

POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE & EMPLOYMENT

Area	Sq. Km.	796,096
Population	Million	159.06
Density	Person per Km.	185 (2003)
Population Dynamics		
Growth Rate	Percent	1.8 +
Crude Birth Rate	Per thousand	26.1 +
Crude Death Rate	Per thousand	7.1 +
Infant Mortality Rate	Per thousand	76.7 +
Life Expectancy at Birth		
Male	Years	64.8
Female	Years	65
Distribution by Sex		
Male	Percent	77.86
Female	Percent	11.49
Labour Force	Million	50.78
Participation Rate	Percent	31.82
Employed Labour Force	Million	48.07
Rural	Million	33.4
Urban	Million	14.67
Unemployment Rate	Percent	5.23 +
Rural	Percent	4.72 +
Urban	Percent	6.66 +

Note : The population figures in different tables may not tally with each other due to different sources/Agencies.

* : Supplied by FBS 2003.

+ : Already given in Economic Survey 2006-07.

TABLE 12.1

POPULATION**

Mid Year	Popu- lation (mln)	Labour Force Participation Rate(%)	Civilian Labour Force (mln)	Employed Total (mln)	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	Infant Mortality Rate	Compound growth rate
1981 *	85.09	30.30	25.78	24.70	..	..	..	..
1991	112.61	27.52	30.99	29.04	39.50	9.80	102.40	3.06
1992	115.54	27.64	31.94	30.07	39.30	10.10	100.90	2.54
1993	118.50	27.38	32.45	30.92	38.90	10.10	101.80	2.52
1994	121.48	27.40	33.29	31.68	37.60	9.90	100.40	2.51
1995	124.49	26.99	33.60	31.80	36.60	9.20	94.60	2.49
1996	127.51	27.00	34.43	32.58	35.20	8.80	85.50	2.47
1997	130.56	28.22	36.84	34.59	33.80	8.90	84.40	2.42
1998 *	133.48	28.92	38.64	36.36	..	..	..	2.69
1999	136.69	28.91	39.52	37.19	30.50	8.60	82.90	2.61
2000	139.76	28.51	39.84	36.72	..	..	..	2.60
2001	142.86	28.48	40.69	37.50	..	..	..	2.61
2002	145.96	29.61	43.22	39.64	27.30	8.20	85.00	..
2003	149.03	29.61	44.13	40.47	27.30	8.00	83.00	1.90
2004	150.47	30.41	45.76	42.24	27.80	8.70	79.90	..
2005	153.96	30.41	46.82	43.22	..	..	..	..
2006	156.77	32.22	50.50	47.37	26.10	7.10	76.70	..
2007	159.06	31.82	50.78	48.07	25.50	7.90	72.40	1.76
2008 P	161.86	..	..	..	25.00	7.70	70.20	1.73

.. : not available

P : Provisional

* : Census Years.

** : Population figures in different tables may not tally due to different sources of data / agencies. However, population and growth rates in this table has been estimated on the basis of average annual growth rate during 1981-98

Sources : (1) Population : Population Census Organisation, Planning Commission and Demographic Survey 1991 and 1996-97.

(2) Labour Force Participation Rate : Labour Force Surveys, Population Census of Pakistan 1998.

(3) Infant Mortality Rate / Life expectancy at birth : Pakistan Demographic Surveys, Federal Bureau of Statistics and Planning Commission

(4) Crude BirthRate/Crude DeathRate: (i) Population Census of Pakistan 1981 and 1998* (ii) Pakistan Demographic Survey 1996-97.

TABLE 12.2

POPULATION BY SEX AND RURAL / URBAN AREAS

(Population 000)

Mid Year	All Areas	Rural areas	Urban areas	Male	Female
1981 *	85.09	61.01	24.08	44.67	40.42
1991	112.61	77.95	34.66	58.82	53.79
1992	115.54	79.60	35.79	60.31	55.23
1993	118.50	81.45	37.05	61.83	56.67
1994	121.48	93.19	28.29	63.35	58.13
1995	124.49	94.95	29.54	64.88	59.61
1996	127.51	86.69	40.82	66.42	61.09
1997	130.56	88.44	42.12	67.98	62.58
1998	133.48	89.98	43.52	69.45	64.03
1999	136.69	91.91	44.78	71.09	65.60
2000	139.96	93.63	46.13	72.65	67.11
2001	142.86	95.36	47.50	74.23	68.63
2002	146.75	97.06	48.89	75.79	70.17
2003	149.65	99.12	49.91	77.38	71.65
2004	152.53	101.05	50.00	77.62	73.45
2005	153.96	101.55	52.41	77.59	76.36
2006	156.77	..	..	..	..
2007	159.06	103.91	55.66	82.81	76.76

Sources: 1. Population Census Organization
2. Planning Commission, Islamabad

* : Census Year

Note: Population Censuses were conducted in February 1951, January 1961, September 1972, and March 1981 and 1998.

TABLE 12.3

POPULATION BY SEX, URBAN/RURAL AREAS, 1972, 1981 AND 1998 CENSUS

(In thousands)

Region/ Province	Population*									Density (Per sq. km)
	Total			Urban			Rural			
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	
<u>1972 CENSUS</u>										
PAKISTAN	65,309	34,833	30,476	16,594	9,027	7,567	48,716	25,806	22,909	82
Islamabad**	238	131	106	77	46	31	161	86	75	259
Punjab**	37,607	20,209	17,398	9,183	4,977	4,206	28,428	15,232	13,192	183
Sind	14,156	7,574	6,582	5,726	3,131	2,595	8,430	4,443	3,987	100
NWFP	8,388	4,363	4,026	1,196	647	549	7,193	3,716	3,477	113
Baluchistan	2,429	1,290	1,139	399	218	181	2,029	1,071	958	7
FATA	2,491	1,266	1,225	13	8	5	2,478	1,258	1,220	92
<u>1981 CENSUS</u>										
PAKISTAN	84,253	44,232	40,021	23,841	12,767	11,074	60,412	31,465	28,947	106
Islamabad	340	185	155	204	113	91	136	72	64	376
Punjab	47,292	24,860	22,432	13,052	6,952	6,100	34,241	17,909	16,332	230
Sind	19,029	9,999	9,030	8,243	4,433	3,810	10,786	5,566	5,220	135
NWFP	11,061	5,761	5,300	1,665	898	767	9,396	4,863	4,533	148
Baluchistan	4,332	2,284	2,048	677	371	306	3,655	1,913	1,742	13
FATA	2,199	1,143	1,056	..	..	..	2,199	1,143	1,056	81
<u>1998 CENSUS</u>										
PAKISTAN	132,352	68,874	63,478	43,036	22,752	20,284	89,316	46,122	43,194	166
Islamabad	805	434	371	529	291	238	276	143	133	889
Punjab	73,621	38,094	35,527	23,019	12,071	10,948	50,602	26,023	24,579	359
Sind	30,440	16,098	14,342	14,840	7,904	6,935	15,600	8,193	7,407	216
NWFP	17,744	9,089	8,655	2,994	1,589	1,405	14,750	7,500	7,250	238
Baluchistan	6,566	3,507	3,059	1,569	849	719	4,997	2,657	2,340	19
FATA	3,176	1,652	1,524	85	46	39	3,091	1,606	1,485	117

* This population does not include the population of AJK and Northern Areas.

Source: Population Census Organization.

** Adjusted due to transfer of some mouzas from Rawalpindi to Islamabad district.

Totals do not tally due to rounding of figures.

1998 - Census Report of Pakistan.

TABLE 12.4

POPULATION BY AGE, SEX URBAN/RURAL AREAS 1981 AND 1998 CENSUS

(In thousands)

Age (in years)	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
<u>1981 Census</u>									
All ages	84,253	44,232	40,021	23,841	12,767	11,074	60,412	31,465	28,947
0-4	12,911	6,365	6,546	3,579	1,813	1,766	9,332	4,552	4,780
5-9	13,494	6,992	6,502	3,552	1,839	1,713	9,942	5,153	4,789
10-14	11,092	6,012	5,080	3,119	1,653	1,466	7,973	4,359	3,614
15-19	7,971	4,304	3,667	2,540	1,365	1,175	5,491	2,939	2,492
20-24	6,395	3,356	3,039	2,108	1,159	950	4,287	2,198	2,089
25-29	5,626	2,968	2,658	1,719	943	776	3,907	2,025	1,882
30-34	4,741	2,451	2,290	1,391	757	634	3,350	1,694	1,656
35-39	4,309	2,177	2,132	1,276	668	608	3,033	1,509	1,524
40-44	3,969	1,989	1,980	1,132	606	526	2,837	1,383	1,454
45-49	3,158	1,653	1,505	882	490	392	2,276	1,163	1,113
50-54	3,045	1,681	1,364	796	459	337	2,249	1,222	1,027
55-59	1,654	882	772	424	242	182	1,230	640	590
60-64	2,276	1,334	942	549	327	222	1,727	1,007	720
65-69	1,013	570	443	232	135	97	781	435	346
70-74	1,193	696	497	261	152	109	932	544	388
75 and above	1,406	802	604	281	160	121	1,125	642	483
<u>1998 Census*</u>									
All ages	129,176	67,222	61,954	86,225	44,516	41,709	42,951	22,705	20,245
0-4	19,118	9,761	9,357	13,534	6,907	6,627	5,584	2,854	2,730
5-9	20,215	10,571	9,644	14,211	7,466	6,745	6,004	3,105	2,899
10-14	16,732	8,909	7,822	11,106	5,974	5,132	5,625	2,935	2,690
15-19	13,400	6,909	6,490	8,553	4,396	4,157	4,846	2,513	2,333
20-24	11,588	5,815	5,773	7,402	3,610	3,791	4,186	2,205	1,981
25-29	9,521	4,879	4,643	6,092	3,024	3,067	3,429	1,854	1,575
30-34	8,040	4,232	3,807	5,083	2,604	2,479	2,956	1,628	1,328
35-39	6,167	3,254	2,912	3,846	1,984	1,862	2,320	1,270	1,050
40-44	5,745	2,931	2,815	3,660	1,812	1,848	2,086	1,119	967
45-49	4,563	2,360	2,203	2,995	1,512	1,483	1,568	849	720
50-54	4,148	2,201	1,948	2,776	1,459	1,318	1,372	742	630
55-59	2,777	1,505	1,272	1,868	1,001	867	909	504	405
60-64	2,637	1,418	1,219	1,838	987	851	799	431	368
65-69	1,554	850	704	1,076	585	491	478	265	214
70-74	1,408	778	631	1,022	564	458	386	214	172
75 and above	1,563	849	714	1,162	632	531	400	217	183

* : Figures regarding FATA not included.

Source: Population Census Organization.

TABLE 12.5

ENUMERATED POPULATION OF PAKISTAN BY PROVINCE, LAND AREA AND
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION 1951-1998

		Area Sq km	Population (In thousand)				
			1951	1961	1972	1981	1998
PAKISTAN		796096 (100.0)	33740 (100.0)	42880 (100.0)	65309 (100.0)	84254 (100.0)	132352 (100.0)
Province	NWFP	74521 (9.4)	4556 (13.5)	5731 (13.4)	8388 (12.8)	11061 (13.1)	17744 (13.4)
	FATA	27220 (3.4)	1332 (3.9)	1847 (4.3)	2491 (3.8)	2199 (2.6)	3176 (2.4)
	Punjab	205345 (25.8)	20541 (60.9)	25464 (59.4)	37607 (57.6)	47292 (56.1)	73621 (55.6)
	Sind	140914 (17.7)	6048 (17.9)	8367 (19.5)	14156 (21.7)	19029 (22.6)	30440 (23.0)
	Baluchistan	347190 (43.6)	1167 (3.5)	1353 (3.2)	2429 (3.7)	4332 (5.1)	6566 (5.0)
	Islamabad	906 (0.1)	96 (0.3)	118 (0.3)	238 (0.4)	340 (0.4)	805 (0.6)

Source: Population Census Organisation

Note: Percentage distribution is given in parentheses.

TABLE 12.6

LITERACY RATIOS OF POPULATION BY SEX, REGION AND URBAN/RURAL AREAS, 1998 AND 1981 CENSUS

Sex	Total			Urban			Rural		
	1998	1981	1981	1998	1981	1981	1998	1981	1981
	15 Years & Above	10 Years & Above	10 Years & Above	15 Years & Above	10 Years & Above	10 Years & Above	15 Years & Above	10 Years & Above	10 Years & Above
PAKISTAN									
Both Sexes	41.5	43.9	26.2	61.0	63.1	47.1	30.8	33.6	17.3
Male	53.4	54.8	35.0	69.1	70.0	55.3	44.4	46.4	26.2
Female	28.5	32.0	16.0	51.6	55.2	37.3	16.7	20.1	7.3
ISLAMABAD									
Both Sexes	70.2	72.4	47.8	75.6	77.2	57.6	58.8	62.5	32.5
Male	79.8	80.6	59.1	82.6	83.2	65.8	73.6	75.1	48.1
Female	58.3	62.4	33.5	66.6	69.7	46.8	42.7	48.8	14.7
PUNJAB									
Both Sexes	43.8	46.6	27.4	62.4	64.5	46.7	34.9	38.0	20.0
Male	55.6	57.2	36.8	70.2	70.9	55.2	48.3	50.4	29.6
Female	31.2	35.1	16.8	53.5	57.2	36.7	20.9	24.8	9.4
SIND									
Both Sexes	43.6	45.3	31.5	61.9	63.7	50.8	24.0	25.7	15.6
Male	53.8	54.5	39.7	68.9	69.8	57.8	36.9	37.9	24.5
Female	32.0	34.8	21.6	53.6	56.7	42.2	9.9	12.2	5.2
NWFP									
Both Sexes	32.1	35.4	16.7	51.4	54.3	35.8	27.7	31.3	13.2
Male	48.7	51.4	25.9	65.9	67.5	47.0	44.6	47.7	21.7
Female	15.1	18.8	6.5	34.5	39.1	21.9	11.2	14.7	3.8
BALUCHISTAN									
Both Sexes	30.7	24.8	10.3	43.9	46.9	32.2	16.1	17.5	6.2
Male	33.3	34.0	15.2	56.4	58.1	42.4	25.0	25.8	9.8
Female	11.8	14.1	4.3	28.6	33.1	18.5	6.4	7.9	1.7
FATA									
Both Sexes	..	17.4	6.4	..	39.3	..	..	16.8	6.4
Male	..	29.5	10.9	..	59.7	..	..	28.6	10.9
Female	..	3.0	0.8	..	12.0	..	..	2.8	0.8

FATA: Federally Administered Tribal Areas.

Source: Population Census Organisation

.. Not available.

TABLE 12.7

Province-wise Population, Land Area and Percent Distribution 1951, 1981, 1998 and 2006

		(Population in Thousand)						
Province	Area Sq. Kms	Year 1951	Year 1981	Year 1998	Year 2005	Year 2006	Year 2007	
A	PAKISTAN	796,096 100	33,740 100	84,254 100	132,352 100	153,960(E) 100	156,770(E) 100	159.06 100.00
i)	PUNJAB	205,345 25.79	20,541 60.80	47,292 56.13	73,621 55.63	85,650(E) 55.63	86,255 55.00	87,683.00 54.71
ii)	SINDH	140,914 17.70	6,048 17.90	19,029 22.59	30,440 23.00	35,410(E) 23.00	35,864 23.00	36,458.00 22.01
iii)	NWFP	74,521 9.36	4,556 13.60	11,061 13.13	17,744 13.41	20,640(E) 13.41	21,392 13.60	21,856.00 13.42
iv)	BALUCHISTAN	347,190 43.61	1,167 3.50	4,332 5.14	6,566 4.96	7,630(E) 4.96	8,004 5.10	8,190.00 5.03
v)	FATA	27,220 3.42	1,332 3.90	2,199 2.61	3,176 2.40	3,690(E) 2.40	3,621 2.30	3,770.00 1.88
vi)	Islamabad	906 0.11	96 0.30	340 0.40	805 0.61	940(E) 0.61	1,124 0.71	1,124.00 0.82

Sources : i) Population Census Organization
ii) Planning and Development Division

TABLE 12.8

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF 10 YEARS AND ABOVE AND CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY SEX AND NATURE OF ACTIVITY (2006-07)

(Percent Share)

	Civilian Labour Force														
	Population			Total Civilian Labour Force			Employed			Unemployed			Not in Civilian Labour Force		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PAKISTAN	100.00	51.10	48.90	45.18	35.84	9.34	42.78	34.22	8.56	2.41	1.62	0.78	54.82	15.26	39.56
Rural	100.00	50.66	49.34	48.12	36.21	11.91	45.85	34.78	11.07	2.27	1.43	0.84	51.88	14.45	37.43
Urban	100.00	51.91	48.09	39.77	35.16	4.60	37.12	33.18	3.93	2.65	1.98	0.67	60.23	16.75	43.48
BAL	100.00	54.84	45.16	43.60	37.70	5.89	42.47	37.15	5.32	1.12	0.55	0.57	56.40	17.13	39.27
Rural	100.00	54.93	45.07	46.33	39.27	7.05	45.27	38.81	6.46	1.05	1.46	0.59	53.67	15.65	38.02
Urban	100.00	54.56	45.44	35.11	32.82	2.29	33.77	31.98	1.79	1.34	0.85	0.49	64.89	21.74	43.15
NWFP	100.00	49.24	50.76	36.34	31.41	4.93	32.88	29.14	3.73	3.47	2.27	1.20	63.66	17.84	45.82
Rural	100.00	48.76	51.24	36.23	31.04	5.19	32.94	28.90	4.05	3.29	2.14	1.15	63.77	17.72	46.05
Urban	100.00	51.73	48.27	36.90	33.28	3.62	32.52	30.38	2.14	4.38	2.91	1.48	63.10	18.44	44.65
PUNJAB	100.00	50.41	49.59	48.55	35.93	12.61	45.88	34.12	11.76	2.66	1.81	0.85	51.45	14.48	36.97
Rural	100.00	49.93	50.07	52.05	36.19	15.89	49.61	34.64	14.97	2.44	1.55	0.89	47.95	13.74	34.21
Urban	100.00	51.37	48.63	41.55	35.42	6.13	38.43	33.09	5.34	3.12	2.33	0.79	58.45	15.95	42.50
SINDH	100.00	53.06	46.94	42.67	37.79	4.88	41.22	36.77	4.46	1.45	1.02	0.42	57.33	15.27	42.06
Rural	100.00	53.64	46.36	47.69	40.46	7.23	46.59	39.85	6.74	1.10	0.62	0.49	52.31	13.18	39.13
Urban	100.00	52.52	47.48	38.03	35.32	2.71	36.27	33.92	2.35	1.76	1.40	0.36	61.97	17.20	44.77

Sources : Labour Force Survey 2006-07
Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 12.9

LABOUR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT

(Million)

Mid Year	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Population	124.49	127.51	130.56	133.61	136.64	139.76	142.86	145.96	149.03	150.47	153.96	156.77	159.06
Rural	94.95	86.69	88.44	90.17	91.88	93.63	95.36	97.07	99.12	99.25	101.55	102.75	103.91
Urban	29.54	40.82	42.12	43.44	44.76	46.13	47.50	48.89	49.91	51.22	52.41	54.02	55.66
Working Age Population	82.86	84.87	86.91	88.92	90.95	94.59	96.69	99.70	101.80	112.90	115.52	109.76	112.37
Rural	55.12	56.20	57.34	58.43	59.44	61.43	62.38	65.08	66.45	73.70	75.41	70.79	72.86
Urban	27.74	28.67	29.57	30.49	31.51	33.16	34.31	34.62	35.35	39.20	40.11	38.97	39.51
Labour Force	34.18	35.01	37.45	39.26	40.15	40.49	41.38	43.21	44.12	45.76	46.82	50.50	50.78
Rural	23.78	24.24	25.98	27.53	28.00	28.49	29.12	29.40	30.01	31.07	31.79	34.63	35.06
Urban	10.40	10.77	11.77	11.33	12.15	12.00	12.26	13.81	14.11	14.69	15.03	15.87	15.72
Employed Labour Force	32.35	33.13	35.16	36.94	37.78	37.32	38.14	39.64	40.47	42.24	43.22	47.37	48.07
Rural	22.64	23.08	24.51	26.16	26.61	26.51	27.10	27.18	27.74	28.98	29.65	32.78	33.40
Urban	9.71	10.05	10.65	10.78	11.17	10.81	11.04	12.46	12.73	13.26	13.57	14.59	14.67
Unemployed Labour Force	1.83	1.88	2.29	2.32	2.37	3.17	3.24	3.57	6.65	3.52	3.60	3.13	2.71
Rural	1.14	1.16	1.47	1.37	1.39	1.98	2.02	2.22	2.27	2.09	2.14	1.85	1.66
Urban	0.69	0.72	0.82	0.95	0.98	1.19	1.22	1.35	1.38	1.43	1.46	1.28	1.05
Unemployment Rate (%)	5.37	5.37	6.12	5.89	5.89	7.82	7.82	8.27	8.27	7.69	7.69	6.20	5.32
Rural	4.80	4.80	5.65	4.98	4.98	6.94	6.94	7.55	7.55	6.74	6.74	5.35	4.72
Urban	6.90	6.90	7.17	7.95	7.95	9.92	9.92	9.80	9.80	9.70	9.70	8.04	6.66
Labour Force Partici- pation Rates (%)	27.46	27.46	28.69	29.38	29.38	28.97	28.97	29.61	29.61	30.41	30.41	32.22	31.82
Rural	28.00	28.00	29.42	30.58	30.58	29.82	29.82	29.85	29.85	31.02	31.02	33.23	32.88
Urban	26.12	26.12	27.15	26.98	26.98	27.14	27.14	29.10	29.10	29.20	29.20	30.20	29.68

Source : Labour Force Surveys By Federal Bureau of Statistics

ii) Planning and Development Division

iii) For the years 2000-01, 2002-03 and 2004-05 LFS was not conducted

TABLE 12.10

POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

Mid Year (End June)	Popula- tion	Crude Activity Rate(%)	Labour Force	Unemp- loyment	(Million)							
					Employed Labour Force	Agricul- ture	Mining & Manu- facturing	Construc- tion	Electri- city & Gas Distri- bution	Trans- port	Trade	Others
1990	109.71	28.83	31.63	0.98	30.65	15.68	3.93	1.96	0.18	1.50	3.65	3.75
1991	112.61	27.97	31.50	1.98	29.52	14.01	3.66	1.95	0.24	1.55	3.90	4.21
1992	115.54	28.11	32.48	1.90	30.58	14.76	3.83	1.93	0.24	1.69	4.01	4.12
1993	118.50	27.86	33.01	1.56	31.45	14.95	3.46	2.18	0.26	1.74	4.19	4.67
1994	121.48	27.88	33.87	1.64	32.23	16.12	3.26	2.10	0.28	1.60	4.12	4.75
1995	124.49	27.46	34.18	1.83	32.35	15.14	3.40	2.33	0.26	1.64	4.69	4.89
1996	127.51	27.46	35.01	1.88	33.13	15.50	3.48	2.39	0.27	1.68	4.80	5.01
1997	130.56	28.69	37.45	2.29	35.16	15.52	3.93	2.37	0.35	2.01	5.14	5.84
1998	133.61	29.38	39.26	2.32	36.94	17.46	3.75	2.32	0.25	2.02	5.13	6.01
1999	136.64	29.38	40.15	2.37	37.78	17.85	3.84	2.37	0.26	2.07	5.24	6.15
2000	139.76	28.97	40.49	3.17	37.32	18.07	4.31	2.16	0.26	1.88	5.04	5.60
2001	142.86	28.97	41.38	3.24	38.14	18.47	4.40	2.21	0.26	1.92	5.15	5.73
2002	145.96	28.97	43.21	3.57	39.64	16.68	5.51	2.40	0.32	2.34	5.89	6.50
2003	149.03	28.97	44.12	3.65	40.47	17.03	5.63	2.45	0.33	2.39	6.01	6.63
2004	150.47	30.41	45.76	3.52	42.24	18.18	5.83	2.46	0.28	2.42	6.25	6.82
2005	153.96	30.41	46.82	3.60	43.22	18.60	5.96	2.52	0.29	2.48	6.39	6.98
2006 *	156.77	32.22	50.50	3.13	47.37	20.54	6.60	2.91	0.31	2.72	6.95	7.34
2007	159.06	31.82	50.78	2.71	48.07	20.97	6.56	3.16	0.36	2.59	6.93	7.50

* : Absolute figures refer to 1st July 2000, 2003, 2004 & 2006 for which LFS were conducted.

Source: (i) Federal Bureau of Statistics
(ii) Planning and Development Division
iii) For the years 2000-01, 2002-03 and
2004-05 LFS was not conducted

TABLE 12.11

DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS OF 10 YEARS AGE AND ABOVE BY MAJOR INDUSTRIES

Years	(Percentage)						
	Agriculture	Mining & Manufacturing	Construction	Electricity & Gas Distribution	Transport	Trade	Others
1990	51.15	12.84	6.38	0.59	4.89	11.93	12.22
1991	47.45	12.38	6.62	0.83	5.24	13.24	14.22
1992	48.27	12.53	6.33	0.79	5.51	13.10	13.48
1993	47.55	11.00	6.93	0.84	5.52	13.32	14.84
1994	50.04	10.12	6.50	0.87	4.95	12.78	14.75
1995	46.79	10.50	7.21	0.82	5.07	14.50	15.12
1996	46.79	10.50	7.21	0.82	5.07	14.50	15.12
1997	44.15	11.20	6.75	0.98	5.71	14.62	16.60
1998	47.25	10.15	6.26	0.70	5.48	13.87	16.28
1999	47.25	10.15	6.26	0.70	5.48	13.87	16.28
2000	48.42	11.55	5.78	0.70	5.03	13.50	15.02
2001	48.42	11.55	5.78	0.70	5.03	13.50	15.02
2002	42.09	13.91	6.05	0.81	5.90	14.85	16.39
2003	42.09	13.91	6.05	0.81	5.90	14.85	16.39
2004	43.05	13.80	5.83	0.67	5.73	14.80	16.12
2005	43.05	13.80	5.83	0.67	5.73	14.80	16.12
2006	43.37	13.93	6.13	0.66	5.74	14.67	15.49
2007	43.61	13.65	6.56	0.75	5.39	14.42	15.60

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 12.12

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS OF 10 YEARS AGE AND ABOVE BY MAJOR INDUSTRY 2006-07

Major Industry Division	(Percentage)														
	PAKISTAN			BALUCHISTAN			NWFP			PUNJAB			SIND		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1) Agriculture Forestry, Hunting and Fishing	43.61	59.90	6.52	54.41	64.66	11.70	38.86	45.29	5.59	45.28	59.91	7.52	39.39	68.67	4.66
2) Mining and Quarrying	0.11	0.14	0.04	0.95	1.02	0.66	0.17	0.19	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.13	0.01
3) Manufacturing	13.54	9.22	23.38	2.13	1.16	6.19	7.51	6.46	12.95	15.31	11.75	24.51	13.86	4.77	24.65
4) Electricity, Gas and Water	0.75	0.54	1.24	0.67	0.46	1.57	1.27	1.25	1.34	0.59	0.41	1.05	0.96	0.50	1.50
5) Construction	6.56	6.54	6.61	6.43	6.13	7.67	11.03	11.18	10.27	6.23	6.33	5.98	5.45	4.19	6.93
6) Wholesale, Retail Trade, Restaurant and Hotels	14.42	8.83	27.16	14.57	11.27	28.29	14.77	12.49	26.58	13.44	8.17	27.05	16.76	7.86	27.33
7) Transport, Storage and Communication	5.39	4.25	7.99	5.63	4.82	9.00	6.87	6.32	9.76	4.87	3.88	7.44	6.01	3.92	8.50
8) Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services	1.14	0.39	2.86	0.60	0.31	1.80	1.07	0.73	2.82	0.95	0.35	2.51	1.77	0.31	3.50
9) Community, Social and Personal Services	14.41	10.16	24.10	14.62	10.18	33.10	18.37	16.00	30.60	13.24	9.12	23.87	15.61	9.63	22.71
10) Activities Not Adequately Defined	0.05	0.03	0.10	-	-	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.20

.. not available

Source : Labour Force Survey 2006-07, Federal Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 12.13

AGE SPECIFIC LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE

(Percentage)

Age Group	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
10 years & over												
Both Sexes	41.25	41.25	43.01	43.34	43.34	42.80	43.34	43.34	43.74	43.74	46.01	45.18
Male	69.10	69.10	70.01	70.48	70.48	70.39	70.32	70.32	70.61	70.61	71.97	70.14
Female	11.39	11.39	13.63	13.92	13.92	13.72	14.44	14.44	15.93	15.93	18.93	19.10
10-14												
Male	16.55	16.54	17.19	17.95	17.95	18.32	17.18	17.18	18.45	18.45	20.68	16.92
Female	5.70	5.70	7.61	7.40	7.40	2.79	6.28	6.28	6.69	6.69	9.21	9.18
15-19												
Male	51.13	51.13	52.89	52.43	52.43	58.26	57.56	57.56	59.00	59.00	60.87	56.29
Female	9.64	9.64	13.06	13.51	13.51	7.19	13.78	13.78	14.51	14.51	16.91	16.60
20-24												
Male	85.46	85.46	85.05	84.86	84.86	85.24	87.03	87.03	85.70	85.70	87.63	86.76
Female	11.71	11.71	15.08	15.16	15.16	14.14	15.94	15.94	18.03	18.03	20.67	20.66
25-34												
Male	97.22	97.22	97.21	96.96	96.96	96.41	96.57	96.57	96.27	96.27	97.03	97.16
Female	12.85	12.85	13.79	14.80	14.80	18.80	16.07	16.07	18.31	18.31	21.62	21.66
35-44												
Male	97.89	97.89	98.46	97.80	97.80	97.51	97.49	97.49	97.36	97.36	97.57	98.01
Female	15.66	15.66	16.61	17.29	17.29	21.70	19.90	19.90	21.64	21.64	25.07	25.93
45-54												
Male	97.07	97.07	96.54	96.23	96.23	95.90	95.55	95.55	95.63	95.63	96.37	96.62
Female	14.75	14.75	17.51	17.15	17.15	21.27	19.39	19.39	20.95	20.95	24.78	25.01
55-59												
Male	91.50	91.50	90.13	90.63	90.63	90.61	88.19	88.19	89.68	89.68	90.62	92.20
Female	15.23	15.23	19.60	15.84	15.84	17.76	14.50	14.50	18.57	18.57	22.84	22.45
60+												
Male	62.65	62.65	63.41	63.65	63.65	60.68	56.63	56.63	58.37	58.37	59.38	58.52
Female	9.26	9.26	12.34	13.60	13.60	13.04	11.36	11.36	12.90	12.90	14.69	15.70

Source: Labour Force Survey 2006-07, Federal Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 12.14

DAILY WAGES OF CONSTRUCTION WORKERS IN DIFFERENT CITIES*

													(In Pak Rupees)	
Category of workers and cities	1995	1996*	1997*	1998*	1999*	2000*	2001	2002*	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Carpenter														
Islamabad	175.00	190.00	200.00	200.00	225.00	218.75	225.00	225.00	250.00	325.00	400.00	450.00	525.00	
Karachi	205.00	219.62	231.15	250.00	285.57	292.30	291.34	298.08	301.92	337.00	365.00	402.00	450.00	
Lahore	185.00	195.71	217.50	226.42	262.50	262.50	262.50	262.50	262.50	277.00	338.00	361.00	388.00	
Peshawar	135.00	150.00	175.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	250.00	275.00	300.00	375.00	
Quetta	200.00	215.00	230.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	275.00	275.00	400.00	500.00	
Mason (Raj)														
Islamabad	175.00	190.00	200.00	200.00	225.00	218.75	225.00	225.00	250.00	325.00	400.00	450.00	525.00	
Karachi	205.00	234.61	245.19	250.00	285.57	292.30	291.34	298.08	301.92	337.00	365.00	402.00	450.00	
Lahore	185.00	197.14	217.50	226.42	262.50	262.50	262.50	262.50	262.50	318.00	380.00	461.00	491.00	
Peshawar	135.00	150.00	175.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	275.00	325.00	325.00	442.00	
Quetta	188.75	210.00	225.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	275.00	275.00	400.00	450.00	
Labourer (Unskilled)														
Islamabad	90.00	95.00	100.00	110.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	120.00	130.00	160.00	200.00	250.00	275.00	
Karachi	101.80	133.20	156.53	160.00	172.11	174.04	176.34	182.11	183.27	150.00	230.00	275.00	300.00	
Lahore	105.00	108.21	117.14	122.50	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	167.00	200.00	246.00	250.00	
Peshawar	65.00	70.00	75.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	134.00	150.00	175.00	200.00	
Quetta	77.50	95.00	95.00	110.00	110.00	100.00	100.00	112.50	111.67	150.00	170.00	25.00	300.00	

* Data pertains to month of November each year

Source: Federal Bureau of Statistics