	1.17	1.02
United Kingdom	5.60	5.18	5.56	8.60	8.99	10.69	9.02	9.17
Canada	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.30	0.38	0.49	0.59	0.72
USA	4.63	3.87	4.31	7.49	8.42	8.86	9.21	10.77
Others	3.84	3.21	3.23	3.53	6.14	6.26	7.02	8.60
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(..Contd.)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

(US\$ Million)									
COUNTRY	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
I. Cash Flow	1,626.92	1,252.45	1,238.51	1,093.36	1,317.73	1,227.28	1,078.05	1,237.68	875.55
Bahrain	37.20	27.75	25.42	25.92	35.90	33.23	29.16	34.31	33.31
Canada	11.26	9.86	7.54	5.65	4.91	5.67	3.59	4.14	3.46
Germany	32.62	33.12	40.64	28.88	27.71	26.06	18.98	16.62	11.93
Japan	26.84	12.96	11.62	7.13	6.90	3.65	3.05	2.65	3.09
Kuwait	15.12	44.24	60.22	47.85	57.86	45.43	38.38	52.40	106.36
Norway	21.28	16.25	15.18	11.85	13.40	11.72	7.97	7.16	5.26
Qatar	24.27	12.87	10.91	7.57	11.52	14.08	9.68	12.17	12.94
Saudi Arabia	681.97	516.16	525.94	493.65	554.08	503.22	418.44	474.86	318.49
Sultanat-e-Oman	74.98	60.35	51.67	46.07	61.49	64.44	46.11	61.97	44.67
U.A.E.	172.03	105.07	97.76	99.36	178.26	161.93	164.39	207.70	125.09
Abu Dhabi	75.71	38.74	32.47	29.32	51.99	48.98	44.91	75.13	38.07
Dubai	68.72	49.07	47.79	51.12	90.09	81.19	93.07	101.01	70.57
Sharjah	27.60	17.26	17.50	16.73	28.96	28.95	22.90	28.54	14.69
Others	-	-	-	2.19	7.22	2.81	3.51	3.02	1.76
U.K.	180.05	137.02	114.02	101.19	109.96	109.74	97.94	98.83	73.59
U.S.A	190.23	150.34	157.80	122.49	141.09	141.92	146.25	166.29	81.95
Other Countries	159.07	126.46	119.79	95.75	114.65	106.19	94.11	98.58	55.41
II. Encashment*	221.37	215.03	323.73	352.20	548.37	233.89	331.42	251.87	184.64
Total (I+II)	1,848.29	1,467.48	1,562.24	1,445.56	1,866.10	1,461.17	1,409.47	1,489.55	1,060.19

* Encashment and Profit in Pak Rs. of Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates (FEBCs) & Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates (FCBCs) (Contd.)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

(% Share)									
COUNTRY	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
<u>Cash Flow</u>									
Bahrain	2.29	2.22	2.05	2.37	2.72	2.71	2.70	2.77	3.8
Canada	0.69	0.79	0.61	0.52	0.37	0.46	0.33	0.33	0.4
Germany	2.01	2.64	3.28	2.64	2.10	2.12	1.76	1.34	1.36
Japan	1.65	1.03	0.94	0.65	0.52	0.30	0.28	0.21	0.35
Kuwait	0.93	3.53	4.86	4.38	4.39	3.70	3.56	4.23	12.15
Norway	1.31	1.30	1.23	1.08	1.02	0.95	0.74	0.58	0.6
Qatar	1.49	1.03	0.88	0.69	0.87	1.15	0.90	0.98	1.48
Saudi Arabia	41.92	41.21	42.47	45.15	42.05	41.00	38.81	38.37	36.38
Sultanat-e-Oman	4.61	4.82	4.17	4.21	4.67	5.25	4.28	5.01	5.1
U.A.E.	10.57	8.39	7.89	9.09	13.53	13.19	15.25	16.78	14.29
Abu Dhabi	4.65	3.09	2.62	2.68	3.95	3.99	4.17	6.07	4.35
Dubai	4.22	3.92	3.86	4.68	6.84	6.62	8.63	8.16	8.06
Sharjah	1.70	1.38	1.41	1.53	2.20	2.36	2.12	2.31	1.68
Others	-	-	-	0.20	0.55	0.23	0.33	0.24	0.2
U.K.	11.07	10.94	9.21	9.25	8.34	8.94	9.08	7.99	8.41
U.S.A	11.69	12.00	12.74	11.20	10.71	11.56	13.57	13.44	9.36
Other Countries	9.78	10.10	9.67	8.76	8.70	8.65	8.73	7.96	6.33
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(Contd..)

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

(US \$ Million)

COUNTRY	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
I. Cash Flow	913.49	1,021.59	2,340.79	4,190.73	3,826.16	4,152.29	4,588.03	5,490.97	6,448.84
Bahrain	29.36	23.87	39.58	71.46	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51
Canada	3.86	4.90	20.52	15.19	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	100.62
Germany	10.47	9.20	13.44	26.87	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33
Japan	1.58	3.93	5.97	8.14	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	4.75
Kuwait	135.25	123.39	89.66	221.23	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58
Norway	5.60	5.74	6.55	8.89	10.19	18.30	16.82	22.04	28.78
Qatar	13.29	13.38	31.87	87.68	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36
Saudi Arabia	309.85	304.43	376.34	580.76	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	1,251.32
Sultanat-e-Oman	46.42	38.11	63.18	93.65	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94
U.A.E.	147.79	190.04	469.49	837.87	597.48	712.61	716.30	866.49	1,090.30
Abu Dhabi	47.30	48.11	103.72	212.37	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80
Dubai	87.04	129.69	331.47	581.09	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24
Sharjah	12.80	12.21	34.05	42.60	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58
Others	0.65	0.03	0.25	1.81	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68
U.K.	73.27	81.39	151.93	273.83	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	458.87
U.S.A	79.96	134.81	778.98	1,237.52	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	1,762.03
Other Countries	56.79	88.40	293.28	727.64	567.93	507.27	679.50	763.54	695.45
II. Encashment*	70.24	64.98	48.26	46.12	45.42	16.50	12.09	2.68	2.40
Total (I+II)	983.73	1,086.57	2,389.05	4,236.85	3,871.58	4,168.79	4,600.12	5,493.65	6,451.24

* Encashment and Profit in Pak Rs. of Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates (FEBCs) & Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates (FCBCs)

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

TABLE 8.13

WORKERS REMITTANCES

(% Share)

COUNTRY	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
<u>Cash Flow</u>									
Bahrain	3.21	2.34	1.69	1.71	2.11	2.20	2.19	2.48	2.18
Canada	0.42	0.48	0.88	0.36	0.60	1.17	1.78	1.59	1.56
Germany	1.15	0.9	0.57	0.64	1.22	1.30	1.29	1.40	1.14
Japan	0.17	0.38	0.26	0.19	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.07
Kuwait	14.81	12.08	3.83	5.28	4.63	5.17	5.38	5.26	5.96
Norway	0.61	0.56	0.28	0.21	0.27	0.44	0.37	0.40	0.45
Qatar	1.45	1.31	1.36	2.09	2.32	2.09	2.59	3.11	3.62
Saudi Arabia	33.92	29.8	16.08	13.86	14.77	15.10	16.36	18.64	19.40
Sultanat-e-Oman	5.08	3.73	2.7	2.23	2.75	2.87	2.84	2.94	3.49
U.A.E.	16.18	18.6	20.06	19.99	15.62	17.16	15.61	15.78	16.91
Abu Dhabi	5.18	4.71	4.43	5.07	3.00	3.67	3.22	3.65	4.63
Dubai	9.53	12.69	14.16	13.87	11.70	12.83	11.77	11.58	11.80
Sharjah	1.4	1.2	1.45	1.02	0.90	0.63	0.59	0.53	0.44
Others	0.07	0	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
U.K.	8.02	7.97	6.49	6.53	8.73	8.96	9.56	7.83	7.12
U.S.A	8.75	13.2	33.28	29.53	32.02	31.17	27.08	26.58	27.32
Other Countries	6.22	8.65	12.53	17.36	14.84	12.22	14.81	13.91	10.78
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

TABLE 8.14

GOLD AND CASH FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES HELD AND CONTROLLED BY STATE BANK OF PAKISTAN

(Rs million)

Period	Total				Cash				Gold			
	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High
1960	1,170	1,294	..	..	921	1,045	..	..	249	249	..	..
1961	1,225	1,133	..	..	974	882	..	..	251	251	..	..
1962	1,128	1,184	..	..	876	932	..	..	252	252	..	..
1963	1,436	1,328	1,208	1,450	1,184	1,076	956	1,198	252	252	252	252
1964	1,235	1,043	1,043	1,411	981	789	789	1,157	254	254	254	254
1965	952	990	899	1,127	698	736	645	873	254	254	254	254
1966	1,263	939	939	1,336	1,009	685	685	1,082	254	254	254	254
1967	793	759	759	858	539	505	505	606	254	254	254	254
1968	864	1,138	774	1,138	608	882	518	882	256	256	256	256
1969	1,423	1,482	1,180	1,601	1,167	1,226	924	1,345	256	256	256	256
1970	1,368	877	877	1,777	1,112	621	621	1,521	256	256	256	256
1971	949	814	814	1,186	685	550	554	922	264	264	260	264
1972	3,138	3,145	841	3,208	2,474	2,481	577	2,944	664	664	264	664
1973	4,584	4,840	3,219	4,840	3,920	4,176	2,555	4,176	664	664	664	664
1974	3,985	4,669	2,951	5,976	3,321	4,005	2,286	5,312	664	664	664	664
1975	4,813	4,135	3,836	5,236	4,149	3,471	3,172	4,572	664	664	664	664
1976	6,085	5,336	3,593	6,518	5,409	4,660	2,929	5,842	676	676	664	676
1977	4,266	5,294	3,811	5,294	3,590	4,618	3,135	4,618	676	676	676	676
1978	10,003	8,241	5,082	10,718	6,889	4,397	4,364	7,223	3,114	3,844	718	4,126
1979	8,956	11,978	7,676	11,978	4,099	2,761	2,089	5,206	4,857	9,217	4,091	9,217
1980	19,992	17,974	15,111	19,992	8,228	6,210	2,671	9,551	11,764	11,764	8,902	12,440
1981	18,472	15,737	15,225	23,330	10,686	7,951	6,457	11,764	7,786	7,786	7,786	11,892
1982	17,477	19,648	15,136	20,556	10,322	12,490	7,350	13,403	7,155	7,158	7,155	7,786
1983	35,952	37,176	20,491	37,176	25,751	26,975	13,333	26,975	10,201	10,201	7,158	10,201
1984	34,534	26,010	26,010	37,184	24,808	16,284	15,198	26,983	9,726	9,726	9,726	10,201
1985	19,006	23,209	19,006	25,175	9,344	13,538	9,344	15,449	9,662	9,671	9,662	9,734
1986	27,570	24,966	24,043	27,570	16,293	13,689	13,623	17,057	11,277	11,277	9,671	11,277
1987	31,024	24,587	22,404	28,897	15,972	9,535	7,352	16,844	15,052	15,052	11,277	15,052
1988	23,927	23,343	22,501	27,010	8,640	8,056	7,214	11,958	15,287	15,287	15,287	15,287
1989	25,957	30,465	23,632	30,500	10,615	15,123	8,290	15,184	15,342	15,342	15,287	15,342
1990	31,711	21,037	19,975	31,711	16,951	6,077	5,015	16,751	14,960	14,960	14,960	15,342
1991	33,862	29,948	20,990	33,862	16,413	12,397	6,030	16,413	17,449	17,551	14,960	17,551
1992	44,375	41,970	27,797	46,124	26,932	24,476	10,246	28,681	17,443	17,494	17,443	17,551
1993	37,276	62,252	28,901	62,252	16,435	41,411	11,407	41,411	20,841	20,841	17,494	20,841
1994	102,383	121,116	63,393	122,490	78,087	96,730	42,552	96,730	24,296	24,386	20,841	24,386
1995	115,984	79,639	63,499	113,505	91,321	54,961	38,821	89,119	24,663	24,678	24,663	24,678
1996	114,390	71,577	65,945	114,390	86,736	43,923	41,267	86,736	27,654	27,654	24,678	27,654
1997	80,174	97,170	61,830	104,898	52,203	69,199	34,176	76,927	27,971	27,971	27,654	27,971
1998	80,300	80,083	56,397	96,192	52,009	51,746	28,106	68,221	28,291	28,337	28,291	28,337
1999	122,577	107,633	107,397	122,577	94,510	79,508	79,508	94,510	28,067	28,125	28,067	28,337
2000	112,195	112,439	98,088	112,439	80,687	80,931	68,097	83,016	31,508	31,508	28,125	31,508
2001	170,786	252,249	100,825	252,249	134,587	216,050	65,083	216,050	36,199	36,199	34,015	36,199
2002	326,715	501,291	259,497	501,291	286,695	461,271	223,298	461,271	40,020	40,020	36,199	40,020
2003	616,683	662,673	532,661	662,673	576,640	620,744	492,641	620,744	40,043	41,929	40,020	41,929
2004	691,052	638,332	634,239	702,725	642,746	590,027	585,934	660,742	48,305	48,305	41,929	48,305
2005	669,957	656,113	630,460	701,864	615,237	601,297	575,671	652,465	54,721	54,816	49,296	54,816
2006	778,623	784,693	639,117	784,693	701,116	706,272	584,247	706,272	77,507	78,421	54,870	78,421
2007	954,989	928,389	787,729	1,003,816	872,424	822,018	709,502	903,428	82,565	106,371	78,158	106,371
2008 P	690,989	..	489,246	887,594	572,711	..	383,359	770,223	118,277	..	105,888	123,535

* Last day of the month.

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

.. not available.

(P) Provisional

TABLE 8.15

GOLD AND CASH FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES HELD AND CONTROLLED BY STATE BANK OF PAKISTAN

(US \$ million)

Period	Total				Cash				Gold			
	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High
1960	246	272	..	..	194	220	..	..	52	52	..	..
1961	257	238	..	..	204	185	..	..	53	53	..	..
1962	237	249	..	..	184	196	..	..	53	53	..	..
1963	302	279	254	305	249	226	201	252	53	53	53	53
1964	259	219	219	296	206	166	166	243	53	53	53	53
1965	200	208	189	236	147	155	136	183	53	53	53	53
1966	265	197	197	280	212	144	144	227	53	53	53	53
1967	167	159	159	180	114	106	106	127	53	53	53	53
1968	182	239	162	239	128	185	109	185	54	54	53	54
1969	299	311	248	336	245	257	194	282	54	54	54	54
1970	287	184	184	373	233	130	130	319	54	54	54	54
1971	199	171	171	249	144	116	116	194	55	55	55	55
1972	285	286	177	292	225	226	121	232	60	60	55	60
1973	463	489	269	489	396	422	209	422	67	67	60	67
1974	403	472	298	604	336	405	231	537	67	67	67	67
1975	486	418	388	529	419	351	321	462	67	67	67	67
1976	614	539	363	658	546	471	296	590	68	68	68	68
1977	431	534	385	534	363	466	317	468	68	68	68	68
1978	1,010	832	514	1,083	696	444	442	729	314	388	72	417
1979	904	1,210	755	1,210	414	279	211	526	490	931	413	931
1980	2,019	1,815	1,526	2,019	831	627	270	965	1,188	1,188	899	1,188
1981	1,866	1,589	1,537	2,356	1,080	803	652	1,168	786	786	768	1,201
1982	1,460	1,527	1,452	1,669	862	971	721	1,085	598	598	556	765
1983	2,758	2,770	1,596	2,770	1,975	2,010	1,039	2,010	783	760	555	783
1984	2,489	1,715	1,715	2,743	1,788	1,074	1,045	1,990	701	641	641	764
1985	1,190	1,452	1,190	1,627	585	847	585	998	605	605	599	629
1986	1,638	1,446	1,445	1,638	968	793	792	1,034	670	653	586	670
1987	1,784	1,405	1,276	1,784	919	545	419	971	865	860	651	865
1988	1,326	1,258	1,245	1,529	479	440	406	677	847	818	815	858
1989	1,227	1,419	1,104	1,509	502	705	387	751	725	714	714	798
1990	1,451	958	910	1,451	766	277	207	766	685	681	681	714
1991	1,390	1,208	913	1,390	674	500	263	674	716	708	627	716
1992	1,761	1,629	1,123	1,830	1,069	950	414	1,138	692	679	679	710
1993	1,369	2,061	1,038	2,061	604	1,371	342	1,371	765	690	671	765
1994	3,337	3,922	2,090	3,967	2,545	3,132	1,403	3,177	792	790	682	792
1995	3,730	2,758	1,849	3,663	2,937	2,039	1,131	2,876	793	719	718	793
1996	3,251	1,780	1,711	3,251	2,465	1,092	1,026	2,465	786	688	688	786
1997	1,977	2,200	1,537	2,375	1,287	1,567	849	1,742	690	633	633	690
1998	1,737	1,737	1,223	2,177	1,125	1,122	609	1,545	612	615	612	633
1999	2,371	2,080	2,080	2,610	1,828	1,536	1,536	1,994	543	543	543	615
2000	2,149	1,998	1,773	2,149	1,547	1,396	1,171	1,603	602	603	543	603
2001	2,666	4,161	1,701	4,161	2,100	3,595	1,098	3,595	566	566	566	603
2002	5,439	8,569	4,272	8,569	4,772	7,902	3,617	7,902	667	667	566	667
2003	10,700	11,532	9,135	11,532	9,975	10,807	8,468	10,807	725	725	667	725
2004	11,883	10,756	10,635	12,184	11,052	9,925	9,804	11,459	831	831	725	831
2005	11,227	10,976	10,552	11,807	10,310	10,059	9,635	10,976	917	917	831	917
2006	12,939	12,888	10,681	12,939	11,651	11,600	9,764	11,664	1,288	1,288	917	1,288
2007	15,801	15,361	12,970	16,609	14,435	13,601	11,682	14,948	1,288	1,760	1,288	1,760
2008 P	11,433	..	8,095	14,686	9,476	..	6,343	12,744	1,957	..	1,752	2,044

* Last day of the month.

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

.. not available

(P) Provisional

TABLE 8.16

EXCHANGE RATE POSITION (Pakistan Rupees in Terms of One Unit of Foreign Currency)

Country	Currency	7-1-82	(Average During the Year)								
			1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Australia	Dollar	11.1480	11.9250	12.2277	11.7358	11.3954	11.4095	12.8605	15.6895	16.5117	17.6004
Austria	Schilling	0.6289	0.7335	0.7148	0.7148	0.9244	1.2678	1.4489	1.4726	1.7203	2.0077
Bangladesh	Taka	0.5129	0.4656	0.5394	0.5394	0.5399	0.5606	0.5632	0.5970	0.6519	0.6281
Belgium	Franc	0.2577	0.2633	0.2476	0.2476	0.3193	0.4304	0.4876	0.4946	0.5808	0.6860
Canada	Dollar	8.3182	10.2947	10.7497	11.3269	11.6856	12.6343	13.7327	15.9848	18.2343	19.4207
China	Yuan	5.6651	6.4753	6.5679	5.6501	5.1841	4.6261	4.7288	5.1629	5.0945	4.4467
Denmark	Krone	1.3476	1.4606	1.3852	1.3684	1.7777	2.3662	2.6568	2.6794	3.1411	3.6852
France	Franc	1.7280	1.7942	1.6504	1.6116	2.1008	2.7024	3.0218	3.0521	3.5802	4.1819
Germany	Mark	4.3845	5.1505	5.0287	4.9317	6.4990	8.9207	10.1907	10.3566	12.1181	14.1248
Holland	Guilder	3.9944	4.6568	4.4765	4.0964	5.7673	7.9049	9.0531	9.1822	10.7555	12.5333
Hong Kong	Dollar	1.7371	1.9442	1.7384	1.9405	2.0696	2.2030	2.2580	2.4637	2.7488	2.8828
India	Rupee	1.1186	1.3005	1.2763	1.2375	1.3167	1.3363	1.3322	1.2674	1.2632	1.1980
Iran	Rial	0.1237	0.1491	0.1540	0.1629	0.1921	0.2310	0.2553	0.2716	0.3004	0.3357
Italy	Lira	0.0082	0.0089	0.0083	0.0079	0.0096	0.0127	0.0139	0.0141	0.0165	0.0189
Japan	Yen	0.0448	0.0514	0.0576	0.0609	0.0815	0.1126	0.1319	0.1464	0.1460	0.1639
Kuwait	Dinar	35.0890	43.6791	46.0499	50.1438	54.4958	60.3241	63.4527	67.1265	73.1881	...
Malaysia	Ringgit	4.4086	5.4648	5.7919	6.2197	6.4641	6.6982	6.9234	7.1390	7.9411	5.2463
Nepal	Rupee	0.7711	0.9305	0.8824	0.9199	0.8306	0.7958	0.7982	0.7585	0.7522	0.7143
Norway	Krone	1.7090	0.8144	1.7780	1.7171	2.0998	2.4081	2.7255	2.8290	3.1781	3.6301
Singapore	Dollar	4.8379	5.9603	6.3525	6.9244	7.4348	7.9738	8.6208	9.7337	11.2358	12.7847
Sri Lanka	Rupee	0.4953	0.5851	0.5455	0.5764	0.5853	0.6012	0.5998	0.5784	0.5043	0.5539
Sweden	Krona	1.7895	1.7984	1.7026	1.7204	2.1030	2.5799	2.8780	3.0238	3.4122	3.8414
Switzerland	Franc	5.4470	6.0170	6.1689	5.9173	7.8223	10.7931	12.3367	12.1446	13.8792	16.6698
S.Arabia	Riyal	2.8869	3.6914	3.8404	4.2392	4.4121	4.5811	4.6969	5.1078	5.7216	5.9959
Thailand	Baht	0.4425	0.5524	0.5863	0.6132	0.6018	0.6571	0.6883	0.7562	0.8314	0.8627
UAE	Dirham	2.6893	3.4680	3.6721	4.1271	4.3960	4.6783	4.7931	5.2342	5.8440	6.1231
UK	Pound	18.9538	20.5024	19.6000	18.5615	23.2538	26.2111	30.8545	32.9122	34.9238	41.5778
USA	Dollar	9.9078	12.7063	13.4838	15.1512	16.1391	17.1793	17.5994	19.2154	21.4453	22.4228
IMF	SDR	11.7391	13.7648	14.2148	15.0348	17.7287	21.3222	23.5650	25.0725	27.7291	31.1323

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.16

EXCHANGE RATE POSITION (Pakistan Rupees in Terms of One Unit of Foreign Currency)

Country	Currency	(Average During the Year)							
		1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
Australia	Dollar	19.1123	18.2623	20.8851	22.9083	25.4912	30.5300	29.3472	29.3962
Austria	Schilling	2.1433	3.3550	2.5433	2.9358	3.2639	3.4694	3.4242	3.8557
Bangladesh	Taka	0.6518	0.6628	0.7536	0.7673	0.8204	0.9128	0.9513	0.9686
Belgium	Franc	0.7327	0.8061	0.8559	1.0045	1.1185	1.1854	1.1683	1.2952
Canada	Dollar	21.3864	20.7982	22.5554	22.3750	24.6581	28.5449	30.4828	31.0445
China	Yuan	4.5781	4.5996	4.3316	3.6803	4.0354	4.6988	5.2154	5.6548
Denmark	Krone	3.8958	4.3059	4.5298	5.2534	5.9354	6.3775	6.3310	7.0348
France	Franc	4.4402	4.8939	5.2027	5.9623	6.6921	7.2196	7.1856	7.9685
Germany	Mark	15.0838	16.5751	17.9039	20.6804	22.9718	24.4163	24.0995	26.7081
Holland	Guilder	13.3928	14.7394	15.9401	18.4547	20.5247	21.7451	21.3938	23.7008
Hong Kong	Dollar	3.2047	3.3574	3.9011	3.9902	4.3345	5.0391	5.5762	6.0440
India	Rupee	0.9611	0.9405	0.9609	0.9814	0.9783	1.0894	1.1285	1.0935
Iran	Rial	0.3699	0.3507	0.0179	0.0176	0.0192	0.0225	0.0246	0.0266
Italy	Lira	0.0201	0.0190	0.0185	0.0198	0.0212	0.0250	0.0246	0.0271
Japan	Yen	0.1896	0.2177	0.2843	0.3277	0.3281	0.3376	0.3411	0.3797
Kuwait	Dinar	86.4030	87.2127	101.5740	104.3749	112.5264	129.6859	141.7916	153.8993
Malaysia	Ringgit	9.3259	10.1692	11.5288	12.1848	13.2905	15.5861	12.5285	12.1327
Nepal	Rupee	0.5832	0.5741	0.6121	0.6178	0.6102	0.6837	0.7034	0.6858
Norway	Krone	3.8505	4.0096	4.1305	4.6915	5.3528	6.0509	5.8345	6.1371
Singapore	Dollar	14.8944	15.9865	19.0212	21.2485	23.6411	27.4575	27.0557	27.6043
Sri Lanka	Rupee	0.5831	0.5660	0.6120	0.6201	0.6281	0.6823	0.7038	0.6869
Sweden	Krona	4.1506	3.9886	3.8009	4.1543	5.0484	5.5230	5.5260	5.8006
Switzerland	Franc	16.9154	18.3825	20.8077	24.7362	28.0734	28.8164	29.3698	32.5174
S.Arabia	Riyal	6.6442	6.9407	8.0642	8.2475	9.0606	10.4440	11.5178	12.4882
Thailand	Baht	0.9626	1.0028	1.1567	1.2174	1.2176	1.2176	1.1562	1.2313
UAE	Dirham	6.7874	7.0923	8.2415	8.4214	9.2329	10.6639	11.7623	12.7583
UK	Pound	43.7454	42.0315	45.1600	48.6951	51.9192	63.0683	71.1450	76.8085
USA	Dollar	24.8441	25.9598	30.1638	30.8517	33.5684	38.9936	43.1958	46.7904
IMF	SDR	34.1379	35.6217	42.2162	46.1616	49.6416	55.2477	58.4654	63.6850

* Composite Rate

(Contd.)

TABLE 8.16

EXCHANGE RATE POSITION (Pakistan Rupees in Terms of One Unit of Foreign Currency)

Country	Currency	(Average During the Year)								
		1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Australia	Dollar	32.5665	31.3747	32.1607	34.2101	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958
Austria	Schilling	3.7715	3.7942	3.9960	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh	Taka	1.0285	1.0794	1.0826	1.0108	0.9842	0.9774	0.9121	0.8723	0.9088
Belgium	Franc	1.2866	1.2934	1.3633	na	na	na	na	na	na
Canada	Dollar	35.1611	38.4434	39.1719	38.8234	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742
China	Yuan	6.2470	7.0601	7.4149	7.0613	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128
Denmark	Krone	6.9724	6.9916	7.3987	8.2524	9.2250	10.1527	9.7699	10.6261	na
France	Franc	7.9156	7.9536	8.3867	na	na	na	na	na	na
Germany	Deutsche Mark	26.5372	26.6543	28.1084	na	na	na	na	na	na
Holland	Guilder	23.5571	23.6655	24.9556	na	na	na	na	na	na
Hong Kong	Dollar	6.6573	7.4906	7.8720	7.4990	7.3970	7.6176	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273
India	Rupee	1.1862	1.2529	1.2787	1.2219	1.2682	1.3253	1.3389	1.3746	1.5417
Iran	Rial	0.0295	0.0332	0.0307	0.0073	0.0069	0.0067	0.0066	0.0066	0.0067
Italy	Lira	0.0268	0.0269	0.0284	na	na	na	na	na	na
Japan	Yen	0.4809	0.5109	0.4884	0.4888	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711
Kuwait	Dinar	169.4791	190.4592	200.7861	194.5677	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954
Malaysia	Ringgit	13.6289	15.3871	16.1621	15.3944	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021
Nepal	Rupee	0.7503	0.7893	0.8033	0.7515	0.7802	0.8169	0.8296	0.8575	0.9593
Norway	Krone	6.3421	6.4483	7.0288	8.1021	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417
Singapore	Dollar	30.5305	33.1605	33.9503	33.3406	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846
Sri Lanka	Rupee	0.7144	0.7026	0.6624	0.6057	0.5920	0.5813	0.5872	0.5649	0.5676
Sweden	Krona	6.0786	5.9379	5.9117	6.691	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890
Switzerland	Franc	32.5626	34.1098	37.1824	41.4643	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	56.6736
S.Arabia	Riyal	13.8125	15.5868	16.3792	15.5961	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973
Thailand	Baht	1.3490	1.3438	1.4000	1.3742	-	1.4763	1.5005	1.6789	1.8786
UAE	Dirham	14.0979	15.9133	16.7231	15.9261	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391
UK	Pound	82.4937	84.7395	88.5691	92.7433	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948
USA	Dollar	51.7709	58.4378	61.4258	58.4995	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465
EMU	Euro	-	-	54.9991	61.3083	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	92.1700
IMF	SDR	70.1077	74.7760	78.0627	79.3198	83.2470	88.5631	86.9594	90.7726	98.6265

na Common currency Euro is in use for these countries

Source: State Bank of Pakistan