

TABLE 8.1

## SUMMARY BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AS PER BPM6

ITEM	(Million US\$)							(Jul-Mar) FY19 (P)
	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18 R	
Current Account Balance	-4,658	-2,496	-3,130	-2,795	-4,867	-12,621	-19,897	-9,588
Current Account Balance without off. transfers	-5,243	-2,898	-3,464	-3,121	-5,451	-13,131	-20,773	-10,055
Exports of Goods FOB	24,718	24,802	25,078	24,090	21,972	22,003	24,768	18,008
Imports of Goods FOB	40,370	40,157	41,668	41,357	41,255	48,683	56,592	39,314
Balance on Trade in Goods	-15,652	-15,355	-16,590	-17,267	-19,283	-26,680	-31,824	-21,306
Exports of Services	5,013	6,724	5,345	5,878	5,459	5,555	5,288	3,945
Imports of Services	8,318	8,288	7,995	8,848	8,865	9,894	11,356	6,479
of which								
Transportation	3,516	3,297	3,874	4,160	3,286	3,878	4,046	2,517
Travel	1,367	1,233	1,073	1,518	1,839	2,000	2,289	1,085
Balance on Trade in Services	-3,305	-1,564	-2,650	-2,970	-3,406	-4,339	-6,068	-2,534
Balance on Trade in Goods and Services	-18,957	-16,919	-19,240	-20,237	-22,689	-31,019	-37,892	-23,840
Primary Income credit	826	488	508	644	608	662	679	511
Primary Income debit	4,071	4,157	4,463	5,243	5,955	5,710	6,163	4,398
of which: Interest Payments	1,633	1,240	1,344	1,625	1,763	2,059	2,780	2,338
Balance on Primary Income	-3,245	-3,669	-3,955	-4,599	-5,347	-5,048	-5,484	-3,887
Balance on Goods, Services and Primary Income	-22,202	-20,588	-23,195	-24,836	-28,036	-36,067	-43,376	-27,727
Secondary Income credit	17,686	18,183	20,222	22,305	23,297	23,647	23,708	18,298
of which: Workers' Remittances	13,186	13,922	15,837	18,721	19,917	19,351	19,914	16,095
Secondary Income debit	142	91	157	264	128	201	229	159
Balance on secondary Income	17,544	18,092	20,065	22,041	23,169	23,446	23,479	18,139
Capital Account Balance	183	264	1,857	375	273	375	376	165
Capital Account credit	186	266	1,857	375	279	375	376	165
Capital Account debit	3	2	0	0	6	0	0	0
Net lending (+) / Net borrowing (-) (Current and Capital Accounts)	-4,475	-2,232	-1,273	-2,420	-4,594	-12,246	-19,521	-9,423
Financial Account	-1,280	-549	-5,553	-5,074	-6,790	-10,198	-14,300	-10,995
Direct investment	-744	-1,258	-1,572	-915	-2,286	-2,663	-3,461	-1,266
Direct Investment Abroad	77	198	128	73	19	86	10	6
Direct Investment in Pakistan	821	1,456	1,700	988	2,305	2,749	3,471	1,272
Portfolio investment	144	-26	-2,762	-1,886	429	250	-2,257	276
Portfolio Investment Abroad	32	99	-23	-44	100	-1	-48	-122
Portfolio Investment in Pakistan	-112	125	2,739	1,842	-329	-251	2,209	-398
Financial Derivatives (other than reserves) and ESOs*	0	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0
Other Investment	-680	735	-1,221	-2,271	-4,933	-7,785	-8,582	-10,005
Net Acquisition of Financial Assets	-9	314	-211	-71	96	1,180	273	533
Net Incurrence of Liabilities	671	-421	1,010	2,200	5,029	8,965	8,855	10,538
of which								
General Government	998	248	1,610	1,400	3,445	5,040	4,894	3,750
Disbursements	2,633	2,530	4,349	4,243	6,159	9,414	8,507	5,637
Other Long Term	2,633	2,274	3,617	3,088	4,498	8,251	6,782	4,849
Short Term	0	256	732	1,155	1,661	1,163	1,725	788
Amortization	1,577	2,282	2,734	2,841	2,714	4,374	4,107	3,887
Other Long Term	1,477	1,530	1,834	1,696	1,927	2,981	2,619	2,510
Short Term	100	391	0	582	734	1,393	1,488	1,377
Other Liabilities (Net)	-58	0	-5	-2	0	0	494	2,000
Net Errors and Omissions	-80	-309	-422	-8	456	102	-920	-234
Overall Balance	3,275	1,992	-3,858	-2,646	-2,652	1,946	6,141	-1,338
Reserves and Related Items	-3,275	-1,992	3,858	2,646	2,652	-1,946	-6,141	1,338
Reserve Assets	-4,430	-4,530	3,285	4,595	4,661	-1,844	-6,227	1,087
Use of Fund Credit and Loans	-1,155	-2,538	-573	1,949	2,009	102	-86	-251
Exceptional Financing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SBP Gross Reserves	11,905	7,198	10,509	14,836	19,446	17,550	11,341	12,376

P: Provisional R: Revised

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

\*: Employee Stock Options

TABLE 8.2

## COMPONENTS OF BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (AS PERCENT OF GDP)

Year	Exports *	Imports *	Trade Deficit *	Worker's Remittances #	Current Account Balance #
2000-01	12.9	15.1	2.1	1.5	-0.7
2001-02	12.8	14.4	1.7	3.3	1.9
2002-03	13.5	14.8	1.3	5.1	4.9
2003-04	12.6	15.9	3.3	3.9	1.8
2004-05	13.0	18.6	5.6	3.8	-1.4
2005-06**	12.0	20.9	8.9	3.4	-4.1
2006-07	11.1	20.0	8.9	3.6	-4.8
2007-08	11.2	23.5	12.3	3.8	-8.2
2008-09	10.5	20.7	10.2	4.6	-5.5
2009-10	10.9	19.6	8.7	5.0	-2.2
2010-11	11.6	18.9	7.3	5.2	0.1
2011-12	10.5	20.0	9.5	5.9	-2.1
2012-13	10.6	19.4	8.9	6.0	-1.1
2013-14	10.3	18.4	8.2	6.5	-1.3
2014-15	8.7	16.9	8.2	6.9	-1.0
2015-16	7.5	16.0	8.6	7.1	-1.7
2016-17	6.7	17.4	10.7	6.3	-4.1
2017-18	7.4	19.3	11.9	6.3	-6.3
<u>Jul-Mar</u>					
2017-18	5.4	14.0	8.6	4.7	-4.3
2018-19 (P)	6.0	14.2	8.3	5.6	-3.3

P : Provisional

Source: PBS, SBP &amp; E.A.Wing, Finance Division

\* : Based on the data compiled by PBS

\*\* : Based on revised GDP base year since 2005-06 onwards

# : Based on the data compiled by SBP

TABLE 8.3

## EXPORTS, IMPORTS &amp; TRADE BALANCE

Year	Rs. million			Growth Rate (%)			US \$ million			Growth Rate (%)		
	Current Prices			Exports	Imports	Balance	Current Prices			Exports	Imports	Balance
	Exports	Imports	Balance				Exports	Imports	Balance			
2000-01	539,070	627,000	-87,930	21.50	17.46	-2.42	9,202	10,729	-1,527	7.39	4.07	-12.24
2001-02	560,947	634,630	-73,683	4.06	1.22	-16.20	9,135	10,340	-1,205	-0.73	-3.63	-21.09
2002-03	652,294	714,372	-62,078	16.28	12.57	-15.75	11,160	12,220	-1,060	22.17	18.18	-12.03
2003-04	709,036	897,825	-188,789	8.70	25.68	204.12	12,313	15,592	-3,279	10.33	27.59	209.34
2004-05	854,088	1,223,079	-368,991	20.46	36.23	95.45	14,391	20,598	-6,207	16.88	32.11	89.30
2005-06	984,841	1,711,158	-726,317	15.31	39.91	96.84	16,451	28,581	-12,130	14.31	38.76	95.42
2006-07	1,029,312	1,851,806	-822,494	4.52	8.22	13.24	16,976	30,540	-13,564	3.19	6.85	11.82
2007-08	1,196,638	2,512,072	-1,315,434	16.26	35.66	59.93	19,052	39,966	-20,914	12.23	30.86	54.19
2008-09	1,383,718	2,723,570	-1,339,852	15.63	8.42	1.86	17,688	34,822	-17,134	-7.16	-12.87	-18.07
2009-10	1,617,458	2,910,975	-1,293,517	16.89	6.88	-3.46	19,290	34,710	-15,420	9.06	-0.32	-10.00
2010-11	2,120,847	3,455,287	-1,334,440	31.12	18.70	3.16	24,810	40,414	-15,604	28.62	16.43	1.19
2011-12	2,110,605	4,009,093	-1,898,488	-0.48	16.03	42.27	23,624	44,912	-21,288	-4.78	11.13	36.43
2012-13	2,366,478	4,349,880	-1,983,402	12.12	8.50	4.47	24,460	44,950	-20,490	3.54	0.08	-3.75
2013-14	2,583,463	4,630,521	-2,047,058	9.17	6.45	3.21	25,110	45,073	-19,963	2.66	0.27	-2.57
2014-15	2,397,513	4,644,152	-2,246,639	-7.20	0.29	9.75	23,667	45,826	-22,159	-5.75	1.67	11.00
2015-16	2,166,846	4,658,749	-2,491,903	-9.62	0.31	10.92	20,787	44,685	-23,898	-12.17	-2.49	7.85
2016-17	2,138,186	5,539,721	-3,401,535	-1.32	18.91	36.50	20,422	52,910	-32,488	-1.76	18.41	35.94
2017-18	2,555,043	6,694,897	-4,139,854	19.50	20.85	21.71	23,212	60,795	-37,583	13.66	14.90	15.68
2018-19 P	2,263,648	5,371,142	-3,107,494	23.10	12.63	19.93	17,071	40,679	-23,608	0.04	-8.13	-2.41

P : Provisional

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.4 A

## UNIT VALUE INDICES &amp; TERMS OF TRADE (T.O.T) (1990-91 = 100)

Groups	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
<b>All Groups</b>										
Exports	271.47	271.18	254.02	279.65	288.84	299.31	310.03	350.40	450.40	478.07
Imports	298.44	298.56	309.52	355.43	392.45	460.38	495.33	632.30	790.82	839.60
T.O.T.	90.96	90.83	82.07	78.68	73.60	65.01	62.59	55.42	56.95	56.94
<b>Food &amp; Live Animals</b>										
Exports	249.32	260.55	258.11	267.55	303.93	327.47	350.75	496.58	758.42	693.35
Imports	278.82	277.41	259.76	282.18	314.36	323.95	431.20	551.25	622.23	689.76
T.O.T.	89.42	93.92	99.36	94.82	96.68	101.09	81.34	90.08	121.89	100.52
<b>Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>										
Exports	171.44	169.82	146.52	175.33	162.96	191.13	208.44	202.67	431.15	629.08
Imports	698.92	790.14	598.00	521.88	561.23	621.67	675.14	635.41	884.26	961.43
T.O.T.	24.53	21.49	24.50	33.60	29.04	30.74	30.87	31.02	48.76	65.43
<b>Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)</b>										
Exports	192.12	158.90	171.58	218.86	195.64	209.97	225.52	328.53	494.08	573.05
Imports	218.95	228.14	232.37	245.01	293.06	329.71	350.19	445.35	613.16	677.43
T.O.T.	87.75	69.65	73.84	89.33	66.76	63.68	64.40	73.77	80.58	84.59
<b>Minerals, Fuels &amp; Lubricants</b>										
Exports	373.65	314.40	365.14	416.09	525.75	644.33	733.54	979.83	840.28	1115.54
Imports	276.87	249.66	297.20	306.38	389.16	615.00	632.08	877.47	982.09	975.40
T.O.T.	134.96	125.93	122.86	135.81	135.10	104.77	116.05	111.67	85.56	114.37
<b>Chemicals</b>										
Exports	282.36	281.54	270.05	265.61	277.23	312.89	362.50	397.29	480.24	534.75
Imports	228.06	239.29	245.60	313.15	334.10	372.17	392.87	471.77	659.24	725.54
T.O.T.	123.81	117.66	109.96	84.82	82.98	84.07	92.27	84.21	72.85	73.70
<b>Animal &amp; Vegetable Oils, Fats &amp; Waxes</b>										
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	195.10	224.82	300.36	347.94	358.48	341.40	406.00	647.28	793.22	881.02
T.O.T.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Manufactured Goods</b>										
Exports	279.04	281.83	248.93	274.02	284.72	289.58	300.76	318.97	387.90	411.00
Imports	251.50	244.97	240.82	287.80	301.00	340.71	375.06	427.60	559.24	612.77
T.O.T.	110.95	115.05	103.37	95.21	94.59	84.99	80.19	74.60	69.36	67.07
<b>Machinery &amp; Transport Equipment</b>										
Exports	453.20	579.13	572.31	396.09	342.97	414.01	430.91	518.62	806.33	988.72
Imports	470.20	481.18	450.67	537.55	561.15	538.14	580.85	639.86	897.86	965.15
T.O.T.	96.38	120.36	126.99	73.68	61.12	76.93	74.19	81.05	89.81	102.44
<b>Miscellaneous Manufac- tured Articles</b>										
Exports	292.47	298.40	294.67	318.55	324.17	342.71	340.99	351.77	442.64	498.40
Imports	323.02	320.35	299.60	333.22	343.13	414.94	418.65	605.24	763.29	964.44
T.O.T.	90.54	93.15	98.35	95.60	94.47	82.59	81.45	58.12	57.99	51.68

- : Not available

(Contd...)

TABLE 8.4 B

## UNIT VALUE INDICES &amp; TERMS OF TRADE (T.O.T) (1990-91 = 100)

Groups	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19 P
<b>All Groups</b>									
Exports	593.19	679.44	715.45	752.86	759.21	705.02	701.43	735.50	786.25
Imports	1013.10	1,233.49	1,329.56	1,387.15	1,394.75	1,215.80	1,199.54	1,261.25	1324.28
T.O.T.	58.55	55.08	53.81	54.27	54.43	57.99	58.47	58.32	59.37
<b>Food &amp; Live Animals</b>									
Exports	747.72	800.09	884.48	954.07	1,057.47	944.46	923.60	1,134.29	1216.47
Imports	743.82	791.79	802.28	838.74	891.28	839.11	829.56	943.23	864.24
T.O.T.	100.52	101.05	110.25	113.75	118.65	112.55	111.34	120.26	140.76
<b>Beverages &amp; Tobacco</b>									
Exports	804.61	935.29	1,052.54	1,127.89	1,148.80	1,217.42	1,225.01	1,061.25	837.63
Imports	1060.35	1,230.10	1,339.47	1,446.20	1,620.65	1,700.77	1,762.07	1,656.22	1288.07
T.O.T.	75.88	76.03	78.58	77.99	70.89	71.58	69.52	64.08	65.03
<b>Crude Materials (inedible except fuels)</b>									
Exports	647.55	848.74	958.74	1,009.57	999.87	920.79	888.69	1,043.30	1101.26
Imports	803.59	881.00	995.65	1,046.35	1,048.08	1,031.47	1,019.86	1,020.56	1079.54
T.O.T.	80.58	96.34	96.29	96.48	95.40	89.27	87.14	102.23	102.01
<b>Minerals, Fuels &amp; Lubricants</b>									
Exports	1333.56	1,500.63	1,615.08	1,682.81	1,713.20	1,092.25	1,126.22	1,485.92	1989.18
Imports	1255.86	1,651.93	1,720.77	1,757.91	1,511.85	919.48	811.76	1,030.32	1543.01
T.O.T.	106.19	90.84	93.86	95.73	113.32	118.79	138.74	144.22	128.92
<b>Chemicals</b>									
Exports	620.91	739.66	876.11	939.50	935.18	1,000.41	1,017.19	1,054.28	1124.31
Imports	796.89	897.56	994.50	1,098.60	1,256.50	1,193.67	1,277.08	1,264.05	1320.88
T.O.T.	77.92	82.41	88.10	85.52	74.43	83.81	79.65	83.40	85.12
<b>Animal &amp; Vegetable Oils, Fats &amp; Waxes</b>									
Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	1005.72	1,240.29	1,103.29	1,054.13	1,037.83	1,011.65	1,090.65	1,010.73	990.55
T.O.T.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Manufactured Goods</b>									
Exports	559.56	641.15	689.62	698.49	667.05	607.38	595.81	580.96	611.49
Imports	747.32	823.33	887.02	899.66	1,026.39	920.53	927.03	939.97	1086.57
T.O.T.	74.88	77.87	77.75	77.64	64.99	65.98	64.27	61.81	56.28
<b>Machinery &amp; Transport Equipment</b>									
Exports	1286.13	1,517.96	1,603.48	1,650.17	1,789.37	1,873.58	1,741.77	1,838.42	1426.65
Imports	1183.62	1,407.29	1,738.91	1,866.32	1,985.27	1,913.99	1,872.19	1,913.85	1465.76
T.O.T.	108.66	107.86	92.21	88.42	90.13	97.89	93.03	96.06	97.33
<b>Miscellaneous Manufac- tured Articles</b>									
Exports	558.25	650.31	657.15	700.75	728.76	774.38	786.63	820.87	874.86
Imports	1174.99	1,274.46	1,342.66	1,458.63	1,854.42	2,376.63	2,494.45	2,652.61	2140.31
T.O.T.	47.61	51.03	48.94	48.04	39.30	32.58	31.54	30.95	40.88

P : Provisional

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.5 A

## ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF EXPORTS

Year	(Value in Rs million)						
	Primary Commodities		Semi-Manufactured		Manufactured Goods		Total Value *
	Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	
2000-01	67,783	13	81,288	15	389,999	72	539,070
2001-02	60,346	11	80,438	14	420,163	75	560,947
2002-03	71,194	11	71,323	11	509,777	78	652,294
2003-04	70,716	10	83,361	12	554,959	78	709,036
2004-05	92,018	11	86,483	10	675,586	79	854,088
2005-06	112,268	11	106,029	11	766,543	78	984,841
2006-07	113,954	11	121,930	12	793,428	77	1,029,312
2007-08	171,670	14	127,090	11	897,877	75	1,196,638
2008-09	224,873	16	130,693	10	1,028,151	74	1,383,718
2009-10	287,491	18	170,609	10	1,159,358	72	1,617,458
2010-11	377,536	18	274,500	13	1,468,811	69	2,120,847
2011-12	362,404	17	261,831	12	1,486,370	71	2,110,605
2012-13	364,127	15	391,151	17	1,611,199	68	2,366,478
2013-14	420,496	16	369,066	14	1,793,901	70	2,583,463
2014-15	402,750	17	352,074	15	1,642,689	68	2,397,513
2015-16	356,584	16	254,329	12	1,555,933	72	2,166,846
2016-17	331,040	15	246,319	12	1,560,826	73	2,138,186
2017-18	454,351	18	307,567	12	1,793,125	70	2,555,043
2018-19 P	411,274	18	212,172	9	1,640,202	72	2,263,648

P : Provisional

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

\* : Total may differ due to rounding off figure

TABLE 8.5 B

## ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF IMPORTS

(Rs million)

(Rs. million)

Year	Capital Goods		Industrial Raw Material For				Consumer Goods		Total Value *
	Value	Percentage Share	Capital Goods		Consumer Goods		Consumer Goods		
			Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	Value	Percentage Share	
2000-01	157,091	25	34,371	6	345,770	55	89,768	14	627,000
2001-02	176,702	28	39,038	6	346,865	55	72,025	11	634,630
2002-03	220,942	31	41,216	6	380,035	53	72,179	10	714,372
2003-04	316,082	35	57,310	7	441,586	49	82,847	9	897,825
2004-05	441,528	36	101,719	8	557,226	46	122,607	10	1,223,079
2005-06	631,644	37	124,480	7	769,336	45	185,698	11	1,711,158
2006-07	670,539	36	134,519	7	864,736	47	182,011	10	1,851,806
2007-08	731,017	29	202,538	8	1,322,329	53	256,187	10	2,512,072
2008-09	790,327	29	246,600	9	1,337,986	49	348,657	13	2,723,570
2009-10	812,016	28	209,051	7	1,509,081	52	380,827	13	2,910,975
2010-11	829,005	24	239,525	7	1,826,243	53	560,512	16	3,455,285
2011-12	911,561	23	262,212	7	2,292,309	57	543,011	14	4,009,093
2012-13	1,049,775	24	293,733	7	2,353,818	54	652,553	15	4,349,880
2013-14	1,081,329	23	306,810	7	2,462,189	53	780,192	17	4,630,521
2014-15	1,233,341	27	388,167	8	2,214,664	48	807,980	17	4,644,152
2015-16	1,482,878	31	417,210	9	1,887,884	41	870,977	19	4,658,748
2016-17	1,887,928	34	470,891	9	2,199,168	40	981,733	18	5,539,721
2017-18	2,084,584	31	660,986	10	2,878,788	43	1,070,539	16	6,694,897
2018-19 P	1,470,357	27	563,709	10	2,363,344	44	973,732	18	5,371,142

P : Provisional

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

\* : Total may differ due to rounding off figures

**TABLE 8.6**  
**MAJOR IMPORTS**

Items	(Rs million)								
	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19 P
1. Chemicals	395,889	435,801	447,521	498,340	532,197	540,558	579,959	719,354	617,689
2. Drugs & medicines	58,870	62,268	80,736	81,399	96,183	96,135	102,110	118,122	109,310
3. Dyes and colours	28,283	29,129	29,932	38,601	40,221	43,345	47,334	55,255	50,777
4. Chemical Fertilizers	45,947	110,626	63,277	73,058	92,641	75,667	67,063	90,879	92,856
5. Electrical goods	67,851	72,608	81,728	114,784	122,183	187,163	243,082	240,424	173,470
6. Machinery (non-electrical)	387,463	435,139	473,258	551,829	633,733	712,920	996,128	1,041,974	723,880
7. Transport equipments	184,075	192,247	228,987	219,877	263,622	297,225	332,549	462,630	256,535
8. Paper, board & stationery	44,845	38,081	38,970	44,362	56,130	56,930	59,960	69,096	59,516
9. Tea	28,560	31,292	35,632	30,827	34,532	53,491	54,839	60,368	58,980
10. Sugar-refined	58,669	1,167	501	635	631	645	535	554	395
11. Art-silk yarn	46,703	52,939	52,328	63,596	69,028	64,612	66,478	72,996	64,444
12. Iron, steel & manufactures thereof	135,363	156,683	193,543	180,530	226,030	261,291	228,719	344,595	293,432
13. Non-ferrous metals	39,420	35,370	37,693	44,389	44,709	51,722	55,534	67,736	47,319
14. Petroleum & products	1,033,497	1,361,511	1,447,531	1,527,753	1,195,025	794,698	982,619	1,289,222	1,054,035
15. Edible oils	178,424	216,387	196,776	206,955	186,010	195,200	212,327	238,563	192,203
16. Grains, pulses & flour	44,858	48,691	45,239	52,710	71,742	77,525	110,483	72,603	61,035
17. Other imports	676,570	729,154	896,228	900,876	979,535	1,149,622	1,340,002	1,750,526	1,515,266
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,455,287</b>	<b>4,009,093</b>	<b>4,349,880</b>	<b>4,630,521</b>	<b>4,644,152</b>	<b>4,658,749</b>	<b>5,479,721</b>	<b>6,694,897</b>	<b>5,371,142</b>
P : Provisional									Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



TABLE 8.7

## MAJOR EXPORTS

	(Rs million)								
	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19 P
1. Rice	183,557	184,405	186,304	222,906	206,266	194,246	168,244	224,739	199,844
2. Fish and Fish preparations	25,319	28,590	30,755	37,918	35,429	33,918	41,214	49,755	39,246
3. Fruits	23,138	32,068	37,772	45,196	44,375	44,607	39,878	43,842	49,355
4. Wheat	49,746	11,178	6,064	732	291	17	109	27,109	15,512
5. Sugar	-	2,576	51,643	29,638	32,686	13,818	16,867	56,379	15,165
6. Meat and Meat Preparations	13,027	15,522	20,362	23,650	24,657	28,036	23,103	24,920	20,839
7. Raw Cotton	30,734	41,393	14,882	21,353	14,931	7,948	4,559	6,184	2,026
8. Cotton Yarn	186,601	162,004	217,123	205,660	187,376	131,700	130,216	151,063	110,257
9. Cotton Fabrics	219,065	218,160	260,347	285,130	248,431	230,757	223,675	242,374	211,203
10. Hosiery	196,110	176,682	196,408	235,564	243,719	246,267	247,242	298,374	285,040
11. Bedwear	178,290	155,108	172,538	219,962	213,018	210,543	223,812	248,538	227,309
12. Towels	64,978	61,326	75,060	78,889	80,778	83,681	83,819	87,633	77,967
13. Readymade	152,858	144,269	175,662	196,198	212,210	228,861	242,782	283,498	259,763
14. Art Silk and Synthetic Textiles	57,103	48,817	39,369	39,508	33,485	30,005	19,638	34,069	29,168
15. Carpets, Carpeting Rugs & Mats	11,285	10,757	11,839	12,935	12,098	10,186	8,219	8,317	6,719
16. Sports Goods excl. Toys	27,839	30,240	31,888	37,256	34,294	33,862	32,285	37,710	29,386
17. Leather Excluding Reptile Leather (Tanned)	39,569	39,841	48,378	56,496	49,583	37,803	36,180	36,330	24,847
18. Leather Manufactures	46,178	46,536	54,000	64,360	60,429	54,788	51,421	57,422	47,440
19. Foot wear	9,296	8,860	10,037	12,209	13,304	11,453	10,024	11,913	11,948
20. Medical & Surgical Instruments	21,995	27,126	29,316	34,725	34,576	37,408	35,574	41,618	37,038
21. Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	77,816	96,009	84,213	120,391	99,339	83,752	92,176	114,350	111,192
22. Engineering goods	21,650	24,726	28,030	33,487	22,675	19,645	18,238	22,882	16,719
23. Jewellery	34,588	82,774	112,419	33,844	668	833	610	644	504
24. Cement and cement Products	38,191	44,619	55,878	52,147	44,943	33,468	24,896	24,420	29,186
25. All other items	411,914	417,019	421,592	483,309	447,952	359,244	363,405	420,960	405,975
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>2,120,847</b>	<b>2,110,605</b>	<b>2,371,879</b>	<b>2,583,463</b>	<b>2,397,513</b>	<b>2,166,846</b>	<b>2,138,186</b>	<b>2,555,043</b>	<b>2,263,648</b>

P: Provisional

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 8.8 A

## DESTINATION OF EXPORTS &amp; ORIGIN OF IMPORTS

										(% Share)
REGION	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
<b>1. Developed Countries</b>										
Exports	58.1	56.1	58.2	55.9	55.9	54.7	54.7	51.0	46.4	43.7
Imports	34.3	34.4	35.5	38.0	38.0	34.2	33.3	30.2	29.1	26.3
<b>a. OECD</b>										
Exports	57.6	55.6	57.5	55.2	55.2	53.8	53.8	50.0	45.5	42.8
Imports	33.7	33.5	34.7	34.7	34.7	32.4	31.5	27.1	27.8	25.3
<b>b. Other European Countries</b>										
Exports	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
Imports	0.6	0.9	0.8	3.3	3.3	1.8	1.8	3.1	1.3	1.0
<b>2. CMEA*</b>										
Exports	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Imports	1.1	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.4	3.1	1.2
<b>3. Developing Countries</b>										
Exports	41.4	43.3	41.1	43.2	43.2	44.4	44.2	47.8	52.4	55.1
Imports	64.6	64.8	63.3	59.9	59.9	63.6	64.9	68.4	67.8	72.5
<b>a. OIC</b>										
Exports	19.2	22.3	20.7	21.9	21.9	23.3	21.6	26.4	30.4	29.1
Imports	36.0	35.2	33.7	29.2	29.2	33.7	32.0	33.4	33.9	37.4
<b>b. SAARC</b>										
Exports	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.4
Imports	2.4	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.9
<b>c. ASEAN</b>										
Exports	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.8
Imports	11.7	12.2	11.1	10.0	10.0	9.1	9.5	9.9	10.4	11.4
<b>d. Central America</b>										
Exports	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
Imports	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>e. South America</b>										
Exports	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2
Imports	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.6
<b>f. Other Asian Countries</b>										
Exports	11.4	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.2	8.4	8.5	11.2
Imports	10.9	12.5	12.3	13.7	13.7	13.7	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.3
<b>g. Other African Countries</b>										
Exports	3.5	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.4
Imports	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.5
<b>h. Central Asian States</b>										
Exports	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Imports	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

- : Not available

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

\*: Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

TABLE 8.8 B

## DESTINATION OF EXPORTS &amp; ORIGIN OF IMPORTS

									(% Share)
REGION	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19 P
1. Developed Countries									
Exports	43.3	40.3	41.5	44.7	46.7	51.6	53.4	52.2	53.7
Imports	22.7	21.0	21.5	20.5	20.9	23.3	22.5	22.0	21.0
a. OECD									
Exports	42.3	39.2	40.4	43.5	45.5	50.5	52.2	50.8	52.4
Imports	21.6	19.9	20.5	18.5	18.4	20.9	20.6	20.1	19.1
b. Other European Countries									
Exports	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Imports	0.6	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
2. CMEA*									
Exports	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.3
Imports	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0
3. Developing Countries									
Exports	55.4	58.3	57.0	53.7	51.6	46.6	44.6	45.8	44.0
Imports	76.7	77.9	77.6	78.5	77.8	75.8	76.2	77.0	78.0
a. OIC									
Exports	28.3	28.8	26.5	23.3	20.9	18.6	17.2	17.5	15.8
Imports	38.0	40.8	40.5	39.4	33.2	24.7	26.2	28.2	31.1
b. SAARC									
Exports	6.5	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.4
Imports	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.1
c. ASEAN									
Exports	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.6
Imports	11.9	11.8	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.5
d. Central America									
Exports	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Imports	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
e. South America									
Exports	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Imports	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.5	0.8
f. Other Asian Countries									
Exports	11.8	14.5	15.4	14.9	14.1	12.1	11.5	11.3	11.5
Imports	17.8	18.3	18.2	20.2	25.6	30.7	31.6	29.3	27.1
g. Other African Countries									
Exports	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.4
Imports	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.4	4.1	5.0
h. Central Asian States									
Exports	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Imports	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

P : Provisional - : Not available

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

\* : Council for Mutual Economic Assistance

TABLE 8.9 A

## WORKERS' REMITTANCES

(US \$ million)										
COUNTRY	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
<b>I. Cash Flow</b>	<b>1,021.59</b>	<b>2,340.79</b>	<b>4,190.73</b>	<b>3,826.16</b>	<b>4,152.29</b>	<b>4,588.03</b>	<b>5,490.97</b>	<b>6,448.84</b>	<b>7,810.95</b>	<b>8,904.9</b>
Bahrain	23.87	39.58	71.46	80.55	91.22	100.57	136.28	140.51	153.27	151.4
Canada	4.90	20.52	15.19	22.90	48.49	81.71	87.20	100.62	79.07	115.1
Germany	9.20	13.44	26.87	46.52	53.84	59.03	76.87	73.33	100.71	81.2
Japan	3.93	5.97	8.14	5.28	6.51	6.63	4.26	4.75	5.10	5.7
Kuwait	123.39	89.66	221.23	177.01	214.78	246.75	288.71	384.58	432.05	445.1
Norway	5.74	6.55	8.89	10.19	18.30	16.82	22.04	28.78	24.94	34.7
Qatar	13.38	31.87	87.68	88.69	86.86	118.69	170.65	233.36	339.51	354.2
Saudi Arabia	304.43	376.34	580.76	565.29	627.19	750.44	1,023.56	1,251.32	1,559.56	1,917.7
Sultanat-e-Oman	38.11	63.18	93.65	105.29	119.28	130.45	161.69	224.94	277.82	287.3
U.A.E.	190.04	469.49	837.87	597.48	712.61	716.30	866.49	1,090.30	1,688.59	2,038.5
Abu Dhabi	48.11	103.72	212.37	114.92	152.51	147.89	200.40	298.80	669.40	1,130.3
Dubai	129.69	331.47	581.09	447.49	532.93	540.24	635.60	761.24	970.42	851.5
Sharjah	12.21	34.05	42.60	34.61	26.17	26.87	28.86	28.58	47.84	54.6
Others	0.03	0.25	1.81	0.46	1.00	1.30	1.63	1.68	0.93	2.1
U.K.	81.39	151.93	273.83	333.94	371.86	438.65	430.04	458.87	605.59	876.4
U.S.A.	134.81	778.98	1,237.52	1,225.09	1,294.08	1,242.49	1,459.64	1,762.03	1,735.87	1,771.2
Other Countries	88.40	293.28	727.64	567.93	507.27	679.50	763.54	695.45	808.87	826.6
<b>II. Encashment*</b>	<b>64.98</b>	<b>48.26</b>	<b>46.12</b>	<b>45.42</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>12.09</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>1,086.57</b>	<b>2,389.05</b>	<b>4,236.85</b>	<b>3,871.58</b>	<b>4,168.79</b>	<b>4,600.12</b>	<b>5,493.65</b>	<b>6,451.24</b>	<b>7,811.43</b>	<b>8,905.9</b>

\* : Encashment and Profit in Pak Rs. of Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates (FEBCs)

(Contd...)

&amp; Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates (FCBCs)

TABLE 8.9 A

## WORKERS' REMITTANCES

(% Share)										
COUNTRY	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
<b>Cash Flow</b>										
Bahrain	2.34	1.69	1.71	2.11	2.20	2.19	2.48	2.18	1.96	1.70
Canada	0.48	0.88	0.36	0.60	1.17	1.78	1.59	1.56	1.01	1.29
Germany	0.9	0.57	0.64	1.22	1.30	1.29	1.40	1.14	1.29	0.91
Japan	0.38	0.26	0.19	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06
Kuwait	12.08	3.83	5.28	4.63	5.17	5.38	5.26	5.96	5.53	5.00
Norway	0.56	0.28	0.21	0.27	0.44	0.37	0.40	0.45	0.32	0.39
Qatar	1.31	1.36	2.09	2.32	2.09	2.59	3.11	3.62	4.35	3.98
Saudi Arabia	29.8	16.08	13.86	14.77	15.10	16.36	18.64	19.40	19.97	21.53
Sultanat-e-Oman	3.73	2.7	2.23	2.75	2.87	2.84	2.94	3.49	3.56	3.23
U.A.E.	18.6	20.06	19.99	15.62	17.16	15.61	15.78	16.91	21.62	22.89
Abu Dhabi	4.71	4.43	5.07	3.00	3.67	3.22	3.65	4.63	8.57	12.69
Dubai	12.69	14.16	13.87	11.70	12.83	11.77	11.58	11.80	12.42	9.56
Sharjah	1.2	1.45	1.02	0.90	0.63	0.59	0.53	0.44	0.61	0.61
Others	0	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02
U.K.	7.97	6.49	6.53	8.73	8.96	9.56	7.83	7.12	7.75	9.84
U.S.A.	13.2	33.28	29.53	32.02	31.17	27.08	26.58	27.32	22.22	19.89
Other Countries	8.65	12.53	17.36	14.84	12.22	14.81	13.91	10.78	10.36	9.28
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

(Contd...)

TABLE 8.9 B

## WORKERS' REMITTANCES

(US \$ million)									
COUNTRY	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18 R	2018-19 P
<b>I. Cash Flow</b>	<b>11,200.9</b>	<b>13,186.6</b>	<b>13,921.6</b>	<b>15,837.7</b>	<b>18,719.8</b>	<b>19,916.8</b>	<b>19,351.3</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>16,096.3</b>
Bahrain	167.3	211.0	282.8	318.8	389.0	448.4	396.4	355.7	243.6
Canada	184.6	177.7	177.2	160.0	171.0	176.0	187.4	211.1	149.3
Germany	106.6	88.7	83.2	85.6	78.1	93.7	94.1	127.8	92.3
Japan	8.1	9.0	5.2	7.1	7.8	13.2	14.3	22.8	13.5
Kuwait	495.2	582.6	619.0	681.4	748.1	774.0	763.8	774.2	540.7
Norway	37.0	38.5	37.8	30.8	27.6	34.9	41.3	47.8	31.5
Qatar	306.1	318.8	321.3	329.2	350.2	380.9	404.4	371.1	281.7
Saudi Arabia	2,670.1	3,687.0	4,104.7	4,729.4	5,630.4	5,968.3	5,469.8	4,858.8	3,747.5
Sultanat-e-Oman	337.6	382.7	384.8	530.5	685.7	819.4	760.9	657.3	476.4
U.A.E.	2,597.7	2,848.9	2,750.2	3,109.5	4,231.8	4,365.3	4,328.0	4,359.0	3,414.5
Abu Dhabi	1,328.8	1,367.6	1,485.0	1,512.5	1,750.7	1,418.3	1,426.8	1,132.7	1,089.3
Dubai	1,201.2	1,411.3	1,213.8	1,550.0	2,412.0	2,877.7	2,845.3	3,173.7	2,287.8
Sharjah	63.8	67.3	49.8	45.5	67.6	66.5	50.5	47.6	27.1
Others	4.0	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.8	5.5	5.0	10.3
U.K.	1,199.7	1,521.1	1,946.0	2,180.2	2,376.2	2,579.7	2,341.7	2,892.4	2,475.5
U.S.A	2,068.7	2,334.5	2,186.2	2,467.7	2,702.7	2,524.7	2,452.9	2,838.0	2,516.8
Other Countries	1,022.2	986.2	1,023.2	1,207.4	1,321.3	1,738.4	2,096.2	2,397.7	2,113.0
<b>II. Encashment*</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>11,201.0</b>	<b>13,186.6</b>	<b>13,921.7</b>	<b>15,837.7</b>	<b>18,720.0</b>	<b>19,916.8</b>	<b>19,351.3</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>16,096.3</b>

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

\* : Encashment and Profit in Pak Rs. of Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates (FEBs)  
& Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates (FCBCs)

TABLE 8.9 B

## WORKERS' REMITTANCES

(% Share)									
COUNTRY	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18 R	2018-19 P
<b>Cash Flow</b>									
Bahrain	1.49	1.60	2.03	2.01	2.08	2.25	2.05	1.8	1.51
Canada	1.65	1.35	1.27	1.01	0.91	0.88	0.97	1.1	0.93
Germany	0.95	0.67	0.60	0.54	0.42	0.47	0.49	0.6	0.57
Japan	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.1	0.08
Kuwait	4.42	4.42	4.45	4.30	4.00	3.89	3.95	3.9	3.36
Norway	0.33	0.29	0.27	0.19	0.15	0.18	0.21	0.2	0.20
Qatar	2.73	2.42	2.31	2.08	1.87	1.91	2.09	1.9	1.75
Saudi Arabia	23.84	27.96	29.48	29.86	30.08	29.97	28.27	24.4	23.28
Sultanat-e-Oman	3.01	2.90	2.76	3.35	3.66	4.11	3.93	3.3	2.96
U.A.E.	23.19	21.60	19.75	19.63	22.61	21.92	22.37	21.9	21.21
Abu Dhabi	11.86	10.37	10.67	9.55	9.35	7.12	7.37	5.7	6.77
Dubai	10.72	10.70	8.72	9.79	12.88	14.45	14.70	15.9	14.21
Sharjah	0.57	0.51	0.36	0.29	0.36	0.33	0.26	0.2	0.17
Others	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.0	0.06
U.K.	10.71	11.54	13.98	13.77	12.69	12.95	12.10	14.5	15.38
U.S.A	18.47	17.70	15.70	15.58	14.44	12.68	12.68	14.3	15.64
Other Countries	9.13	7.48	7.35	7.62	7.06	8.73	10.83	12.0	13.13
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

P: Provisional

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

TABLE 8.10

## GOLD &amp; CASH FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES HELD &amp; CONTROLLED BY STATE BANK OF PAKISTAN IN RUPPEES

(Rs million)												
Period	Total				Cash <sup>2</sup>				Gold <sup>1</sup>			
	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High	Jun*	Dec.*	Low	High
2001	170,786	252,249	100,825	252,249	134,587	216,050	65,083	216,050	36,199	36,199	34,015	36,199
2002	326,715	501,291	259,497	501,291	286,695	461,271	223,298	461,271	40,020	40,020	36,199	40,020
2003	616,683	662,663	532,661	662,673	576,640	620,734	492,641	620,744	40,043	41,929	40,020	41,929
2004	691,051	638,332	634,239	702,725	642,746	590,027	585,934	660,742	48,305	48,305	41,929	48,305
2005	669,957	653,680	676,803	649,495	615,236	599,713	573,421	652,465	54,721	53,967	49,296	54,721
2006	771,157	772,963	646,033	772,963	694,840	695,786	592,016	716,000	76,317	77,177	54,017	77,177
2007	992,439	954,189	785,296	1,031,030	911,162	847,828	708,325	931,848	81,277	106,361	76,873	106,361
2008	779,699	761,683	478,641	930,998	648,728	619,968	355,009	811,326	130,971	141,715	116,314	143,112
2009	992,653	1,276,214	789,906	1,276,214	835,109	1,083,632	632,399	1,083,632	157,544	192,582	147,291	203,346
2010	1,411,545	1,537,974	1,205,160	1,537,264	1,191,632	1,288,061	1,011,134	1,288,061	219,913	249,203	189,365	249,203
2011	1,696,182	1,584,975	1,556,925	1,775,643	1,428,228	1,299,849	1,294,186	1,445,662	267,954	285,126	235,433	329,981
2012	1,438,698	1,314,155	1,299,786	1,584,430	1,125,621	980,592	954,440	1,257,965	313,077	333,563	303,074	348,805
2013	963,392	774,197	753,136	1,302,120	717,295	512,038	471,447	965,052	246,097	262,159	246,097	337,068
2014	1,307,510	1,449,882	754,644	1,449,882	1,038,202	1,200,107	481,286	1,200,107	269,308	249,275	248,274	288,264
2015	1,757,849	2,034,391	1,452,365	2,034,391	1,510,698	1,803,668	1,188,267	1,803,668	247,151	230,723	230,723	264,097
2016	2,325,799	2,312,350	2,001,893	2,404,776	2,038,628	2,060,269	1,759,993	2,128,176	287,170	252,081	241,900	291,829
2017	2,110,682	2,037,749	1,789,701	2,229,859	1,840,320	1,740,610	1,509,347	1,966,073	270,361	297,139	263,786	297,139
2018 R	1,693,453	1,632,577	1,590,720	1,906,897	1,377,842	1,262,858	1,262,858	1,598,188	315,611	369,719	306,447	308,710

- : Not available R : Revised \* : Last day of the month

Source: State Bank of Pakistan

1 : Gold excludes unsettled claims of Gold on RBI

2 : Cash includes Sinking fund, Foreign currencies cash holdings and excludes unsettled claims on RBI

**TABLE 8.11 A**  
**EXCHANGE RATE POSITION**  
**(Pakistan Rupees in Terms of One Unit of Selected Foreign Currencies)**

Country	Currency	(Average During the Year)							
		2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
Australia	Dollar	32.1607	34.2101	41.0626	44.7141	44.7564	47.6760	56.1958	58.2931
Bangladesh	Taka	1.0826	1.0108	0.9842	0.9774	0.9121	0.8723	0.9088	1.1423
Canada	Dollar	39.1719	38.8234	42.8526	47.5567	51.4986	53.5778	61.9742	67.5867
China	Yuan	7.4149	7.0613	6.9497	7.1676	7.4161	7.7526	8.6128	11.4930
Hong Kong	Dollar	7.8720	7.4990	7.3970	7.6176	7.7127	7.7772	8.0273	10.1246
India	Rupee	1.2787	1.2219	1.2682	1.3253	1.3389	1.3746	1.5417	1.6468
Iran	Rial	0.0307	0.0073	0.0069	0.0067	0.0066	0.0066	0.0067	0.0081
Japan	Yen	0.4884	0.4888	0.5203	0.5558	0.5216	0.5122	0.5711	0.8012
Kuwait	Dinar	200.7861	194.5677	194.3681	202.3816	205.3258	209.8118	228.2954	281.2742
Malaysia	Ringgit	16.1621	15.3944	15.1532	15.6244	16.0515	17.0649	18.9021	22.3290
Nepal	Rupee	0.8033	0.7515	0.7802	0.8169	0.8296	0.8575	0.9593	1.0285
Norway	Krone	7.0288	8.1021	8.2191	9.1841	9.2141	9.7161	11.6417	12.4113
Singapore	Dollar	33.9503	33.3406	33.5098	35.6797	36.4149	39.1651	43.6846	53.5502
Sri Lanka	Rupee	0.6624	0.6057	0.5920	0.5813	0.5872	0.5649	0.5676	0.7024
Sweden	Krona	5.9117	6.691	7.5195	8.2949	7.7867	8.6143	9.8890	10.4330
Switzerland	Franc	37.1824	41.4643	44.2489	49.0657	46.8551	49.2385	56.6736	70.0527
S. Arabia	Riyal	16.3792	15.5961	15.3488	15.8027	15.9608	16.1656	16.6973	20.9341
Thailand	Baht	1.4000	1.3742	-	1.4763	1.5005	1.6789	1.8786	2.2651
UAE	Dirham	16.7231	15.9261	15.6727	16.1586	16.2972	16.5107	17.0391	21.3856
UK	Pound	88.5691	92.7433	100.1672	110.2891	106.4344	117.1852	125.2948	126.0915
USA	Dollar	61.4258	58.4995	57.5745	59.3576	59.8566	60.6342	62.5465	78.4983
EMU	Euro	54.9991	61.3083	68.6226	75.5359	72.8661	79.1763	92.1700	107.4327
IMF	SDR	78.0627	79.3198	83.2470	88.5631	86.9594	90.7726	98.6265	119.9599

- : Not available

(Contd...)

**TABLE 8.11 B**  
**EXCHANGE RATE POSITION**  
**(Pakistan Rupees in Terms of One Unit of Selected Foreign Currencies)**

Country	Currency	(Average During the Year)									
		2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19 P
Australia	Dollar	73.9643	84.6185	91.8961	99.2813	94.4043	84.6706	75.8551	78.9703	85.1230	95.2304
Bangladesh	Taka	1.2118	1.2101	1.1385	1.2059	1.3232	1.3045	1.3327	1.3263	1.3414	1.5784
Canada	Dollar	79.4785	85.4711	88.8631	96.3207	96.1939	86.6031	78.6541	78.9236	86.5105	100.2705
China	Yuan	12.2840	12.9120	14.0507	15.5063	16.7639	16.3639	16.1983	15.4059	16.9332	19.4161
Hong Kong	Dollar	10.8074	11.0019	11.4768	12.4764	13.2668	13.0664	13.4416	13.5015	14.0663	16.9026
India	Rupee	1.7995	1.8881	1.7836	1.7658	1.6757	1.6354	1.5735	1.5778	1.6903	1.8706
Iran	Rial	0.0084	0.0082	0.0079	0.0079	0.0041	0.0037	0.0035	0.0033	0.0030	0.0031
Japan	Yen	0.9164	1.0301	1.1352	1.1116	1.0180	0.8865	0.8959	0.9611	0.9965	1.1870
Kuwait	Dinar	291.6604	304.4159	322.3284	342.4219	364.0262	346.1203	345.2872	345.0024	364.9610	436.6700
Malaysia	Ringgit	24.8037	27.7427	28.9142	31.3927	31.6823	29.3817	25.2457	24.4675	27.0716	32.1647
Nepal	Rupee	1.1251	1.1800	1.1164	1.1044	1.0477	1.0222	0.9838	0.9861	1.0565	1.1693
Norway	Krone	14.0698	14.7356	15.5404	16.8037	17.0596	14.2794	12.4110	12.4644	13.7701	15.7298
Singapore	Dollar	59.6004	66.1304	70.7611	78.0767	81.6310	77.3079	74.9776	75.1927	81.9160	96.9155
Sri Lanka	Rupee	0.7336	0.7694	0.7625	0.7524	0.7862	0.7701	0.7372	0.7031	0.7107	0.7696
Sweden	Krona	11.5692	12.8272	13.2669	14.6811	15.7629	13.1103	12.4006	11.8827	13.2473	14.6278
Switzerland	Franc	78.9664	89.9297	99.3752	102.7673	113.7726	107.4720	106.3904	105.5866	113.2043	133.3027
S. Arabia	Riyal	22.3482	22.8047	23.7943	25.8099	27.4313	27.0040	27.7996	27.9260	29.2998	35.2926
Thailand	Baht	2.5326	2.7963	2.8943	3.1909	3.2278	3.1076	2.9393	3.0034	3.3964	4.0872
UAE	Dirham	22.8216	23.2883	24.2894	26.3384	28.0070	27.5787	28.3865	28.5170	29.9164	36.0360
UK	Pound	132.4866	135.9640	141.1402	151.5965	167.2207	159.4351	154.4878	132.7123	148.0433	171.5452
USA	Dollar	83.8017	85.5017	89.2359	96.7272	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	132.3306
EMU	Euro	116.4991	116.5981	119.1998	125.1227	139.4950	121.6726	115.6294	114.0341	131.0859	151.5772
IMF	SDR	129.7431	133.3407	138.9409	147.2259	158.0043	146.9546	145.8777	143.8126	156.7849	184.7736

P: Provisional

Source: State Bank of Pakistan