Table 1

Pakistan: Summary of Consolidated Federal and Provincial Fiscal Operations, 2024-25

(In Million of Pakistan Rupees)

	(In Million of Pakistan Rupee	
	July-Sept. 2024	July-Dec. 2024
1. Total Revenue (a+b)	5,827,251	9,763,762
(a) Tax Revenue	2,775,892	6,067,480
Federal	2,562,927	5,624,851
Provincial	212,965	442,629
(b) Non-Tax	3,051,359	3,696,282
Federal	2,997,418	3,553,485
Provincial	53,941	142,797
2. Total Expenditure (a+b+c)	3,931,242	11,301,653
(a) Current Expenditure	3,537,280	10,118,257
Of which: Mark-up Payments	1,306,353	5,141,582
Defence	410,175	890,445
(b) Development Expenditure & net lending	276,723	743,684
(c) Statistical Discrepancy	117,239	439,713
3.Overall Budget Balance	1,896,009	-1,537,891
4.Primary Balance	3,202,362	3,603,691
5.Financing	-1,896,009	1,537,891
(a) External (Net)	-156,861	-78,695
(b) Domestic (Net)	-1,739,148	1,616,586
Non-Bank	135,806	3,642,422
Bank	-1,874,954	-2,025,836
Privatization Proceeds	-	-
Memo Items:- (As % of GDP)		
Total Revenue	4.7	7.9
Tax Revenue	2.2	4.9
Non-Tax Revenue	2.5	3.0
Total Expenditure	3.2	9.1
Current	2.8	8.2
Of which: Mark-up Payments	1.1	4.1
Defence	0.3	0.7
Development Expenditure and net lending	0.2	0.6
Budget deficit	1.5	-1.2
Primary Balance (As % of GDP)	2.6	2.9

Data Sources:

- 1. State Bank of Pakistan (SBP)
- 2. Federal Board of Revenues (FBR)
- 3. Accountant General of Pakistan Revenues (AGPR)
- 4. Economic Affairs Division (EAD)
- 5. Provincial Accountant Generals (Provincial AG's)
- 6. Central Directorate of National Savings (CDNS)

- (i) In Consolidated Tables 1,2 and 3 the inter-governmental account balances have been excluded, however, the same are mentioned in Table 4 (Federal) and Table 5 (Provincial).
- (ii) Statistical discrepancy is mainly due to decrease in the deposits of Government entities with the scheduled banks (as reported by SBP) and any below the line (Financing) expenditures reported by respective AG's.

Table 2

Pakistan: Summary of Consolidated Federal and Provincial Revenue 2024-25

(In Million of Pakistan Rupees)

	July-Sept. 2024	July-Dec. 2024
Total Revenue (1+2)	5,827,251	9,763,762
1. Tax Revenue (a+b)	2,775,892	6,067,480
(a) Federal	2,562,927	5,624,851
Direct Taxes	1,230,243	2,781,552
Taxes on international trade (Customs)	276,869	598,540
Sales Tax	904,756	1,898,188
Federal Excise	151,059	346,571
(b) Provincial	212,965	442,629
Sales Tax on Services	122,195	261,222
Excise Duty	2,771	6,263
Stamp duties	14,621	32,098
Motor vehicles tax	13,823	25,076
Others	59,555	117,970
2. Non-Tax Revenue (a+b)	3,051,359	3,696,282
(a) Federal	2,997,418	3,553,485
Mark-up (PSEs & Others)	36,411	83,084
Dividend	25,239	97,478
Profit PTA & others	20,277	28,814
Surplus Profit of State Bank of Pakistan	2,500,000	2,500,000
Defence Receipts	6,067	14,669
Passport Fee	19,982	39,542
Discount retained on Crude Oil	6,285	12,270
Royalties on Oil\ Gas	48,485	96,688
Windfall Levy against Crude Oil	7,785	2,167
Petroleum Levy on LPG	806	1,564
Gas Infrastructure Development Cess	121	714
Natural Gas Development Surcharge	11,723	27,344
Petroleum Levy	261,688	549,414
Others	52,548	99,738
(b) Provincial	53,941	142,797
Memo Items:- (As % of GDP)		
Total Revenue	4.7	7.9
Tax revenue	2.2	4.9
Federal	2.1	4.5
Direct Taxes	1.0	2.2
Taxes on international trade (Customs)	0.2	0.5
Sales Tax	0.7	1.5
Excise duty	0.1	0.3
Provincial	0.2	0.4
Sales Tax on Services	0.1	0.2
Excise Duty	0.0	0.0
Stamp duties	0.0	0.0
Motor vehicles tax	0.0	0.0
Others	0.0	0.1
Nontax Revenue	2.5	3.0
GDP (Rs. in Billion)	124,150	124,150

Data Sources:

- 1. Federal Board of Revenues (FBR)
- 2. Accountant General of Pakistan Revenues (AGPR)
- 3. Provincial Accountant Generals (Provincial AG's)

Table 3

Pakistan: Summary of Consolidated Federal and Provincial Expenditure 2024-25

(In Million of Pakistan Rupees)

	,	Pakistan Rupees)
	July-Sept.	July-Dec.
	2024	2024
Total Expenditure	3,814,003	10,861,940
1.Current Expenditure (a+b)	3,537,280	10,118,257
(a) Federal	2,341,199	7,643,109
Mark-up Payments	1,306,353	5,141,582
Domestic	1,085,863	4,674,923
Foreign	220,490	466,659
Defence Affairs and Services	410,175	890,445
Pension	222,834	449,665
Running of Civil Govt.	142,476	338,924
Subsidies	20,153	237,315
Grants to Others	239,209	585,177
(b) Provincial	1,196,081	2,475,147
2.Development Expenditure and net lending (a+b)	276,723	743,684
(a)Total Development Expenditure	278,366	772,052
PSDP	278,366	772,052
Federal*	22.705	132,907
Provincial	255,661	639,145
(b) Net lending PSE's	-1,643	-28,369
Memo Items:- (As % of GDP)		
Total Expenditure	3.1	8.7
Current Expenditure	2.8	8.2
Federal	1.9	6.2
Servicing of Domestic Debt	0.9	3.8
Servicing of Foreign Debt	0.2	0.4
Defence Affairs and Services	0.3	0.7
Pension	0.2	0.4
Running of Civil Govt.	0.1	0.3
Subsidies	0.0	0.2
Grants to Others	0.2	0.5
Provincial	1.0	2.0
Development Expenditure	0.2	0.6
GDP (Rs. in Billion)	124,150	124,150
* Net excluding development grants to provinces	,,,,,,	, , , , , ,

^{*} Net excluding development grants to provinces

Data Sources:

- 1. State Bank of Pakistan (SBP)
- 2. Accountant General of Pakistan Revenues (AGPR)
- 3. Provincial Accountant Generals (Provincial AG's)
- 4. Central Directorate of National Savings (CDNS)

Pakistan: Federal Government Fiscal Operations, 2024-25

(In Million of Pakistan Rupees)

	July-Sept.	July-Dec.
	2024	2024
1. FBR Taxes (a+b)	2,562,927	5,624,851
(a) Direct Taxes	1,230,243	2,781,552
(b) Indirect Taxes	1,332,684	2,843,299
Cutoms Duties	276,869	598,540
Sales Tax	904,756	1,898,188
Federal Excise	151,059	346,571
2. Non-Tax Revenue	3,021,681	3,602,012
Mark-up (Provinces)	24,263	48,527
Mark-up (PSEs & Others)	36,411	83,084
Dividends	25,239	97,478
Surplus Profit of Regulatory Authorties including PTA	20,277	28,814
Surplus Profit of State Bank of Pakistan	2,500,000	2,500,000
Defence Receipts	6,067	14,669
Passport Fee	19,982	39,542
Discount retained on Crude Oil	6,285	12,270
Royalties on Oil\ Gas	48,485	96,688
Petroleum Levy	261,688	549,414
Gas Infrastructure Development Cess	121	714
Natural Gas Development Surcharge	11,723	27,344
Windfall Levy against Crude Oil	7,785	2,167
Petroleum Levy on LPG	806	1,564
Receipts of ICT Administration	5,610	12,228
Others	46,938	87,510
3.Gross Revenue Receipts (1+2)	5,584,608	9,226,863
4.Transfer to Provinces	1,565,145	3,339,223
5.Net Revenue Receipts (3-4)	4,019,463	5,887,640
6.Total Expenditure (a+b+c)	2,483,142	8,201,006
(a) Current expenditure	2,372,860	7,702,384
Mark-up Payments	1,306,353	5,141,582
Domestic	1,085,863	4,674,923
Foreign	220,490	466,659
Defence Affairs and Services	410,175	890,445
Pension	222,834	449,665
Running of Civil Govt.	142,476	338,924
Subsidies	20,153	237,315
	•	•
Grants to Provinces and Others	270,870	644,452
Grants to Provinces	31,661	59,274
Grants to Others	239,209	585,177
(b) Development expenditure and net lending	77,786	260,924
Total Development Expenditure	37,465	164,768
PSDP	37,465	164,768
Of which Development grants to Provinces	14,760	31,860
Net lending	40,321	96,157
Provinces	41,964	124,525
Others	-1,643	-28,369
(c) Statistical Discrepancy	32,495	237,699
Overall balance (5-6)	1,536,321	-2,313,367
Financing	-1,536,321	2,313,367
External	-156,861	-78,695
Domestic	-1,379,460	2,392,062
Bank	-1,714,906	-1,255,571
Nonbank	335,446	3,647,633
Privatization Proceeds	-	-

Data Sources:

- 1. State Bank of Pakistan (SBP)
- 2. Federal Board of Revenues (FBR)
- 3. Accountant General of Pakistan Revenues (AGPR)
- 4. Economic Affairs Division (EAD)
- 5. Central Directorate of National Savings (CDNS)

Notes:

(i) Federal statistical discrepancy is mainly due to decrease in the deposits of Federal Government entities with the scheduled banks (as reported by SBP).

Pakistan: Provincial Government Fiscal Operations, 2024-25

(In Million of Pakistan Rupees)

	July-Sept. 2024	July-Dec. 2024
1. Total Revenue (a+b+c+d)	1,920,437	4,140,309
(a) Transfers from Federal Govt. under NFC Award	1,565,145	3,339,223
(b) Provincial Taxes	212,965	442,629
Sales Tax on Services GST	122,195	261,222
Excise duties	2,771	6,263
Stamp duties	14,621	32,098
Motor vehicles tax	13,823	25,076
Other	59,555	117,970
(c) Provincial Non-Tax	53,941	142,797
Mark-up	436	1,201
Profits from hydro electricity	10,806	33,891
Irrigation	2,045	4,090
Others	40,654	103,615
(d) Federal Loans and grants	88,385	215,660
Loans(net)	41,964	124,525
Current Grants	31,661	59,274
Development grants	14,760	31,860
2. Total expenditure (a+b+c)	1,560,749	3,364,833
(a) Current expenditure	1,220,344	2,523,674
Mark-up payment to Federal Govt.	24,263	48,527
Other Current Expenditure	1,196,081	2,475,147
(b) Development expenditure (PSDP)	255,661	639,145
(c) Statistical Discrepancy	84,744	202,014
3. Overall balance (1-2)	359,688	775,476
4. Financing Bank Non-bank	-359,688 -160,048 -199,640	-775,476 -770,265 -5,211

Data Sources:

- 1. State Bank of Pakistan (SBP)
- 2. Accountant General of Pakistan Revenues (AGPR)
- 3. Economic Affairs Division (EAD)
- 4. Provincial Accountant Generals (Provincial AG's)

- (i) Provincial statistical discrepancy is mainly due to below the line (Financing) expenditures reported by respective AG's and increase in the deposits of Provincial Government entities with the scheduled banks (as reported by SBP).
- (ii) (-) Financing reflects surplus/deposits of the Provinces.

513,269

124,161

177,576

39,837

-39.837

158.128

-197,965

1,054,655

258,404

198,679

333,415 -333,415

-336.524

3,109

Table 6

Pakistan: Provincial Government Fiscal Operations, 2024-25 - PUNJAB

(In Million of Pakistan Rupees) July-Sept. July-Dec. 2024 2024 1. Total Revenue (a+b+c+d) 866,763 1,868,996 (a) Transfers from Federal Govt. under NFC Award 759,837 1,644,925 (b) Provincial Taxes 84,465 169,650 Sales Tax on Services GST 50,858 109,162 Excise duties 504 1,369 Stamp duties 8,428 18,884 Motor vehicles tax 8,317 14,683 Other 16,358 25,552 (c) Provincial Non-Tax 24,081 63,758 381 Mark-up 35 Profits from hydro electricity 4,806 18,891 3,856 Irrigation 1,966 Others 17,274 40,630 (d) Federal Loans and grants -1,620 -9,337 Loans(net) -1,620 -10,331 **Current Grants** Development grants 994 2. Total expenditure (a+b+c) 826,927 1,535,581 1,078,498 (a) Current expenditure 525,190 Mark-up payment to Federal Govt. 11,921 23,843

Data Sources:

4. Financing

Bank

Non-bank

3. Overall balance (1-2)

- 1. State Bank of Pakistan (SBP)
- 2. Accountant General of Pakistan Revenues (AGPR)
- 3. Economic Affairs Division (EAD)

Other Current Expenditure

(c) Statistical Discrepancy

(b) Development expenditure (PSDP)

4. Provincial Accountant Generals (Provincial AG's)

- (i) Punjab Government's statistical discrepancy is mainly due to below the line (Financing) expenditure (as reported by AG Punjab).
- (ii) (-) Financing reflects surplus/deposits of the Provinces.

Table 7

Pakistan: Provincial Government Fiscal Operations, 2024-25 - SINDH

(In Million of Pakistan Rupees)

	July-Sept.	July-Dec.
	2024	2024
1. Total Revenue (a+b+c+d)	568,468	1,232,126
(a) Transfers from Federal Govt. under NFC Award	391,276	842,246
(b) Provincial Taxes	108,036	226,889
Sales Tax on Services GST	58,009	122,880
Excise duties	2,005	4,371
Stamp duties	5,515	11,706
Motor vehicles tax	4,324	8,411
Other	38,183	79,521
(c) Provincial Non-Tax	17,411	31,364
Mark-up	-	-
Profits from hydro electricity	-	-
Irrigation	2	36
Others	17,409	31,328
(d) Federal Loans and grants	51,745	131,627
Loans(net)	37,930	106,696
Current Grants	9,665	20,781
Development grants	4,150	4,150
2. Total expenditure (a+b+c)	437,369	967,675
(a) Current expenditure	357,606	746,473
Mark-up payment to Federal Govt.	7,085	14,170
Other Current Expenditure	350,521	732,303
(b) Development expenditure (PSDP)	78,533	199,103
(c) Statistical Discrepancy	1,230	22,099
3. Overall balance (1-2)	131,098	264,452
4. Financing	-131,098	-264,452
Bank Non-bank	-132,212 1,114	-261,591 -2,861

Data Sources:

- 1. State Bank of Pakistan (SBP)
- 2. Accountant General of Pakistan Revenues (AGPR)
- 3. Economic Affairs Division (EAD)
- 4. Provincial Accountant Generals (Provincial AG's)

- (i) Sindh Government's statistical discrepancy is mainly due to increase in the deposits of Provincial Government entities with the scheduled banks (as reported by SBP).
- (ii) (-) Financing reflects surplus/deposits of the Provinces.

Table 8

Pakistan: Provincial Government Fiscal Operations, 2024-25 - KHYBER PAKHTUNKHAW

(In Million of Pakistan Rupees)

	July-Sept.	July-Dec. 2024
	2024	
1. Total Revenue (a+b+c+d)	316,705	677,690
(a) Transfers from Federal Govt. under NFC Award	257,222	544,167
(b) Provincial Taxes	13,869	30,652
Sales Tax on Services GST	8,955	18,528
Excise duties	7	14
Stamp duties	466	1,044
Motor vehicles tax	862	1,415
Other	3,579	9,651
(c) Provincial Non-Tax	9,071	26,750
Mark-up	401	820
Profits from hydro electricity	6,000	15,000
Irrigation	50	144
Others	2,620	10,786
(d) Federal Loans and grants	36,543	76,121
Loans(net)	3,937	21,248
Current Grants	21,996	38,493
Development grants	10,610	16,380
2. Total expenditure (a+b+c)	212,954	591,399
(a) Current expenditure	234,483	478,122
Mark-up payment to Federal Govt.	4,586	9,171
Other Current Expenditure	229,897	468,951
(b) Development expenditure (PSDP)	27,389	78,895
(c) Statistical Discrepancy	-48,918	34,382
3. Overall balance (1-2)	103,752	86,291
4. Financing	-103,752	-86,291
Bank Non-bank	-105,353 1,601	-86,262 -29
14011 DUTIN	1,001	-23

Data Sources:

- 1. State Bank of Pakistan (SBP)
- 2. Accountant General of Pakistan Revenues (AGPR)
- 3. Economic Affairs Division (EAD)
- 4. Provincial Accountant Generals (Provincial AG's)

- (i) KPK Government's statistical discrepancy is mainly due to decrease in the deposits of Provincial Government entities with the scheduled banks (as reported by SBP).
- (ii) (-) Financing reflects surplus/deposits of the Provinces.

Table 9

Pakistan: Provincial Government Fiscal Operations, 2024-25 - BALOCHISTAN

(In Million of Pakistan Rupees)

	July-Sept. 2024	July-Dec. 2024
	2027	
1. Total Revenue (a+b+c+d)	168,500	361,497
(a) Transfers from Federal Govt. under NFC Award	156,810	307,885
(b) Provincial Taxes	6,595	15,438
Sales Tax on Services GST	4,373	10,652
Excise duties	255	509
Stamp duties	212	464
Motor vehicles tax	320	567
Other	1,435	3,246
(c) Provincial Non-Tax	3,378	20,925
Mark-up	-	-
Profits from hydro electricity	-	-
Irrigation	27	54
Others	3,351	20,871
(d) Federal Loans and grants	1,717	17,249
Loans(net)	1,717	6,912
Current Grants	-	-
Development grants	-	10,337
2. Total expenditure (a+b+c)	83,499	270,178
(a) Current expenditure	103,065	220,581
Mark-up payment to Federal Govt.	671	1,342
Other Current Expenditure	102,394	219,239
(b) Development expenditure (PSDP)	25,578	102,743
(c) Statistical Discrepancy	-45,144	-53,146
3. Overall balance (1-2)	85,001	91,319
4. Financing	-85,001	-91,319
Bank Non-bank	-80,611 -4,390	-85,888 -5,431

Data Sources:

- 1. State Bank of Pakistan (SBP)
- 2. Accountant General of Pakistan Revenues (AGPR)
- 3. Economic Affairs Division (EAD)
- 4. Provincial Accountant Generals (Provincial AG's)

- (i) Balochistan Government's statistical discrepancy is mainly due to increase in the deposits of Provincial Government entities with the scheduled banks (as reported by SBP).
- (ii) (-) Financing reflects surplus/deposits of the Provinces.

Table 10

Pakistan: Pakistan Budgetary Financing, 2024-25

	(In Million of July-Sept.	Pakistan Rupees July-Dec.
	2024	2024
1. External Inflows		
Project Aid	70,252	131,903
Program Loans	62,694	324,356
Other loans	70,724	234,865
Grants	10,941	13,495
Project Loans & Grants outside PSDP	98,456	246,426
2. Gross External Financing	313,066	951,045
3. Less Repayments of External Debt	469,927	1,029,740
4. Net External Financing (2-3)	-156,861	-78,695
5. Internal Financing (Net)		
(A) Total Non Bank (a+b)	135,806	3,642,422
(a) Non Bank Federal (i+ii)	335,446	3,647,633
i. Public Debt	307,078	3,587,524
Prize Bond	4,464	9,176
Foreign Currency instruments	-26	3
GOP Ijara Sukuk	202,084	943,087
Govt.Securities	-228,629	1,044,471
Bai-Maujjal Ijara Sukuk	-	65,000
Treasury Bills	329,185	1,525,782
ii. Public Account	28,368	60,109
Saving Schemes	33,539	77,966
GP Fund	-4,096	-8,036
Deposits & Reserves	-1,075	-9,821
(b) Non Bank Provincial	-199,640	-5,211
(B) Bank	-1,874,954	-2,025,836
Federal	-1,714,906	-1,255,571
Provincial	-160,048	-770,265
(C) Privatization Proceeds	-	-
6. Net Internal Financing (A+B+C)	-1,739,148	1,616,586
Total Financing of Budget (4+6)	-1,896,009	1,537,891

Data Sources:

- 1. State Bank of Pakistan (SBP)
- 2. Accountant General of Pakistan Revenues (AGPR)
- 3. Economic Affairs Division (EAD)
- 4. Provincial Accountant Generals (Provincial AG's)
- 5. Central Directorate of National Savings (CDNS)